VOL. 27-NO. 8346.

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> New York BEXTLO D CHARLE P EQLOSMITH & LOEWENBERG TA I HITS BAT LIKE I TO SEE THE TOTAL SEE THE SEE THE

FRESS lis to her and a new and anocered I CURE at your own
lefth years. Treated be one who was shad
the without benefit. Crain fitting in three
and since then hundrels of others. Tail parsent on application. T. S. Pade.
No. 41 West Stat st. New York Chy.

Morning



Oreguntan.

PORTLAND, OREGON, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1887.

WASHINGTON.

gon Mail Routes.

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JOHN W MANURY & SONS COLORS, SAID SYKETMOD AID TYADIGIAS

W. L. Douglas so and shored usually sold to be lark warranted Congress Distort Lac.
All styles of the Service Congress Distort Lac.
BEST TAN MERY CALF

he great demand for this slice has been as iff of guarantee of its reliability to make the pub-shill letters at alled RGL-RT YOUNG & CU. Parlite Hos-te H 104 Cirst at 1 repand Sol Agerts.

TO BE SOLD BY PUBLIC AUCTION

itti ittusikma, cor ma The British Bark "Von Mol ke,"

687 Tons Ecgister, V a lerajine line she now it such a tharf leads couch W. R. CLARKS, Anchorese

Money to Loan.

IMPROVED CITY & COUNTRY PROPERTY In Oregon and Weshington Ter

BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.

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LOR SALL BY BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO. Corner First and & Sis-





PILES, RECTAL ULCERS, FISSURES AND FISTULAS. I've treated P2 cases during past is mos, with almost unvarying success and without resorting to keille or ligature References by the dozen J B. PillE I'vi TON M D corr.First and Washington at Portland TOR THEFINEST GLASS OF BEER IN THE The Britaniar of the End

The beginning of disease is a slight debility or disorder of some of the stial organs, the stomach, the fixer or the bowlets that it is troublesome, the skin grows tawny and unhealthy looking, there are pains in the right side or through the right shoulder blade. The climax is often an utter prostration of the hysical energies perhaps a fatal issue in the difficulty is met in time with Hostetter's stranged Bitter's which is always effective as a read of an offen with the difficulty is met in time with Hostetter's stranged before will be one easient of apprehend those injuries as the part of the climax is offen and the stranged before the control of the side of the sid



MOST PERFECT MADE PRICE BALL VO PINDER CG Chicago a d St I suite A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH

CUT THIS OUT

1887. CALENDAR. 1887 PRETTIEST, CUTEST, TASTIEST J **CALENDAR**

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Dr. C. McLANE'S CLIEBRATED LIVER PILLS.

Price 25 Cents. I or sale by all Druggists.

THE WONDER OF HEALING! Subdues Inflammation,

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Used Internally and Externally Prices, 500,\$1 \$1 75 REFUSE COUNTERFEITS AND SUBSTITUTES. CAUTION.-Pond's Extract is sold only in bettles with the name blown in the glass and enclosed in buff colored wrappers with our trade-mark thereon. I asset on having Pon. 's Extract Sold guarum' ers

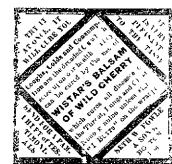
Pond's Extract Co , 78 5th Ave , New Year

Choking Catarrh.

The convex citims a listarbed steep with all it form the sense land at tweeth it ting or a stand; esting the first what a stand and the sense the linguage is the stand converged form the linguage is the stand and the stand and the stand it matter. What a first converged for an it is a standard and the standard it matter. What a first converged for an it is a standard and the standard it matter. What a first converged for an it is a standard and the standard and Hir convents of from a listarched sleep with all or it is a twee to take the impure a light till the later in the first what a fit resting to enter it is a fit to take it in matter. What a fit resting to enter its juste it is long to morant in the later in the l

C YOU THIN COME N

TE CATHOLICE Cares Female Complaints A Great Kidney Lemedy, ESF SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS,



Don't trifle with any Hroat or I ung Disease If you h we a Cough or Coll or the children are threatened with Croi por Whooling Congh, use Acker's English Remay and prevent further trouble. It is a positive cure, and we guarantee it Price 10 and 50c. For sale by all drucciests. for sale by all druggists

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD! Blab wood—\$1 50 per lond—fr m WFID FR'S MILL. Orders left at mills or in the but at Ross-Salocu will be promptly attended to. W. S. M. L. & M. CO. Rival Interests in Southern Ore-

THE EASTERN MEN "GET THERE The Senate Devotes the Day to the Eulogies on

Logan-A Quiet Day in the House-Washington Note:

Washing for I ab &-Senator Hearst and Representative Henley of California Lave been urging the plat fit is department to discontinue the mail route between Ashland and Linkville. and o estudish one between I laville and the juttle not the Caiffortia & Oregon railrad, with the kinnain there, service to take effect as so as the read reaches eald river. When this mose car e to Hermann's notice he bled a reects a preparable the citizens from Ashland and Linkville can be fear! from It is said to be then sure of tot only the pumple - linkille, but leastfunders of them of south eastern Oregon that this change ha mule that the road (Wn the Mannath river into California last level that outil will be received more prictly and regardly then by way of access the Canada morniture from Ashland and that he eafter this will be tho road by worth marly

he dates this will be shipped into south eastern ting. It fought will be shipped into south eastern ting. It is the south eastern ting. It is the south eastern what seems to be the policy of the Loran buren i and the secretary of he interfor to appoint eastern men to minor positions is to Oregon. A counties to be been issued to Thomas A. Keith of Washington D.C., to be physician at the filety hadden general, and it of Markington to C., to be physician at the filety hadden general, and it of Markington to C. to be physician at the filety hadden general, and it of Markington. Indian agency, and it a Mr Malter of Arkaneas to be farmer at the sume agency, "and still there are more to lorlow, say whisperings in the air Amy of teoms berectore sent are a man and his wife to it amath agency. They are readlyss are wree to a manus agent; They are realives of the commissioner of Indian agencies, and have to the been given positions as teachers. The clerk of the Indian trading school near valem is a jown all friend of the assistant commissioner, and was appointed at his instance.

On the mail routs from Yik mato For Sim one an order has been issued that from Feb-icars of the route be extended to begin at North Yakina, and from the same date to increase the service to three times a week. The service from coldendals to North laking will be disconting ued after February 20.

In the house committee on judiciary a sub-

on militee was resterday appointed on the senate i ill to pay to states and territories meneys collected under the direct tax of 1801. It is understood that the committee will report soon. The large vote by which the bill was referred to this committee makes its passage by the house almost assured

The bill to make Port Angeles a sub port of
entry and port of call was indefinitely post

poned

The resolution in the senate referring to

change of the time of meeting of the legislative assemtly of W shington territory again with ever, with the understanding that it be certain ly considered to-day

As no cundidate has applicated for postmenter at Willamette Slough, Multuomsh co-department has discontinued the fli e

department has obscommon too in e A patent has been issued to M A Bergman and M I Miller, of Busna V an, for a spring shackle and one to R A Rew, of Pomeroy, W. J, for beating equarates.

WASHINGTON, Leb w—The sp aker laid be fore the Lause to day bills to encourage the manufacture if steel modern a valorimance, and kr other caval purposes, and to provide heavy ordeneos adapted to modern near war face and for the manufacture of army ord menue. there of Maine desired phantmons consent for

Reed of Maine desired unantmous consent for innu distact consideration of the bill. He has of Indiana objected, fived then asked that it be made a special or der for Monday next, but Edin of Illin is objected. A discussion then sprang up as to the compittee to whom the matter should be referred. Reed said be simply desired to fix the responsibility of the failure to fortify the country that he present mon whom it agent to

rest. The chair ruled that the report abould go to the committee on appropriations, and that it has a right to report at any time—the bill was referred. On motion of Throckmorton of Texas, a bill

SFNATI
VASIBLES, belt — Feety within 'e san a'e gallery except these reserved for the light in the cross the family of the pies tent a richese of the piess associal in wis filed this men ing when the senate was alled to order this logan on this each adult of and in the prace allery. Fine a aplain in the prace all in left to the better the exact to gain. After the piess eaglery. Fine a aplain in the prace all in left to the beautiful and appear and in left cross of the light, and was fill wed by it gain and diminis.

NAMES OF BERN ALERS

NA RIVERS WAS SERMED AND RELEASE WE RECEIVE FOR THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O

We have the result of the resu

IR MAY SIC PED MANNIN .

NEW YORK, Feb 4 - The I theory Wishing On special says. The striva in frown I Sin the M. Weed & vasine to a number that had to tak damed a strict the strict that is to tak damed.

cannot afford to misinterpret. It is known that one of the interstate commerce commission will be appointed from the state of New York, but it is believed that Weed would not accept such position. Soon after his arrival he was seen to make his way to the White house, where he remained for a considerable time in confer serence with the president.

A MORROW DENIAL.

A MORMON BENIAL.

WASHINGTON, Feb 9—Delegate Cause said to-day that the story coming here that a strong Mormon lobby was at work against the 1d Judge Smith and Mayor Armstrong use coming said by direction of the Sait Lake county court, to make an inspection of pisons, with a view to inthiring information thus obtained in building a new county juil during the coming summer that they have no intention of visiting Washing a new county for the first the first in the state of visiting Washing to, and that as for Mr latter he is still in "all lake"

FILL INDERSTATE COMMERCE COMMESSION

The Officer Xilled by Indian—Solve Sett Lake county on the man inspection of piptons, with a view to utilizing information thus obtained in building a new county roll during the comming summer ton, and that as for Mr Riter he is selling all lake.

FILL INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMESION. Now Now, I sale —The Driving May a correspondent says as vanior Thorman has despited a place on the interstate commerce comm FRANCE AND GERMANI

WAR NOITS IR W BERLIN

BURGER, I Frech minister of war, is prepar
log for the novement of troops to the eastern
frontier that four baltahous of infanty a eto
go to verdun and Toul, and quarters are being
prepared to receive them. A brigade of cavalry
will also go to verdun and provision trains to
foul. Four battahous in Algrers have been ordered to I runce. Boulanger has instructed the
uniferry ruleway commission to remain in per
manent session. The Nachmeton ands. Parls
advices state that, owing to urgent representaflores by his colleagues, con. Bullinger has
postponed issuing these orders until the List.
Brein, Feb. "—The Munich Allgement
A trung tablebes ardinal Jacoluni's letter to
the nuncios at Munich. It is dated January 33.
The cardinal says, in view of the impending revision of the church laws, the pope decires the
center to support the septemate built in every
possible way, and concludes "It is well
known that the government attaches great im
portance to the passage of the bill. If, by its
adoption, the danger of war in the near future
should be averted, the center would render
great service to the fatherland and to
the cause of humanity in hurops by
supporting the bill. In the contrary case, the
hostile attitude of the center would be cousid
oved unparticut, and the dissolution of the
releasing would cause embarrassment and uncortainties to the center party." Cardinal Jac
olmi instructed the immune to urge the leaders
of the center to influence their colleagues in
faver of the septemate, and assure then, that
such a course would greatly satisfy the holy
father. The Official Gazetic publishes an imperial or

FRANCE ANYIOLS FOR RAVENDE.

BERLIN, I eb. 9 The Post's Paris correspond ent writes "A deceptive calm followed your recent article referring to then Boulanger, and he is now more powerful than ever, oven has for mer opponents turning toward him as the rising eun, finding it impossible to struggle against the growing popularity of a man who is regarded by the masses as the long-expected libertor. The whole country is auxious for revenge, and is arming with an evident belief that the hour is coming. The Post adds "In the Paris I fairro is an article imputing the grossest immernity to the togram women. This will take a storm of indepant protest." FRANCE ANTIOUS FOR BEVENUE.

DINAMITE OUTRAGES DISAMITE OUTBAGE?

Lions, led, "-I'we bombs were simultaneously explided in front of the police head warters of ce in this city. The bombs struck squaret fire ruling and were thus prevented from explosing their force against the building. At Hiemme, third two nules southwest of Lions, a tomb was thrown at the police station if explided outside of the office, but with such force that three officers within the building were seriously injured. Eight men were arrested.

IRIDEST AND PATRICTIC

A CADEL MILLS HIMSELF I FRIEDRICK AS, Fub 9 —It is runored that of e of the codes at the military school his completed upon the discovery of his complete in a lot against the government. A limited with the children against the government. have been arrested, together with several

train filters

"It lens at the Demittof epinning miths at

1/27th set firs to the buildings, which were

itely destroyed. They heat the directors and
a mogeta in a borrible manner. The riot lasted
a while night, and was finally quelled by the
g total of Vadinor, who arrived with trops GREEAN

BESNELL GLUMAN ERADI N Feb 1 freman steamers for Aus a will be eafter call at Colomba instead (1 agos, thes form of lirect connects in between term in and India. I is interprited that the ran trade will be preatly benefited. Prilis, tel Preatly Lenefited

IME MIT SCHALLING ALEMA

Prilis, tel Princepress and speces of the interview to the engler for ig the interview to the extra trivel and universel generously with the control of the engleric c

THE BASTESS OF ASSIST

BIALLO

SIVERGEFIELD HERD BY WILD RULES

SIVER FREIR HELD BY WITH RULLS

(I OF MENRO, keb W — Several wild bulls
little assets day while belog driven through
the city and killed a number of persons. The
this were of the framous Alence breet, and
were to have been used in the condag bull
that Two if Commentered the court pard of
it instrumal yolice, at d were shot down in sol
diers. He affair created much excitement. CANADA MINIST TA HALAN HILB

It is ent, in the the north branch of the over The nee has again overflowed its banks and treath all the houses in the southern end of West village are thoded, some the depth of their feet. Moving me has destroyed a portion of the wall of the bulphur springs but fing and also at out fitty feet of the brankwater between the little I mais and kensington bridges. THE BULLSEN

PARIS, Feb. 3—The hourse was weak. Rentse closed at ... francs, to centimes.

1 CYDON, I eb. 4—I P. M.—Consols closed at 100 H ib.

WHI VOLST FFFR will Despeta and Herrican and Herrican Complaints. Shibbs Vitatizer is guaranteed to care you. WUDDARD CLARKE & Oo., agents.

GENERAL NEWS.

Pulitzer and Joe Howard Fall out and Fight.

A Colorado Esn "hoots his Wife and Leaves an lufant to Perish.

A Colorada Ban 'hoots his Wife and Leaves an lafast to Perish.

Bottier, Feb '9-Mr and Mrs. Wendolin Noll, a Mung married coupleliving at the mouth of Left Hand creek, tight miles from here, to all appearances have been very happy until three weeks ago, when the first bahy was born, when the husbend became very abustve and quarrelsome. On Mendey night Moll, without any provocation, struck his wife in the face several times, knocking her down. She did not resent the assault being almost heart-broken at his brutality Mondey morning the husband got up early, built a fire, cooked some coffee, firank it and then sat down, to smoke Ris wife was still in bed, nursing the bahe, and had fallen into a doze, when she was, wakened by the report of a gun. She jumped up, but fall to the floor unconscious, the bah haring entered her shoulder and passed into the neck. Moll disappeared. She recovered, but again, the bahe was cri ing, but she, having become paralyzed, was mable to move or to reach it. The fire went out. The babe cried until midulgit, when it died. The woman was not discovered until Tuesday night, when some rel aitive called at the hoose. The woman cannot recover. Officers and a posse of citizens are turnaling the mountains.

ALLLED BY ISBIASS.

Allead By Indians.

A therit's Posse of three Mee Shot to Deals in the Performance of their Daty.

Dinners, feb 3,—Albuquerque, N. M., special in the Name George Lockhart, deputy sheriff of Namejo Springs, accompanied by Ed. Palmer and Tom King, started Monday morning for the Namejo reservation, to arrest an Indian for horse stealing. They found him in the reservation, surrounded by a large party of the triba. The Indian resisted arrest, and Lockhart shot and killed him instantly. The other in time spened fire on the three men, and Lockhart, Palmer and him were killed and left him; where they fell. The sheriff's posse killed two indians and wounded two others. The Indians then rode to Bennett's store, near Manslas station, on the Atlantic 4 Pacific rail and, and stole all the provisions they could carry off. The excitement is high and people listing strough the reservation are afraid the endire index was as imminent.

A STATERERT DENIED

A STATEMENT DESIED

11 Sifeged Finite rismont Case not Sustained by the Anthority Quoted 1 sies, feb -John C Leighton, for mne-t years clerk of the numberal court in this , was of arged yesterday with being short inwas Carged setterlay with baing short in countil according to a statement attribute in Auditor bodge. Dodge this marning plantidity beined making the statement at teted it him by the morning propers that all our screens were \$200,000 short. I odge to I lad or authority to see the books of the pix of the court and therefore could not make by a fitted count and was created with the fibe centrand therefore could not make the statement has be was credited with the statement that Leighton's defalcation is unit; \$20000 the formula says can be the statement as has been anothered as yathere is a statement of the could let be could let he could let be could be maintained for Bors) I decided this after a that is used tage, if any, was a very small of the could be supported by the could be could

A DINANTE IN FIRE

Ser at Fer & il d 17 a Filting Wall at 5t I muta 5t I is 15 Fel 10. To night the livery stable of Jeses Arn H, in this timb street, herref Trico were atout 100 horses in the stable, one if it is not on which are said to have been it if I bote were nie; a large our nier of Jose Parriages, buggies, hearses and other reliefs in the building, nearly all of which were consumed. After the fire hind been under way alout an if un, and while the firmen were making their way into the building, one of the high interior walls fell with a cross hourring several fremen and a me spectators in the debies. It is not known I new many persons were covered, but at 130 A M three dead reclies but here in the most of here were supposed be those of stable hands, names unknown 5 x persons are said to have been wounded more of he as a roundy, but names cannot be obtained in the factor are few others were supposed be strongly, but names cannot be obtained in the factor are few being made to receive increbodies from the runs. The loss of the stalles is estimated to be about \$150,000. LABILED NEWS LIERS.

INTERNATIONAL BAN IS CONTENTION

INTERNATIONAL RAPIDS CONVENTION

DENCED, leb 9—At the morning session of the international range convention several papers on the crattle industry and the best means of conducting it were read. A resolution was ado; ted demanding retreuchment in the expenses of dressing and shipping best cattle. It provides for the appointment of a committee of time, to confer with commission houses, with a view to obtaining a uniform rate of 2; cents perhead for the sale of range cattle.

A paper from the Retail Butchers' Protective sessitation of Brookler, was read, denying that they were responsible for the high prices of best, and declaring that their association desired to act in harmony with the range association.

monopolies was the organization of an immense corporation, with a capital of a hundred gall-lons, to be participated in by the stock raises of the United States, which should market and butcher all the stock raised in the United States, and conduct the selling of all best direct to the consumers. The explanation of his scheme was listened to with marked attention, and the slopes of the address was marked by warm applained. The afternoon was occupied in revising the constitution and by-laws of the association.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

with REGALD THE INTERESTATE ELL.

PITTSULED Feb. 4—At the recent conference of leading officers of the Pennsylvania rathroad company, who are connected with its freight business, to discuss the interstate commerce company, who are contented with its regal business, to discuss the interstate commerce bill, it was the manimous verdict that the measure was exceptionally favorable to that company, and would benefit rather than injure its tunness. The meeting considered changes in the method of bandling frieght which will be introduced, and a new plan in the rough was formed, which will be put in practicable shape in a short time. The sending copies of contracts to the commissioner will require an extra cherical force, as from (a) to 700 will be forwarded daily President Roberts notified the officials that I, was the intention of the company to live up to the spirit and letter of the law as it row reads, though the construction of some of the chause by the commission might cause changes inter of

he charses by the commission might cause changes inter on.
To day general orders were sent out to all departments of the corporation, notifying them of the intentions of the company, and tailing them to not promptly in accordance with the lift. After day a force of from 200 to 230 clerks has been at la work preparing blanks, new sets of tooks, forms and other necessary matters to carry out the changes.

The AGRE LITHERL CONVENTION.

NEW YORN, Let 9 —At the agricultural con-

THE AGIST LITERAL CONVENTION.

NEW YORN, I sh 9 —At the agricultural convention to-day a resolution was adopted appriving the organization of the National Viltural association, greeting it as a co-worker in american industries, and urging congress to pass bills before it to check the manufacture of sportions wines. Another resolution, requesting congress to acf favorably upon the bill creating a department of agriculture and labor, was adopted a resolution was introduced setting forth that treneral Hairb, of Missouri, was the unanimous abolic of the association for appriciations as recretary of agriculture and labor. This provided some discussion, and it was the santiment of it e convention that such an action will be peculiar so the resolution was withdrawe. By another resolution the association pledged itself to co-operate with the National Pure Food association in securing the passage of the food adulteration bill at present before congress.

A SHOCKIMG TRAGEDY.

CHICAGO, Feb 9 —An Inter-Owen, special-

A SHOOKING TRACKEDY.

CHOAGO, Feb 9 — An Inter-Ocean special-from Dea Moines, lows, age News was received here to-day of a horrible moddent or tragedy that occurred pesterday about eix miles on ribwest of Jefferson. A small farm house complet by a man manned Louchium wasentiraly to neumon by fire at 3 o'clock in the attenmous and Lockium's aged father, wite and son were burned to death therein. Two neighboring women saw the flames and tried to get in, but the doors were fastened, with the one-past inside. This, together with the fact that a grant and a revolver were found near the remains of the old man, indicate foul play, possibly murder and suicide.

Pight Between frather-weighted.

THOT, FET HE THER FRATHER-WRIGHTS.
THOT, FET H — Sportingmen from New York, albany and Troy left the latter city about midnight by special train, to see what was announced to be a fight to the finish, between Tommy Warren, feather-weight champion, and Robert Haight, local feather-weight. Eight rounds were foorth, Haight standing up remarkably well and giving Warren a black erg, but refueing to respond after the eighth round, in which Warren manifestly had the advantage. Height ineisted that he had agreed to stand up for only this many rounds, but the referee did FIGHT BETWEEN PRATHER-WRIGHTS

to Warren

BOUND FOR CALIFORNIA.

ST TODES, Feb 9 — The Missouri Pacific rall-way sent out two very large trains to California to-day one from St. Louis, composed of nine cars, six of them Pulman sleepers, containing 185 passengers the other from Kausas City, composed of sixteen cars, thirteen of them Palimans, and containing 325 passengers. Most of the people were prominent citizens of the assign and northwestern states, seeking opportunities to invest capital.

REPUBLICAN LEADERS TO ASSEMBLE. REPUBLICAN LEADERS TO ASSEMBLE.

NEW LORE, Feb. 9 — The republican circh, at a meeting to-night, received a sch-committee report in regard to its annual dinner on Saturday night, indicating that it will be a notable guidering of republican leaders. The circh proper to take a prominent part in bringing the leaders together hereafter, and Lingoin's birthday each year is to be calebrated by such a dinner.

HANNING'S RANK.

HANNING'S BANK. NANNING'S BANK.

EW YORK, Peb 9 — The Western National batk was organized to-day by the election of Secretary Manning as president, U S Treasurer-Jorden as vice-president, and T Bankenborn as cashler.

THE STRIKE AT NEW TORK THE STRIKE AT NEW YORK

NEW YORK, Feb. 28.—Except for the number of long-thoremen standing fulls on the corners, it is streats along the river fronts have assumed alrest the roomal appearance. Though it requires a larged number of men to do the work han formerly the steamboat and railroad pier u ant gers all telain that business is as good as before the stake, and that treight is being anoted with the utiliset facility. Steamers now have at the advertised time, and the jam of it, it in the railroad piers no longer exists.

A BRAT SHEEK RESCREALLY ENDERD.

fire, it can the railroad piers no longer exists.

A HMAT SIRKE IBACTICALLY ENDED.

Pier it m., Feb. 1—The scrike of 6000 Mongalation iter c all imbers is practically settled, and work wit be resoured in nearly all la nines in the inst, second and till diput be benourow at the rate decided up in by the miners mational executive team. Meetings were beid by miners in the variets probe last highland it was resolved to accept the compromise suggested by the nathonal term in the resolved in a term it is expected that all indice will be to print in the probe of the rain of the resolved for the resolved to the resolved to start in the resolved to accept the compromise suggested by the nathonal term of the resolved to the resolved t

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NEWSPAPERHICHIVE®

and Place

Privious heat a street Car Street Car, 11 mosts a street Car, 11 — Fverything on the Car, 11 die a text tailond is at a standstill, no cara laying fent steet and ond is a standstill, no cara laying fent steet as As Cambridge, with the act; its afthe northern portion, is dependent to street cars it communication with Busion, this dendition I affairs is causing

A COMERCHISK READY TO SIGN TOWN AND LET W-There was a conference for ween Pacific Mail and Panama, ratirozal offi-The very last of the There was conference be ween Pac 1c Mail and Panama rational officials (c-13) for atter a short session it was adjusted until temperow. It is said by the principal ho ders of lanaum stock that a compromise is expected on the basis of the amended con rick substituted last summer by the Pacific Was, and only awaits its acceptance by the lessing which is expected to be received by the le it is considered very favorable to the lactic Mail to page the Panaura rational \$150,000 in settlement of the latter's claim of \$550,000, and more thing page that the rate of \$55,000 instead of \$75,000.

WILL COLITY WITH THE LAW AFW Yorks, Feb. 1—About torty representatives of companies embraced in the Southern Hallway a Transportation association met here this alternoon. The interstate commarke bill was discussed. It was decided to instruct the inter commission association to look over rates, and whete conflicting with the provisions of the hill to revise them. The general sentiment of those present was to comply with the requirements of the law, although most of them were in ignorance of its details.

RESONS OF A CARNET ERISE.

RUMORS OF A CARINET ORISIS.

LONDON, Feb 4—The cabinet held a session of three hours' duration to-day Rumors are current that a dissension has taken place among the middeters Take It Basy, Young Man.

It is not necessary to tertage and distort your feet is order to have them look well in society, whill genius, experience, have produced the Hanan shoe a marvel of beauty and shappings. Made for exacting and critical tastes, they are the favorites among men of reducement and gentle breeding Riggers, being & Co., special agents for l'orland.

For Course and Unida
Try our "Pattoral Balactar" (copyrighted), the 6'd and retiable cough mediates prepared by E. Q. Bkidmore & Co., drugsists, its Prest street.

GON PLAILWAY

e, ask sterry what

toria—Fast Time. - TELEPHONE

ber Cargo now engaged, vil SUPTON & CO., 82 South St. M.L. B. Agents. et., Portland, Or

en ov more tons.

J. H. D. GRAY Agt., Astoris, Oc.

, imve Portland at S P M, and Vis-dully, Sundays excepted. For India on board at foot of Morrison sires.

had at No. 5 First street PRILIP O. SCHUTLER, ASSAT E OREGON

urance Compa

No. 9 Stark St. JAMES S. REED, Agest PAL & WILSON SHOP! Band . BEAD EDGE

TOLON APPLICATION.

APARILLA ies, Boils, Scrofuls, gall ralgia, Rheumatic and Est-li Furifies the Blook, 2 rod Hidneys to beathy action amplexion bright and close ES & CO., San Francisco. TAL ULCERS, FISSURES

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FULL TEXT OF THE MESSAGES.

Report of the Special Joint Committee in Relation to Swamp Lands-Datailed Report of

SALEM, Feb. 9—In the senate this morning the first business after roll call was the reading of a message from the governor, which proved to be the veto of the Portland bridge bill, incorporating the report of the U. S. en-gineers at Portland. Following is the full fact. EXECUTIVE OFFICE, Feb. 9, 1837.

ENECUTIVE OFFICE, Feb. 9, 1837.

To the Honorable, the Senate of the State of Oregon: I herewith return senate bill No. 15, entitled, "An act to authorize the construction of a bridge across the Williamotte river between the city of Portland and the city of East Portland, in Malthomah county, state of Gregon," with my dissent.

The very large majority which the bill revived in both houses, and the great care which they avinced in placing restrictions on the grant contained by the bill, whild, under certain exquinistances, impel me to give my assent to the bill.

cumerances, impelme to give my assent to the bill. But when I sake into consideration the fact that the proposed bridge is an obstruction to the harbor of Fortland, which has heretofore been open and free, that it will reader comparatively valueless over 17,000 feet of the linest harbor frontage in the world, that It will practically cause the formation of a new harbor further removed from the city, and that It will practically cause the formation of a new harbor further removed from the city, and that It will the cause the enhancement of the value of some wharf property, I am compelled to exercise my constitutional prerogative to prevent the consummation of such a serious blow, not only to the commerce of the city of Porliand, but also to the material interests of the people of the whole state, who are all allow enterested in preserving the commercial interests of the metropolis.

In the construction of rallway bridges a cross navigable streams there necessarily have to be mutual concessions. Any bridge is an obstruction to commerce, but bridges must be built, the lines of river and rutrond traffic must cross each other, and the interests of both should be alike guarded and subserved. If the state of the proposed bridge was the only or most feasible point for cressing the Willamette river, between Portland the bridge was built at suitable hight above the water, with draws of sufficient wilth and of a character that would give the least possible obstruction to commerce. But when we take into consideration the fact that there is no other point on the Willamette river, between Portland and East Portland, or below the two claes, where the bridge would be so serious an obstruction to commerce as it the proposed state hat at this point the river is the narrowest from flows island to the Columbia, that it is less than 860 feet wide, while at the Morrison street bridge it is 1500 wide, that its current therefore is here stronger than at any other place bridge with side of the proposed by the bridge was during the prop

pelled hereafter to stop below the city at the wharves of the radicoad company. It has been said that the erection of a brudge at the point proposed was a local question and there has been a disposition to defer to local where. There never was a greater mistake. This is a question which affects all Oregon and in which the representatives of the whole state are slike interested. The narrow gauge system of radiway, which threads the Williamette valley on both sides of the river, will have its remainal facilities in the southern part of the

shipped on the narrow gauge road will have to be carted about a mile in order to be loaded on wessels, thus subjecting the farmers along the route of that road to pay a forced tribute to the company that owns the bridge. And the people of Eastern Gregon are also equally interested in maintaining a free harbor for Portland

It was with the greatest pleasure that I mannited to you, last week, from one of our smaller to the gratifying news that there was a retsonable hope of suon having the Columbia in a opened to unobstructed commerce Ropressatives from Eastern Oregon, the necessary so n plement to a free river is a free harbor. Of what particular avail would a free river be to had section of the country if the wharves of I'mt land are fensed in by a bridge so that its products would be companied to seek the wharves of I'mt land are fensed in by a bridge so that its products would be companied to seek the wharves below the bridge of the company it it can also it, and to pay the tribute winch by me is a fixed to have the thous winch by me is a fixed to make the harbor of the composed to induct on the commerce or company to the obstruction of the harbor of the tropolls by allowing the Williamette river to be bridged at the very worst possible place; with an insufficient opening I herewith sobilities engineers, who were selected by the was deputiment to examine the location of the bridge in accordance with the provisions of the life instruction of the product of the bridge in accordance with the provisions of the bridge in accordance with the provisions of the life instruction of the product of the bridge in accordance with the provisions of the life instruction of the product of the product

Hot Sylvestor I on yer to verify of the Str. Under instructions trunk the hold from the second of the streets U.S. army we have the hort to some or on the following remarks now the post second of the second of th

gineers U.S. army was have fitch for the end of body at the following remarks about the 1904 set beloge at I street across the William Remarks at Portland.

The location is not in our judgment 112 set to the following remarks. It is it the fitter of the following remarks. It is it the fitter of the fitter of the highest where the hydraulic end it is small for the discit are it had stages. The form of the fitter of the stages are such that the waterway is aire of issual for the discit are it had stages. The form of the fitter of district and the stages are such that the waterway is aire of issual for the discit and the restimon of the fitter of the fitt

the waterway between them

Should the heation at I street he approved, the
saw should require

That the tracks cross Front street with a clear
headway of fourteen feet, otherwise the mini
mun height of the bridge above the river would
necessitate the crossing of this street at a height
which would seriously obstruct the said street at a
point where the wigeon traffic is heavy, and which
it cannot conveniently avoid because the adjacent
streets are accated

point where the wagon trails is heavy, and which it cannot conveniently avoid because the adjacent atreets are vacated. In conclusion the bound begs to slate that the two lines of trails along the barbor and across it can hardly exist for, ther without verious concessions by each and that a fair compromise would be the surrender of the part of the harbor above Market street. A bridge at this point or above could connect with the North I ordant formula grounds by different practicable routes and form a lovetion for all the rahroads centering at Portland Draw openings at this point should be 100 feet wide.

or which is a second of the se

servance. On the property of the property of the complete way. A 1974-5, we are supported by example and a more than the complete way to be been independently on the control of the property of the property of the complete way to be been independently on the control of the complete way to be been independently on the control of the con

ligious and characture purposes specially exempted by law. Under the provision of this section of our state constitution, the legislative assembly can exempt municipal property from taxation but there is no provision by which it can both ex

adopt and upboid a societion against which their particle fortestness according radiology. The second of the particle fortestness according radiology of the particle fortestness according radiology. The particle is a second or possible for the particle fortestness according radiology. The particle is a second or possible for the particle is a second or possible for the particle and the plant is set of our most operation. The particle is a second or possible for the particle is a second or possible is a second or possible for the particle is a second or possible for the particle is a second or possible is a second

the tract or tracks in any way. He marry by during that it is two more a description of the swamp into at the an electron region of courter will close to more a description of the swamp into at the in the of the dry hand or the lakes it of the interest of the price in the lake it of the state the lands of more than the present of the lake it of the interest of the price in the lake it of the price in the lake it of the swamp into the rest and the state of the lake it of the swamp into the rest and the lands of the price in the lake it of the swamp into the rest and the lake it of the swamp into the rest and the lake it of the swamp into the present price does not be all the lake it of the lake it in the lake it is an into the swamp into the lake it is an interest of the lake it is an into the

recreated in Grant county there had been no completion as sections entire the property of the county of the county

pection of the papers herewith, marked ev

certins are vegetables for three years and reconsiders at a fully acclaimed witch its meaning of this act.

This is very plain language everybody can ut deridment, argument or analysis cannot make it plainer and yet the deeds to nearly all the warm lives sold by the state base being given in defining out it in a see to plage by the proofs of red hand tin now on the in the other of the state based.

All of the so called proofs to which we red read in that there has been no cultivation as commented to the state based.

All of the so called proofs to which we red red in that the re has been no cultivation as commented to the state based.

According to Webster's divisionary, the worst cultivation as applied to land means this set in 11 wing harrowing houng etc., and includes all eyes at the common meaning. Cultivating the side of the common meaning that it, the seed either of grand, vegetable or pass etc. The less of red in allotten, as given by the statute, it that an agental unal crop shall have earn taked three vars prior to the proof of redmitten.

the statute, is that an agricul traitrop shall have been raised three wars prior to the proof of reclaim ton. What du the so called proofs, made by affidavits of disinterested parties and the solution of them declares that a cultivated crop of any description was produced at any time continuous the contrary the proofs sho what the contrary the proofs sho was a such that the same and that the same of the proof is the state of the proof of the proof of the same of the word husbandry the witnesses would not be held for refurn, as they probably slatted the truth What they study however is upon its face a confession that the swamp lands to which deeds have been issued have not been rectained or made hit for cultivation and that no agreement of made hit for cultivation and that no agreement of the produced upon them. They sworethat the applicants cut wild grass upon them that some tame grass was found or my 14 among the wild grass and upon such proofs decids were demanded.

it am ing the wild grass are upon the decide of the way of the wild grass are upon the decide was "le wild grass to an enturial erop to been the training of horses and cattle upon amply land make it dry and if for cultivation".

claiming would have passed over for sale under the act of 18 8 which only fixed the hindmun price for them at \$\xi\$ per acre.

The board in their last report claim to have been ucting for the best interests of the state in willing its swamp lands, as much and as last as possible, at \$\text{speaker}\$ per acre but it is a week known that these same lands are record by the moders of the extra \$\text{speaker}\$ in \$\text{speaker}\$ to it is a week known that these same lands are record by the moders of the extra \$\text{speaker}\$ in \$\text{speaker}\$ of sald deeds will not be seek that a state of the during the next quarter of a century, asking a ribror of the money pile by if can as a dons let a ten for these false come yance."

Findoubtedly they will and such a state of that so not only a pear hindrance to just and perfect it will be a your of corrulting from with him state might earnestly ask a deliverance.

RAILROAD LICISLATION

The fight in railroad legislation which was expected to begin this afternoon in the senate was postponed. The Higgs bill, which massed it ehouse yesterday, and was made the special or der for o'clock to day, was taken up see willing to programme. Wager moved its consideration by the committee of the whole, and that it be mader the energial order for I talax afters. made the special order for Friday afters or This motion carried, with a provision in the representatives of railroad companies to be pres-

representatives of railroad companies to be present and give their views

Senate bill No. 1.6 (the commission bill), reported by the senate railroad commission and which was outlined in this correspondence yesterday, was next called up, and a mid to to refer it to a committee failing its consider to a was begun, section by section, in containing a kill that section 2, which provides that the governor shall appear two commissioners of each point. that section 2, which provides that the govern-shall appeint two commedianers of each politi-cal party for four years each, be amend 1 to read that the commissioners be appeaded by joint houses of the legislature. Miller objected, and wanted to know how the present legislature, if the bill passed, who i have time to appoint sumon replied that if it e-bill receive a law ties could appoint on the la-der of receivery. Weatherford wanted the reour recame a niw mey could appoint on the 1st day, if necessary weather ford wan'est these bon amended so that the governor should report until the next general election, after which the people should elect. He favored the distribution of all officers by the people. Two and all the first that the should be should be should be people. mosts by Weatherford to this purpose were defeated (Akman opposed Simon a are niment, as he thought the officers should be out of Ichites, and they wouldn't be if He highestate appointed thandler sailtee preed Smoon's mmendment, because he by rgs I to the eministy rty, and don't wait the rysthicans to go n'o cancus and see at the c'm missirities. Smoon and that was meabor t the in a rity, for the same via- manufact a bithe anguity, for the same via one argest 10) (1) rider, his amendments should prevail. To declared that he had now at the great corporations to take an interest in parts. If the governor of the appointment of the economic source, in an election the whole inferior these factors of governor, and the should red he so the Canterna to should red he so the Canterna to enough of the appointment of the enomination of the they had not taken much interest in pontas they had not taken much refered in portions. He wanted to keep these great railroad cory in tions out of politics. Miller said he thoughters overeached himself. The object of having the governor appoint was to keep the commissioners out of politics (bandler said when the time name to told in the amendment he would want the solicitude of those who were so anxious in behalf of the magnificant that the of the organization of the minority at the time of the organization of the

minority at the time of the organization of the commistee Simon a amendment failed to pass. The section of the bull relating to the salary of the commissioners was amended to read \$1500 a gear instead of \$2500, and the salary or the clerk \$1200 instead of \$2500. On motion of Wager it was provided that the governor, who is to settle disputes between the commission ers, receive no compensation. The section providing for an accountant, at a salary of \$500, to inquire into and investigate the mainer of keeping a secounts by railroad companies, was stricken out, and it was made the duty of the clerk to attend to this work. The main provisions in the bill are those which Wager seeks to amend. He says the bill, as it now stand-

The control of the co

the twin bill, S. R. No. 55, the votatically the same.

I called on the governor to-night for sc me expression as to the lease bill plied that he had given the matter study at all up to this time, and the supporting I got an impression that yet formed no judgment as to the mean disposed to concur in the opinion crally prevails, that he will sign the bill the I light of the light the twin bill, S. R. No. 55, the vote

Mayer's till to increase the pay of the coprene court from \$2000 to super regular order in the house this blayer made a long speech in its supering the favorable report of the indicing the favorable report of the indicing the favorable report of the indicing and others, supporting the bill internal grounds Harrington and internal grounds Harrington and rind I anisen, Hale and Haley in open int. I efore the tote was called the journed for the day. The bill will again the first thing to-morrow and its say that it will have thirty-two rotes, erally believed that if the bill is carried to be set that a first bill is carried to be set that a sumbar measure were supported. there resterday there pesterdar

WATES'S RESOLUTION PASSES BOTH BOTH

10: Watts's resolution, ordering aspectation in November upon the prohibitors

in in November upon the prohibitor ment, was adopted in the senate to dry being but three votes against it. Votes meni, was adopted in the sense to-day, being but three votes against it. Vests man and Weatherford Later, in the was supported by Gubser. McLean at a caposed by Bowditch and both sides going over familiar it was carried—36 to 22 bring for the resolution were Culvar, the bavis, Italy Gurd, Gubser, Goodsell, Galland, Henry, Hicke, Holmes, Haley, Lor Manion, Lafoliett of Namhill, I sughim, Luttis, Maxwell, Miller at Mitchell, Micle ean. Monger, McReard hay, Osbone, Pomeroy, Palmer, P. Rol ris, Inchardson, Swank, S. Shith, Vanderpool and Wilcox, time no were Bowditch, Bilven, Hornis Hale, Hansard, Harris, Harrington, de kruse, lockett, Mayer, Miller of Jack (mily, Noyer, Pendleton, Stafford, The Saylor, Wilson and Gregg It is the optimized that the legislature has not pout and constitution, to order a pagetter.

Thompson, Brigen and other layers house that the legislature has not portion that the constitution, to order a special for this purpose, and that the courts will cide.

REAPPORTIONERT.

The repubnicans held a caucus to nice consider the reapportunement bill, and decided to allow Multinomain nine instead in a presentaines, and to give an extra republic to Parisher. decided to allow Multionals time instant representatives, and to give an extra representatives, and to give an extra representative to longists. A senator was taken I are, and a joint senator provided for phine, llongists and I are counties, by country of jected to being jointly represents a for a unage of the republicans. The big. will taken up to morrow, is certain to many ways. Nobody can guess to the

In the serais to-day Cartwright infred
I lifer a pair we gauge double track
railway ar und the falls at Celifo, under
vene of a commission consisting of the
error, the secretary of state and the staurer. For this purpose the bill provide
estance, by sole of the state, of \$300,000
of the year, money to liquidate the
rest did ya tax leaved yearly. The make the
to be no greater than is required to pay

nam equested by Mr. Manger to say have sent copies of his bill to regulate the et plannae, to the studen, of Rand W. B. Weich, of East Portland, show them to drugglists and others with the examina them.

at ow them to druggists and others with the examine them
Italy a bill for purchase of the locks or probable that the charter will be and |

sions in the bill are those which Wager seeks to amend He says the bill, as it now stand-ten't worth passing to enderation of the bill had not concluded when the senate allourned, and it will probably come up again to-morrow

HH LEASE FILLS

The O H. A N lease bills, which on yesterday were made the special order for to-day a 2 oftock, were called up by Hartington, who has them in charge in the house An uniformly the first of the distribution would be tolors in June 1888. The decision would be tolored to the first of the first of the first of the first of the salaries of the governor, see that the salaries of the governor, see the salaries of the governor, see that the salaries of the salaries of the governor, see the salaries of the governor, see t

not so, and this bill gave the courts power settle disputed find questions. The billi pass S. B. No. 18%, by Cartwright, for the build of a portage railway—double narrow gans between The Italies and Cehlo referred to stors shoon, Wager and Hare. B. No. 170, by Gray, empowering the court and district atterney of Clatsop to relate the fees of the justices of the peace constatives of Clatsop count. Passed in suspension of the roles.

H. J. R. No. 12, for the printing of 4000 c. g. (f. it erod inws and game laws, was amended.)

of the road laws and game laws, was amer read road laws only, and adopted, APTERNOON NESSION, APTERNOON NESSION.

On 1e senate convening, Wager said H
No 1 regulating charges for freight transpict in on railroads, made a special order, y
the most important measure to be presented
the legislature,—and since it had been mad
special order for this time, he had consul
with persons favoring it and opposing it, of
that hearned that both sides had not suffici
time to consider it. He moved, therefore, i
is be made the special order for Friday,
orders.

o clock,
Sight moved reference to the railroad of out ea.
Here wanted the matter discussed in the sie and to at ow ment ere of the various triportate in lines to take part. If there was vice in the bull be wanted to know it. In f ate and to an own members of the nations trained in the bill been to take part. If there was size in the bill be wanted to know it. In it is wasted to know all about it, and prefer that it be discussed in open senate. Sight said it had been said if the bill went. It is not been said if the bill went. It is not color. Friday.

It is not report to be clock Friday.

It is not report to be clock Friday.

It clouds and Miller thought the bill had be self cloud to discussed in the senate. Sight said be considered if an ill at itsel bill the greatement who introduced it did it has not thing about it, but was all in the dark. If he does be not in the last in the dark if the deep the self is a sight said to compared with other measures other tries, what its effects would be, and with the introducer knew less. This is not it is not it was all in the dark if it and self of the companies. If knew not ing about it, and the introducer knew less, think it ought to be referred to the railry committee, so we would know something about, and what it contains."

Hate said he would suggest to Wager their motion to refer it to the railrod commit was steed down, the senator amend his motion the effect that the bill be companies by motion to refer was lest, Simon only to tag for it.

A motion that it be considered by the campites be invited to attend and give the views, so the senate could ac intelligently. The motion to refer was lest, Simon only to tag for it.

A motion that it be considered by the campites be invited to attend and give the views, so the senate could ac intelligently. The motion to refer was lest, Simon only to tag for it.

A motion that it be considered by the campites of the whole on Friday pravaled.

S. R. 100 Chamberlin—Increasing the dution of the superintendent of public instruction, as dissuitary from \$1500 to \$1800, passed. Descendent as for its and accordition. Reports to so it it is constituted.

S. R. 100 Chamberlin—Increasing the dution of the superintendent of public instruction, as dissuitary from \$150

to the chair

Af er passing all the sections up to No with a few minor smeadments, Wager int duced a number of very length; ame ments in order that they may be printed, as to be thoroughly examined and discussed, motion, the committee of the whole rose and ported progress, and the senate adjourned

HOUSE The morning session met at 190 o choc Prayer by Rev Harris.
The greater part of the morning hour with taken up in lister log to the governor's messaging debate on the proposition for a special eletion, reported cleewhere, and to committee resorts.

No. 20, by Bayditch To provide ciercal a in the office of the secretary of state. No. 20, 13, Mayer-For the protection of travelers by rill.

No. 20, by Baij-Amending the Dallas challer.

No 2b., by (roadsei)—For relief of it to Hark his
No 26%, by Goodseil—To annex it want it p
tion of Checkamas county to Multinourch
No, Jid, by Goodseil—For the relief of P I
tas k man

No 2b, by Holland To reamburse certain
corn set for tunis paid for exterimination of
tack after rabbits.
No 2b, by Thompson—Proposing amen
it ents to the dairy law
No, LT, by Goodseil—To provide for a harb it
is aster for the I wer Withinsette river
No 20%, by McLean—Greating a bureau of
labor statistics

Third Examps Of House R:
No 1895 by McLean—Greating a Presiev
tassed

It is not a succession of the natural of the arternoon session with the natural of the natural o

treng shouse bill preciding for publication statements of county finances, passed billy er shill be at known as the judges' samp bill. While the discussion was pending the bill the louse aljourned for the day at 9 km.

COLLECTED BREAKES

It is almost impossible to keep the average exugressman from talking when he really hash much to say —Jackson life (Fig.) Times-Ugiot "I have a theory about the dead languages, remarked a Brown university freshman, 'think they were killed by being studied to hard "—Frovidence Tel gram ard "- Providence Tel gram
"Pooling" seems just now to be the fashion-

the browns of New York have "a beer pool. There are a let of fell we who would like nothing better than to be in it. Chicago Inter Ocean It is maintained that there is in every living telus an element of individuality which escape the law of heredity, and which in man exalt the funto personality—Hartford Religion

A faded old bean should not complain tadies ear "not at home" when he calls. His experience goes to show that the longer a multives the more he finds out, and this goes or until nobody is at home—New Orleans Pica

It since stated that George C Howard, the original St. Clair in 't nois Tom's (abin, 'ideed Airs Harriet Beecher Stowe bas repeat ofth declared that the of the characters in "this forms (abin" were real.—Mincon (Ga. Tregraph "What do you think is the most importan

duty you have to perform asked a citizen yes-terday of a policeman from whose bell a baton has dangted I at a few months. To look for a pronotion, was the whispered reply—be treat free Press. The artesian well being sunk it White Pisins

The artesian well being subk it Willia Plains, hevada, is down over 2300 feet and can go no ferther until the water, which is "per cent, said and so heavy that the ropes and tools float in tend the drill does not penetrate the rock is shut out.—San Francisco Call. I'ue West is a cultured and Christian little vil-

here i 200 inhabitants. It has two colleges, one if cological seminars, eight ministers of the gospet, and three churches. It is healthfully situated, jet the doctors, six medical students and three drug stone exist and seemingly flour ist. Christon (5 (News.

A diergrunen in Lennsylvania was requested to these in the merchanic record.

to theart in the marriage service a clause reading. And Thereby promise before frod and man not to marry again in case my wife dise." The Ciergy man refused, the would-be hushand tittered, and the girl got mad and walked out of the church on her high heela.—Detroit Free Press. Before we unfurl our hanners to the breeze

and sound the tocsin in behalf of the cod fisher who are not allowed to buy but, in Canada, it is make then swear that hereafter they guar antee their "patent bonaless codified" to be boneantae their "patent bonaices codish" to be bone-less. We have been so often tooled by this alleged bone-insures that we domand the prom-ise of reform.—Cincinnati Times-Star.

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c). That no rip-rapping or other filling or pro-

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DUDGES' SAI ANY BILL.

D increase the pay of the index court from \$2000 to \$3500 came of the index came one speech in its support, and the indictary consens from Judges Deady, William apporting the bill on consider Harrington and Military in favor of the bill. In favor of the bill, and Haley in opposition to vote was called the house at its day. The bill will come up thing to-morrow and its friends that if the bill is carried in the case the senate, notwithstanding similar measure was voted down. UDGES' SALARY BILL

plution Passis both House, esclution, ordering a special electron to the prohibitory among the inthe senate to-day, there is not the senate to-day, there is votes against it, Veatch, Cocket, and Dally, by Bowditch and Johnson going over familiar ground, arried—36 to 22 These arried—36 to 24 These arried—36 to 25 These arried—36 These arried—37 These arrived—37 These ar e legislature has not power, the tution, to order a special election in the tution, to order a special election in and that the course of the

cans held a carcus to-night to sapportunment hill, and it was we Multionnah uine lustead of ter, and to give an extra represent.

A senator was taken from oint senator provided for Jose, and Lane counties Josephia ted to being jointly represented. Nobody can guess the

ow gauge double track portage d the falls at Celilo, under super mmission consisting of the gov-retary of state and the state trees. retary of state and the state trees is purpose the bill provides for its also of the state, of \$20,000 bonds money to liquidate the same to be kevied yearly. The rate of toll is er than is required to pay remains arest, etc. It is suggested that, as the cowes the state some \$35,000 foseph Indian war account, this oney, when appropriated by the nument, might be used by the state binds. Sted by Mr. Munger to say that he so of his bill to regulate the product of the bill to regulate the product of the state of the history to the state of the remainder of the state of the state of the state of purposes of the locks at Organ and the special order in the pick to-morrow and charter committee and the suggestions were made, but is leading better the bill will pass, atthough it is the charter will be amended here of the same of the of street.

ces of superintendent of six or into a new office of city eng

SENATE.

b. O.—The senate met this morning.
Prayer by Rev. Harris.
O. Ii, by Watis, providing for a on constitutional amendments is

the only way to settle this que-out what the people wanted way vote. He said if the resolution ing the time of holding elections. November this election would as in November, 1883 the regain id be held for all state and other the June election would be sayed, the June election would be sayed.

hibition, provided that it the smevastitution were adopted it should
alx months afterwards. If vold
above, 1887, this would make a
positivation in May, 1888. The fornot meet again until 1889, so the
urally arose as to what law would
to the liquor traffic during this siceding the meeting of the legislatitle liquor traffic during this siceding the meeting of the remain
if the prohibition amendment on
his would be unconstantional.
act the same opinion and asked for
on this subject
intait ad that the old law would reuntil the legislature mat in 1883
a since it the total of a the passage
ittion, and sail he had numerous pr
hurches and the W

antied i , distance another , i betting

he read the the mean ought to be sub-to anneadmen ought to be sub-to people, unlife a majority of the eder ribbiten, let them have no was a pleasing that both political was a pleasing that both political was a pleasing that the rate of the way and the sub-tory of the sub-tory of the sub-

e hetter to sandiage ctrr. Candidage their outsides of t afraid to say is lie wasn't shall yeulrage, and is etther. He soy

red the resolution, but thought amendments would be ter 10

in said a special election would's 1,000. He first opposed a special since investigating mathematical

vilon was adopted—Coleman, Vestbarrow

not so, and this bill gave the courts power to settle disputed land questions. The bill passed. S. R. No. 169, by Cartwright, for the building of a portage railway—double narrow gauge—between The Palles and Ceillo referred to sentors Simon, Wager and Hare.

S. B. No. 170, by Gray, empowering the county court and district attorney of Giatsop to regulate the fees of the justices of the peace and constables of Clatsup county Passed under suspension of the rules

H. J. R. No. 12, for the printing of 1000 copies of the road laws only, and adopted,

APTERINGOR SESSION

On the senate convening, Wager said H. B. No. 20, regulating charges for freight transportation on railroads, made a special order, was the most important measure to be presented to the legislature,—and since it had been made a special order for this time, had been made a special order to the incoming it and opposing it, and had learned that both sides had not sufflicent time to consider it. He moved, therefore, that it be made the special order for Fridy at 1 o'clock,

Sighin moved reference to the railroad con-

mittee.

Hare wanted the matter discussed in the sen-

Mittee. Here wanted the matter discussed in the sense and to allow ment era of the various trusportation lines to take part. If there was conjected in the bill he wanted to know it. In fact, he wanted to know all about it, and preferred that it be discussed in open sensite. Sigin raid it had been said if the bill went to the milited committee they would never reprise to be would amen! that the corneltee be caused inpose to reprist 1.1 o'clock Priday.

Coleman and Muler thought the bill had been sufficiently considered by the house a milities, and should be discussed in the search sigils said be considered if an if all iself. The genterma who had discussed in the search sigils said be considered if an if all iself. He had asked him all not it what the though would be, how it compared with other measures in other states, what its effects would be, and what it cought is, and the introducer knew less I think it ought to be referred to the ratical committee, so we would know so nething about it, and the tontains.

Hare said be would surgest to Warer that, I the motion to refer it to the railroad () min thes was voted down, the senator amend his notion to the feet that the bill be considered by the

the motion to refer it to the rairroad to manage was voted down, the senator amend his motion to the effect that the bill be considered by the committee of the whole kinds at 2 o'clock, and the representatives of the various transportation companies be invited to attend and give their view, so the senate could not intelligently. The motion to refer was lost, Simon only visit for for it.

mended, and the building of a three-story wing, a new furnace and a reservoir. Also the purchase of more land, and the providing of a library, all at a land locat of \$65,300 referred to the ways and means committee.

S. B. 156, providing for a board of two rail road commessioner and a clerk, made the eperal order for 3 a clock, was called up. Weather ford moved that it be put over until Friday at 2 o'clock, to be considered in conjunction with H. 36.

8. 36 (oleman and Miller objected, on the ground that the bills had no connection with one amother Weatherford's motion was lost.

On motion of Hare the bill was referred to the committee of the whole, to be considered section by sect ob, and senator Hare was called to the chair.

HOUSE
The morning session met at \$\(\ell\) 0 of clock
Prayer by Rev. Harris
The greater part of the morning bout, was
taken up in listening to the govern a simewage,
to debate out of projection for a specific ection, reported clock where, and to committee retors.

r Ne zh , lj trondsell—l or relief n i (r Har

No 25 15 toodsell—for relief of G. Harkins
No 25 15 toodsell—To tries, teaching
No 25 15 toodsell—To tries, teaching
No, C, by toodsell—for the insel of the
Castionan
No 25 by H. Bind. To rembine testar
country for an asymmetric testar
No 25 by Mountainette recer
No 25 by Mountainette recer
The 18 by Lam - treating a burning of
labor stretailes
Things Ft. 18 (Of Hots 11)

tabor statistics

(BBB) Fr 1 SC 01 BBCS 13

Willer's MD f = the relief of X NV 1 resit)

HERNOL STANKA

The greater part of the afternoon session was taken up by decease in a the D.R. A. N. lease bell, and the bill to increase the salary of the enpreue judges. Following as the record of other business done. Senate bill No. 1: Pirat reading Graf's cenate bill No. 170, relating to free of local others in Calsop county first in ting. Steele's secule bill No. 18, relating to free of local others in Calsop county first in ting. Steele's secule bill No. 10, relating to inside a probability of the property of the probability of statements of county finances, passed. Bigger shall No. 9, known as be judges salary bill. While the discussion was positive on this till the trust algorithm of the discussion was positive on this till the trust algorithm of the discussion was positive on this till the trust algorithm of the discussion was positive on this till the trust algorithm.

It is almost may estable to keep the meaning of migressman form talking when he really has a much to say --Jacksonville (Fig.) Times to not "I have a theory about the dead languages, remarked a Brown university freshman "
think they were billed by being studied to
hard"—Frondence Telegram

being an element of the distinguishing an element of the distinguishing who has a space the law of heredity, and which in man exacts itself into personning—Hartford Ralignous Herald A faded cld beau should not comp'um if

original St. Chir. in Lucie Forms Labin, 18 dead Aire Ha riet Beecher shows his reposted hat 1 so of the characters in "I note forms Caline" were real—Micon (Sa.)

dolly sea have 's perform naked's citizen westerday of a policion in from whose test a batter has dong ell 'n freem in has "lile k f rapromotion, was the wilspered reply Darrell tree l'ress. The artisian well telig surk if VI to Plons.

The artisan we, tell gaute it velocities and van game further until the water, which is laper out, sail and a lary that the ropes and talk first out and the drill does not penetrate the rock, is shut out—san I rancisco Call

and three lingst less exist and seemingly thur th—Charleston (S. C. News

tered, and the girl got mad and walked out of the church on her high heels.—Detroit kies Before we unfuri our banners to the breeze

and sound the toos in behalf of the cod fahers who are not allowed to buy bait in Canada, let us make them swear that hereafter they guarantee their "patent boneless coffish" to be boneless. We have been so often fooled by the ness that we demand the prom-

THE INFERNAL MACHINE inflammat le oil, and it is believed that the intention was not only to fill Path and those near the stage, but also to set fire to the building. It was arranged to explode by a number of friction matches, each connected with a fuse inserted in the powder, the theory is that the fuse burned to jutch; for the crank, and the explosion was per mature. Though Pattl performed her part the treator's performance to a finale. It was

walling for leaves a whole and one culm walling for landing to first the extradition cose of Bonjamo Hagaman, charged with fraudulently ruleing the amount on the citation of the amount of the case with the total commissioner to day odered the prisuate Bayard.

State Bayard

MERDER IN THE LIBST LIBST.

WILL Delan, who murdered Dr. E. H. Horgarlen some months ego, in a depute over 30 celes, was this afternoon convicted of murder in the first degree, with the penalty fixed at in 1 tisenine; if for life.

STATE DISTANCHES.

THE CLARA I WHERE RAISE!
ASTOLIA, Ed. 9—The Casa Parker was raised and brought up, and will be ready to recure business in a few days.
A worm han is futning. The slush and snow is notify knee deep.

DEVADA

MCLYONS 1251RA (H. 1)
CARSON, Leb 4 - Both houses of the legislature to des a logist of a resolution probabiling Morraion residents of the state of Nevada from

Spring old (Mass) Republican
The political revision in Oregon attending
the election of Mitchell to the United States sen
ate elevated Sylvester Pennover, democrat, to
the gubernatorial chair. He is a Chinese-hater well as a corporation-hater he has, morever, made a deep study of all the public quesover, made a deep study of all the public ques-tions of the day, and is withal a constitutional lawyer, by pure instanct, of no mean order. The consequence is that his message to the leg-slature is one of the most remarkable state doc-uments of the period. The message takes a wide range, but the purely intellectual man will find more food for thought in dwelling upon the legal points raised by Gov Pennoyer. He lays down the general proposition that the

state courts have no right to pass a ion the constitutionality of a legislative bill. But let (iv

A GREAT SCARE.

A Sun Francisco Crank Tries to

Kill Patti.

A End Expect Cerear Burds the Dirak Farreell Re
formation of Patti.

A End Expect Cerear Burds the Dirak Farreell Re
formation of Burds of the Section of Burds of the Burds

They will have to admit that the character they have established in the past for vernority may lead us to think the tears they are shedding now are very much wate ed. To be true to ourselves we must look at the subject will imeye to fall ness, but give very little weight to their el the

Another Demorrații Opinion
Rosching Repriew
The Siglin Wager tilt ur the Orogon Se interfew dave eince, toa not beijond Mr. Sig in in the eges of his Constituents, norm the eyes of peritor of the state of Orogon. We Prik i d. The Siglin manifested a sensitioness that was quite suggestive of the faith of the charges on it is in the articleum postlor. Where Mr. Signi, i it has democh in colleagues vot i for Mitchill, and decled firm to the United Sittors some, we had supposed that was enough but to proche fore the voters of Cost and Curry in John faither the course of the single sent of army it is sorder in course the last in the enited sing it is sorder in connection with disc in main if Cowe that it is tather inconsistent.

Taking his kather's tables

Taking his bather's advice Will Strict News
"My son, 'said the old man, as he blotted the check at dipassed it over, "hou are ging out to hege it to be ties of fire." "Yes, father." "his firmly resolved not to theat, ite, in Julgo in false releases or use and shipm measure. In about three nonths a ingred, hungry, wenty young man ascended the stay's of the family mans in, and the father exclaimed. "Why, William, what has happened." "Did measures a cording to your injunctions and his orthod a red loft," replied William, as he hung his hat on the old familiar peg.

Waer to Get Wieflix.

Wacre to Get Tiefits. Texas Siftings Mr Issac—Mine fronti, gandi I sell you a suite of mistri glo lings. Fings ide you, I it make 'om dwenty her cen below gost. menty gost.

Maginus—Indade ye can't. When OI want a mistit (n'll go to me tallor and have it made to order

the two recent reports of Mcternick and Cladies Shakeford are clear and conclusive of fand, per ury auditition. I have not the whole of the exidence and in my clade of the exidence of the ex

The can be seen but the state, but we approximate it is not better that the state, but we approximate it is not be described in the proximate it is not to dry the large claims in the point of the state in the proximate it is not to do not in the proximate it is not become a proximate in the pro

The bound was made of a cast infect with power specified in the control of the co are nic is the safest and heat as l'aris green and i'i i' in a jurple are lande to be a follentied, while w' ite arsent, is always free from adulteration, crabbing one to know exactly the strength of the solution. The late H in John W Dixon, if Cosaho sa, I was, commenced inditing the redum and in all other twee is will polsonous schitten in Ira, and succeeded so well that one joint at deriversed that it for thomand thushels of cond applies. He commence i using white arrain one pound to 100 gallons of victor, spraying "(d free He sans "I was much elited with my victory in destroying all usible insects, but it i result was the killing of viery but and if he on the Lot free. He kept on experimenting in thi he used to "I was much elited und "o" o" is gallons to the pound of ce eaglify well in dost ying the eggs of the cod in on thand all other mach to that the finite of leaf. The way is prepare the solution is to take the mean of I pound, and built in ten or morney of the sure you have it not stronger than one pound to 200 gallons of water may represent the solution of the life in the completed listory with a similar wirms and served by parting to lath a stand, wirm that had nearly k led sons of the teasthe year before, by enting every leaf off the time. He is all a stand wirms and sived the boss, and but frow that wire destroyed by the collin moth. Mr. trengthen used a large be cell arranged in two down in the cash in the ord of the trength in the distribution to the town and our in lower the pump hiving between the own, i've i've i've to have not be the town and our in lower the pump hiving between the own, i've i've in with a sure own.

the exchinment, some me specific or an apple tree and not the other, and on the side of an apple there and not the other, and on the side appropriate there were but few worthy apples, while on the offer side nearly every one had worms in what, I many or the termity many months. the earth nearly every one may work man. We lead of monty such tests with same it sails.

There is no deabt in my mind but what our finit trip of applies and pears can be saved from the couldn't moth and all other insects that end hote if of finit, by the use of the spraying process. The second spraying plant in two or three weeks, and may need the third one. one
As to the lunger of polyon, I think there need

be no fear if any caution is used. Take using of Mr. Ceghton's pears without them being washed, and so did many others, and received no harm.

Mr. klee, of California, in speaking of the Paris green spraying, says. "I figured it out one day and found that each some would re-Paris green spraying, says "I figured it out one day and found that each apple would receive much more than a medical dose and after four months there was not a trace of poison left."

Professor Cook of the Michigan Agricultural college says "by far the best remedy for the

e dim roth is to see either I orden purple or Latis green. I have now tried it for six years, not in each and every ones have been more than pleased with the excellence. Indeed I by wift one who has tried it in vill?

Mr. (The each of California, near San Joss, used are nic closed with polash at the rate of one point of also nic to 200 gallons and another of Augstons. I till difference could be seen in the effect on tiese two. The trees were the rightly drunched and caused the leaves and most of the front to fall. I think it was the polash if at caused the damage and perhaps too much of the solution. A thorough test of the fruit in the fall could not find any trace of poses.

RAWLINS AND GRANT

The Bemarka'le Letter of the Lormer Protosting san ast Use of Intoxicating Liquors by the Lat ter A Contribtion to History Springh / I (Mass - 1 cm - ican

Spring, A. (CMass. 1 cm. roan.)
The most inhoppy chapter in cent trant's purser at listory his been for the first time will first at large 15 cm. H. V. Boynt, and the cd. arms of the New York. S., which may use in the surface of the New York. S., which may use in they are gibte to prant it, and yet has done a daily to her ricticle in this melancholy experied. One coapter of occusioned a field of the of druk and logical to interest of the form of the one of the occusion occusion of the occusion oc and so principled true, and with susan extra curry convection. The result san extra curry remaind of estimates of severe other persons of distinction of estimates of severe other persons of distinction, seperally of their Halbeck, whose hitherty mexplicable treatment of thank for a considerable period of his carret is in the comprehensible. The character and service of John A. Row instance of bundent is, as the Son also, because they have never been depreciated, but they are excited to an importance intherto unexpected that triant, in his microwrite at frontier uni-

The copy of this latter preserved in the papers of Gen. Rawlins can we understain it was in direct as tellows.

It is in it exact copy of a letter given to the person to when it is address but this late about it is

arsenic is the safest and head as Parls green and referent in the problem. In safe to an abilitarial, while with a arsent, is always free from adulteration withing one to know exactly the strength of the shulon. The late H in John W. Hixon, if Cacalos as, I was, commenced aghing the reducement of head applies the comment of head of the rise is with possonous self-ton in Frd, and succeed is owelf that one per of the free He shape with an activity of the strength of his forces, for his needs in the way of reduced with my factory is destroying all visible insects, and the sould be the panish of the colline of water, apraying (Cittee He shape). He commends the safe that the panish of the colline of water, appraying (Cittee He shape) on experimenting in the late of or a gallons to the panish of the coll me draw all other respectively standard the colline of the colline is the panish of the colline of I chelson appears very differently in this ac-count. It is here asserted, to put it balling, that immediately after that victory Grant was absent

ten truthad within als months pie light himself to drink nothing into a thing, but did not feel it would be to matter to decline to give it upon his request and in con littler's presence. Butter as the first tempter, Scatth as the recessing these men do not show very well it must be confessed. Must be nisolated was drice, Smith wrote to Rawlins and reclind a rapid which by into gives, in which having says. "Haing thus timely advised of it estippers, ground he is on, I shall not fail to use my utmost endeavors to stay him from failing." This incident again exhibits Rawline as the faithful friend Com. Begitton claims a great deal more than this firm.

exhibits it wilns as the faithful friend Gon Royaton chains a great deal more than this for Rawline, though he does not quite equal Mr lane, who, although he had written the most sulegistic of all the hoggaphies of ten trant, did not straple un the occasion of his death to give the lie to his own work, by acciting all trant's military success to Hawlins alone Royaton sume up by saying.

The two men formed one complete though by no means perfect, character it was bold, resolute, fearlies, intensely patriotic, clean, pure and unsel is in its methods were direct straightforward and honest, and it will live in the minds of mea splong as the history of the republic endures.

2:JACOBS OIL FOR SPRAINS -- BRUISES

For After a lipse of years statements confi-te the cry of St. in sits (2d a d sts. pern lives a cry of St. in

From an Aged Wintster-May 1890 Ward active. Bit. Co. Texas Ward active in the second seco

From His Wife 8 Tenra Later—Cured Waxabacher Lex N v 9 h 1886

My hisband is dead. I was the pein 1984
I principary of 8 t hooks 101 having reclied vainful figures falling from a horse, I was cury by it.

MES M B VARBOROUGH.

Absensa on Right Arm-July 1881-Cared.

Absense on Right Arm. July 1881-Cared.

Five years ago an absecss form it is may right arm and with it arms that it may loss analic to heal the absence or in the incidence of the absence of the color of the three days full plant is a seed it in a days the absence we can the plants of the healed in 1805 if GLOSTER.

From Same B bears Later—Pathus Bastle.

From Same B bears Later—Pathus Bastle.

Additionally the biase of the first properties of the color of

STAR COUGH C'IR SAFE. SURE. PROMPT. ATA A P. F. TA P. F. TA A P. F. TA

AN OPPORTUNITY TO PURCHASE A HOUSE & LOT!

WORTH \$1000-FOR \$150!

130 Lots 50x100 feet in size, ranging in value from \$150 to \$500, to be sold as a whole for the uniform price of \$150 for each 50x100 feet, ? morthly installment of \$16.

No interest charged on deferred payment On two of these lots are houses and improvements, worth \$1000 and \$800 respectively, each of which will go for the price asked for one Lot.

This property is in the thriving town of Seil wood, sizuated on the Willamette River, near Portland, has good, rapid and safe communication, by a steemboat built expressly for the purpose, lands passengers on the river front at the luminess center of Portland. There are already over 200 families living in Sellwood, 2 furniture factories running to their fullost capacity, I sawmill, 3 stores, I hotel, good schools, thurches and other evidences of prosperity and permanent improvement. The face by steamer, for those living in Sellwood, is only 5 cents to or from Portland, which makes traveling as cheap and pleasanter than by street care.

A good and sufficient bond for a deed will be given upon payment of first installment of \$10.

A Uvision of the property will take place when the lots are all sold, and will be made by and in surfly of the purchasers, and a warranty deed will be given for each lot after the division and payment of installment is made. It is described that the division and payment of installment is made. It is described that the division be made at a sarry a thin as possible, that purchasers desiring to improve may him with exact location of their property.

For some at distance desiring to make a for the supprinded of for can send the first installment by registered letter, money or der of express at my nek, and a bond will be immediately for warded.

T' C. GOODIN.
100 Front Street, Portl

TV ANTED-ATONCK ENDREDT (AGENTS
TV to base to Radpart & Bestory of the U.S. in each
part of Oregon Westburgton and that the termination of the Competing Durstiness need an pix There is a knowledge of the Kertal Pixture in minital book. J. K. Gillick
CO. Lerthold Oregon 154

CO Terrino (Origina)

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sast outer troubles wher medicine fall might make it sepand marked four years some est in Port-land 1938 St.Li. Mainger, and I ringer to ref the Elice risk Bett Zegner and the K. etter disk, ret. 60. Of fice in the electric state of the K. etter disk, ret. 60. Of fice in the electric state of the electric state of the St. in Cons. P. et al. 10.

WARTED-BELF.

TWO SALESMEN WANTED AT ONCE IN the three with a profession of the transfer of WANTED-A GERMAN OR SWEDE HELTO of alleled that coralder with II UNERREISH WANTED ON A FARM AD WANTI D-A GIR, WHO INTERSTANDS trooking of the work name took in comes pre-fer at Callet 48 bit WASTED-AN ASSISTANT B INTEREST TO A STATE IAND BY INTEREST AND A STATE IAND BY INTEREST AND A STATE IAND BY INTEREST AND A STATE AND A STA

WANTED-EMPLOYMENT.

WANTAD SITATION TO TO GENERAL WINDS Work and cooking to an externed to it Apply 108 Alder St. 82 WANTED SITATION IN TRIVATE FAIL
by a Feerly woman to the wike deep WO BEST SCIALLI COLORED OTRIS WISH is not strictly the following the first of the first strictly stri A COMMERCIAL TOUR STORT ARE SECTION OF A SEC DERMANDE WOLD ! KE POS CLIN AS Address COSK PROSE

WANTED-MINORLLANEOUS, TY AND REUSE OF ABOUT SIX ROOMS OF DEFINE LOCAL BURNESS & M. or Jic

WANTEL ASTRINSHED BY SK ADDRESS OF THE DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP OF COME OF THE PROPERTY OF THE SECOND SECTION OF THE SECOND SECON TANDAL SICLATION IN ORDERN STORE

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BURINESS OMANOES ER RAIL CHEAP OFF OF THE LEADING

TOR ALE OR FOR REAL A HOTEL FOR I stated on pict in good location Inquire of I FOR AED STARK conver Front and C Thin POR SILE-ONE HALF INTEREST IN THE SHE BELL BOLL MIRE HI PROPERLY SHEET BOLL MIRE HIS HOPET, THERE DE-CULAYRY STORE FOR SALE DOING A CASE building, Il the from Portland, on West Side R. It, tele graph railroad, express and postoffice in same building Apply to A. Hamilton Beaverino for its of \$5000 BOA US WILL BE GIVEN BY THE MET OF THE STANDARD OF THE S

SEEDS AND TREES, W ALLEN (SUCCESSOR TO R. HANSON),
wholesale and retail dealer. IT! Front st.

TO REST-ROOMS AND OFFICES. FOOR RENT - HANDSOMKEY FURNISHED I roome at the Venue Bense 17% Tourist. Called TOR MENT - HOURS STITABLE FOR OFFICES OF CIDENTS ON WESTERN OF STITES OF CIDENTS OF MENT OF THE STITES OF CIDENTS OF CIDENTS OF COMMENTARY OF FOR EENT-ROOMS STIFABLE FOR OPPICES

TO RENT HOUSES AND STORES.

TO REST HOUSES AND STORES.

DOR SAIN OR FOR BEST AFTER APEL 10A fre-slass high the alvey, crowing four; good
in the story particulars call on or address A. E.

Ziji. TO REST-ROOMS, WITH BOARD. 1012AAN1 PURNISHED ROOMS WITH Loand gas bath etc. convenient to aircet cars. I be a Set durrisonal cor Paulic. 1883

SPECIAL NOTICES. 1 1 10 h 1 0 GOLARD & FRAZIER FURNISH CUIR ROUTE OFFICE, & ABII ST: TELE A SILVER STATE ON THE SEA THE A 1 S 1 ACL 1 MOUNT NURSE, RESIDENCE

I I 1 1 2 H A TORNEY & L.W. 315 OALI-CITABLE PROBLET LAWRENCES

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DAVID ROBERTSON, JOHN R POSTER, W + ROBERTSON, on the firster A Robertson DONER. DAVID ROBERTSON.

DAVID ROBERTSON.

OTHER HEREAFTER ALL I STREET TO MES

OR ALL YOUR PROPERTY OF THE STREET

JAN ALL YHOM IT MAY CONCERN NOTICE

P OALL WHICH IT MAY CONCERN NOTICE

The best in give that hereafter I will honor no or
or a tive by any of my employees sub-concerning,

more no one has subhertly to sign my name for rase,

NEARLY PLAITES AND 10 1897

N. J. BLAGEN.

MISCELLANBOUS. TREACH SPANISH AND ROOK REEPING leagues by H. F. TYSON, Labbe Building, roppus 24 and 25

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B HOLESALE GROOLES, A LLIFE & LEWIS, WHOLESALE GEOGERS, COM-(* RESITT & MACLEAY, WHOLICALLE GROCKE

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o'clock, Sighi moved reference to the railroad com-

The motion to refer was lost, Simon only the log for it.

A motion that it be considered by the committee of the whole on Friday prevained.

S. R. Iva, Chamberlin, Increasing the duties of the superinten lent of public hostruction, and his salary from \$1500 to \$1800, passel. Daw son, Irvine, Vent h and Wager voted no agreems of \$1600 to \$100 to \$10

section by sect ob, and benator Hare was called to the chair

After passing all the sections up to No 12, with a few indicat a number of very lengthy amend ments. In order that they may be printed, so as to be thoroughly examined and discussed, on motion, the committee of the whole ross and reported progress, and the senate adjourned. HOUST

817/ 11118 SIW MITS

No 201, by 1 ord ich To provide cleared with the office of if e recreating of state. No 250, by Mayer—Lor the protection of travelera by rail. No 251, by Paly—Amending the Tables charter.

COLLECTED REMARKS

"Flooling" seems just now to be the fashion—the browns of New York have "a beer post". There are a let of fellows who would like nothing better than to be in it (intego later Ocean). It is maintained that there is an every bring

It is now stated that George (Howard, the

"What do you think is the most important

Due West is a cultured and Christian little village (f 180 inhabitants II has two colleges, one theology alsembary, eight ministers of the goopel, and three churches. It is healthfully fituated, jet ive dictors, six medical studiates

amendments what ited to the people and he favored the resolution, the should have a chance to volve legaloud, and had been told it it a special election. They said to give a fair show at a general vas withing to give them every service.

veatherford voting no.

to, by Steel, providing that makes the brought to settle disputed as ween adjacent lands, an important the lil was quite effect blush it would speak to this was the law now, but

It was expected that the governor would veto be water bill. He has been understood to be supposed to it on the ground that it was unnec-assure for Portland to incur this additional deal the present, since the city is already well suped with water. This would be an intelligi Ma reason, and from the standpoint of same of sor best citizens it is a sound one. The governot, bowever, bases his objections charle on the assumption that it would be unconstitutional to exempt the bonds from taxation. But chice the regislature may undoubseaff exempt from taxation properly used for municipal regions is may likewise exempt from taxation he manicipal credit upon which this property resize or by which it is created. The tax would not be in fact a tax upon the bonds but upon the credit of the city. It would be a burden appropriate credit, and would simply out down the amount that the city would receive for its fonds. By no device whatever could the lax be a ten out of the bonds or their owners. And for the money that would be paid for the condition of the paid to the condition of the

every so the state by the exemption of the loads. he water bill on the ground that it was unnecparty at this time to impose upon Portland this additional debt, THE OREGONIAN would not be ble to see much reason to associate

by these who know most of the governor's most.
But in view of the position he took in his languard address as to the rights and powers of the cine, his logic is entremely week. The gov-ernor is known to be opposed to the bridge at Portland, and he makes the opinions of the en-gineers of the U. S. army the basis on which he ulids his well-known objections, which are of my and prophetic character. Many disactal consequences are conjured up by the greed bridge; for the governor is an imaginal rather than a practical man, and having perunded himself that weeks mover could get through the draw, he pictures a scene of desc-talks that would ensue above the bridge, which would do tredit to the powers of Macullay's artist from New Zealand. None of which things, coverer, would happen, since commerce would go brough this bridge just as commerce goes mgh bridges elsewhere. His not surprising that the officers of the ex-

ar comps of the army should give their coun-gright this bridge. It is the built of gen-tion of their education, methods, position sufficiency to take exceptions to most works that other men plan and execute. There is the St. Louis bridge. When it was planned the ion of a board of United States engineers was someth in regard to it. The board was cocleare it would prove a very serious obstruction in the havigation of the Mississippi river, and make a report on the subject that showed a deep solicitude for the commerce of the The board consisted of a formidable array of maner, one colonel engineers, one brevel brigadier general, one major of engineers and major general, one major el engineers inveret colonet and one plain major of etet and one plain major of etginsers. But the bridge standing their adverse report, and, instead of being an injury to the commerce of St. Louis, it has become its life.

If is or should be a sufficient answer to the

governor to say that the great body of those who most at state in the property, prosperity and business of Portland, and in the developit of the country that does business through Portland, favor this bridge. Nor do owners of fiver front property above its proposed site, so the as The Oregovian is able to learn, differ on the subject from others. We have not even heard that the people of the narrow gange lines, for whom the governor makes a plaintive ap-peal, are themselves axercised in any way about the matter, or differ at all from other people in dog the bridge. For they know their hit would not have to be "rarted," as the persons state it, to get from their depot down is shipping below the bridge, but that boats and reside could and would ascend to their own depost. Moreover, since, according to the gover-ning they are wholly out off by the Morrison invest bridge already, therefore, while they have their fraight in their cart they think perhaps they might as well go still a little further down. vernor's suggestion that the railway kice be built at the south and of the city is impracticable. There would be no way of get-ting down through the city of Pertiand to the

Whathar the lesse bill se-called, will also be retord or not, there is no information; but if the bridge till fails, the lease but might as well he killed with it, since if no bridge can be a un-structed it is little likely that any lease will be The two are necessary parts of the same

A GREAT MISTAKE.

The legislature chould it enact Biggs bill, to regulate freights and fares on the railroads, as passed by the house, would make a great mistake. By no possibility could the rail-mays carr enough money under this act to pay operating expenses. The people want justice com the railroads, but do not want to desir y

The bill, as passed by the boase, proposes to cut dawn charges on grain, il dir, in eic., to about one-hair the present rates coar; on such freight by the U. R. of N. schedule, 40 then provides that all other freignts shall carried at no biggest rates. It thus proposed mobiled classification such to allow no ground charge for any Audi of a world raise the

Bowed for cheng raw in the Attack that In most be admitted son, it is a constitution of the money required to be it raise to be sometimed that of the constitution of the money required to be it raise to be sometimed that per son, it is not so that it is seen of repairs need to be a failed.

reads at least must as a life to be to a life a slowed to earn something. The bown is probably on the three-quarters of the to be and the remaining pro-quarters would not be as fracks in renaic and wheels in motion.

Again, this idea of abouting classification and requiring all goods to be carried at a higher rates than are paid for carrage of the conest and charpest, goes against jusine commonses and uncountry as well as to the radicals. As a competition of ratiway regulation it is of the rudertand credest. It never could be accepted as a result of any intelligent examination of the subject. The simplest principle of railroad operation is this, namely, that it is necessary to classify goods, and to charge more for carriage of goods of high raine, in order that the charge for carriage of goods of low value may be leav. We may enforce a reduction on such articles as wheat lumber and fruit, provided we allow a higher rate on goods of greater value in pro-portion to built; and this higher rate goods of

realer value can pay without serious burden.
The principle of classification therefore, if desit
with intelligently and justity, becomes the basis
of reduction of raises on the cheep products of
faint, forest and mine. This principle is primary and fundamental. Every state that an tempts to regulate railway charges acts upon it. To ignore it is to disregard the very first terms of the science of railway regulation.

-An extreme measure like this will defeat or

rational regulation. It will lead to diseaser to the roads and to the country, and the ensurer with the reaching the recommendation of the recommendation of the recommendation of the consequences, pressing tree-stilly and disastronaly upon all the interests of the country, would compet the the interests of the country, sometime to call a special session of the legislative to repeal or nullify the law.

A judicious act at this time would require

ata reduction of the rates charged for certiage of staple raw products, in carload lots; and there the matter coght to rest for a time, till further experience shows what can prophadone. Our legislation on this subject, as i must be tentative and experimental, should pro-ceed slowly and cautiously. It should begin with a moderate reduction of rates for transceed showly and cantionsty. It should begin settles in full with a moderate reduction of rates for transportation of the products of our farms, tractics and the products of our farms, tractics and mines, and should proceed by successive ling motive.

stops as experience points out the way. This is the only rational and safe method. A sweeping art, like the one that has passed the house, framed in total ignorance or disregard of the first principles of transportation by rail, and o viously without even the faintest chaception of its consequences, would not bring relief to the public. It would injure the railroads and might being roin upon them; but to this our per euld not be ind fferout, eines we can't de ini is tion to others withou, bringing is july upon our-

the the home government is not a fool in such matters, as the hole of the various controversics with these liminal for sixty years attests. Since the close of the last war with Great Britain in 1815 there have been a manhar of contro-retyies between them; Britain and America of . Far more sections and to readening character than the present dispute as to Chin, but conduct in the matter of her origeneous and in just constraint on of the treaty of tests. In 1977, during the Croadian telephon, the combining of adalog was for those intentening, for a number of Ameriem sympath, reach has outrageously and na-habity as defitte organizers and abottors of the Finian rolls after the tivil was. The cap ture of the steamer Circline and the killing of McLeon near Niegata Falls for a raiding parts Actions near Ampair Falls by a month plant from Cataca in 1875 caused a good deal of ex-citement, but Gen. Scott want to the border, enforced neutrality even as Gen. Meade did during the "Fenhan wart," and restored quiet and order within a few weeks. The negotiation of the Ashburton treaty in 1842 was among the characteristic ants of Sir Bobert Peel's administration, for that great statesman was all bie days an honest friend peace and international comity. In 1833 Peasident Tyler called persupporily for the final science of the northwestern boundary and the Orgon question. This dispute involved the ownership of the month of the Columbia ri This operation was experly taken up by politiciars in the American bouse of representati and for two years the Oregon question was a party cry in America, and when Polk become president, in 1545, Beuton and others raised the cry of "Fifty-tour forty or fight." But Calbonn,

as its boundary. Subsequently there was some excitement about the ownership of San Jain island, but that was healty settled in our favor When we seized California, in 1846, it was apprehenced by some Americans that England might object, but although she had Almiral segment with a war vessel on the coast at the time that communder's behavior showed clearly that England had no bestile designs California. Under Sir Robert reeq, caracteristic couple every chance to avoid trouble with America and anticably to settle the boundary question in dispute from Maine to Orazon. During our great civil was England under Palmyston and Russell did not use the Hailed California, Under Sir Bobert Peel, England States in the just and friendly spirit of Piet's administration, and yet we were something to blame for this because of the great blumber committed at the curset of the war in the seizure of Mason and Stidell. After the war, however, Lord Derby and Mr. Gladstone acted in the spirit of Sir Robert Peet, noder whom Gladstone had been trained, and of whom Gladstone was a devoted friend, admirer and confident.

who was thinking of the day when England's friendship might be valuable to the South, Pok

sides with Great Britain, and America, after ali

the bluster, accepted the parallel of forty-nine

In the matter of lenient treatment of Irish-Americans who have violated ner laws by taking part in Fersian conspiracies it is but just to say that England has always acted in a conciliatory spirit. From the days of George Canning, who supported the Mouroe doctrine, if he did not really invent it, the historical record shows that, with the exception of the period of civil war, the English government has shown a strong disposition to calmit consider and fairly settle all disputes with the United States in the spirit of justice, it not of friendship, and there is no present ground for not believing that this tra-ditional policy of international comity will finally prevail in the settlement of the controversy with Canada. Whatever may be the sel-fish stupicity of Canada it is certain that the home government will not sanction it, but will settle the matter forever by prompt and dignified arbitration. The dispute needs to be clavified in the popular mind of some misapprehension, the result of willful or ignorant misrepresenta-tion. Canada claims that we demand something as a right, which is at best only a privilege; under the treaty of 1818 our fishing vess made subject to a different class of conditions than American merchant vessels; that is, that fishing treaties are distinct from the ordinary. the Canadian position. The American argument is that the Canadians shall extend to our they extend to our merchant vessels, but this Canada declines to do; and stiffly stands on the letter of the treaty of 1818, under which ther maintain no such privileges are granted. In en-

forcing their interpretation of the treaty Canada has adopted a very exasperating course, but on the strict letter of the treaty she has ground erough to stand so as to make the quarrel a le-gitimate subject of arbitration. When we have de Les down this difficulty to the bottom i is simply a question of treaty construction, a lead-th step sall jest for aroundism, and it is a serious

-tlen whether it is either britice or Writing i recent was to arbitration through refulae in kind for Canada's enesterating enforces

The action of the mode is markets, big to be one error found, but of may revertible a territorial trus facily apportunities of those puls Vivince of le land die earge af it have it sett in bedcoade, by elementation ratio is the state that

visites, about the discussion of the first property were in in that significations is the first place to be sometimes.

The first had right since higher the soul for a large man step to be interestingly and do not first the soul for the man of the first the soul for the man of the first the soul for the first the first the soul for the first the fir

eries not to establish a system of non-intercourse, or the means of mninal and undecessary amorance. It should be judged in view of the general rules of international country and of maritime intercourse and spage, and its restrictions considered in the light of the purp ses

The U.S. engineers say:
The two lines of traffic along the harbor and
across it can hardly exist together without serious
excessions by early and that a fair compromise
would be the surrender of the part of the harbor
above Market street. A bridge at this collat or
above could connect with the North Portland anal grounds by different practicable routes and form a punction for all the railroads centering

But already there is a bridge at Morrison street, and the proposition to have no bridge Rasnoka Island, Pens cola, New Orloans below Market street therefore comes late. As Island No. 10, M mphis and Form Hang and to "different practicable routes street to the terminal grounds at North Portland, incredulity may be pardoned till the engineers or the governor point some of them out.

In the second volume of Ben Perley Poore's "Reminiscences," just published, it is related that at the beginning of the war, when Col. R. E. Lee was asked by tien. Scott to define his positton or resign, he reptied: "The property belonging to my children, all that they possess, lies in Virginia. They will be ruined if they do not go with their state. I cannot raise my hand against my children." In thus representing a property consideration as the chief motive of his action in following Virginia, Lee certainly did not exhibit the unselfan devotion to his state which he afterwards claimed was his control-

THE NAVAL HISTORY OF THE WAR.

n.en was Forragut, then only a half of the years.
Admiral David D. Perfor was 45 years of one Admiral Pavid D. Perter was to years at one when the relation broke out the begun his actifice.

The lives on shippoard were reactified. cater with the relief of Fort Pickens in an 1861; he communished the morter fiction for duted the forts that granded New Orleads: 1 co-operated with Grant before Vicksburg s ably that Great confesses that without him he capture of Fort Pisher and its come queries, the fall of Whaington, possible in his solution. raval attack, which silenced the gale breighed the pal-sades of that formidable fortess; he sim is to Farragut in the part w

As early as 1055 the great sailing frigates were

Sherm in to do not in the midday work of the

debterately built of too great draught to er the Southern ports, and a Southern senator beasted of this friention to Porter in 1860. At the outest of the war, if our government had had thirty small gundoats and a dozen monitors, every port of the South could have been occonied. Two hundred officers of our many resigned and joined the Confederacy. Among them was Brocke, who designed and built the Marrimac: Buchanan, who commanded her when ste destroyed the Combertand and the Congress and crippled the Minnesota, and after wards fought such a tremendous buttle with his iron-clad the Tennessee against seven of the best ships of Firngut's liset in Mobile buy. Semmes, M fit, and W.ddeil, who, with the ciulsers Alabama, Florida and henaudoub, destroyed our American marine to the amount of \$15 000,000, were also old officers of the marr. The greatest calamity that befell the country was the shameful evacuation of the Norfolk navy pard April 21, 1881, which was due to the inexcusuable folis and weakness of Common resmexcusance tony and weakness in a fundamental McCauley and Paulding. They were loyal men, but old men, broken in health, and their centle caution was as dissircus in its consequences at if it had been cowardice. The tatal loss here was

was the abstractment to the enough of 1991 splendid camen of the heaviest calibre, and of the most modern manufacture. Up to this time the South had so heavy gons ready to arm their defences, and with their limited means of manufacture. ufactore it would have been a full year before they could precure them, but the terrible biun-der at Nortolk Turnished them with an ampla-upply of the fixest gans, with which they at cuply of the fixest guns, with which they at once armed Hattera; Roanoke Island, Port Royal, Fernandina, New Orleans, Fort Henry, Fort Bonelson, Colombus, Voksburg, Island No. 10, Memphis, Grand Gulf, Fort Hu 1903. Arlaneas Post, and the forte on the Red river. Wherever the National troops explured a rebe tert during the war they found some of these

Norfolk entropy.

The places of the naval offi ers who had resigned were filled by promotions, but for the minor officers and men to man the new navy we had to appeal to the American marine, then the best training school of seamen in the world. Some officers of Surfa-ern birth stuck to the flag. Capt Percivel Prayton, a parice of South Carolina, communded one of Admiral Dupont's vessels that cuptured the forts in Port Royal harbor, while his brother, Gen. Prayton, commanded the Confederate garrison, and when Franklin Buchanan destroyed the frigate Confrees with the gune of the Merrimac he knew that his brother was one of the officers of that ship, but he fired at his brother's ship as energetically as Commandet

Drayton did at Gen. Prayton's troops. Admirai Porter gives an interesting account of the Mason and Sidell trouble, which was brought about by the inexcusable folly and rashness of Capt. Wikes. And yet Wikes was rashness of Capt. Wiles. And yet Wilker was not more stepid than Secretary Welles, who officially conversely that the secretary welles, ficially congratulated tim: than the lower house of congress, that voted him a gold medal and the transfer of the country. Everyhold lost his the transfer of the country. Everyhold lost his

The Confederates, however, were the first to a norther head of salling frigates that could be were lide, although our proclad, while we were lide, although our pards were full of salling frigates that could have been used to take the confederates. The Confederates, however, were the first to a norther new idea of armored ships and ateam rome. They connected the Metrimac late and parts were full of salling frigates that could have been quelify armored, like the Mercimac. Ericeson's Monitor was taken at the list in mement Lenthall, the ablest naval architect in America, denounced it as sure to sink the many to the Confederates. A the European content of the Confederates, however, were the first to a norther the thought our probability are probability as even full of salling frigates that could have been quelify armored, like the Mercimac. Ericeson's Monitor was taken at the list in the late of the confederates are the solution of the confederates. A the European content of the Confederates, a time of the confederates. A the European content of the Confederates, and to take the content of the confederates. A the European content of the Confederates, and to take the content of the Confederates, and to take the content of the confederates. A the European content of the Confederates, and to take the content of the Confederates. A the European content of the Confederates, and the content of the Confederates. A the European content of the Confederates, and the content of the Confederates. A the European content of the Confederates are under the content of the Confederates. A the European content of the Confederates, and the content of the Confederates. A the European content of the Confederates, and the content of the Confederates. A the European content of the Confederates are under the content of the Confederates. A the European content of the Confederates are under the content of the Confederates. A the European content of the Confederates are under the content of the confederates. moment: Lenthali, the ablest naval architect in America, denounced it as sure to sink the moment it was launched. She was a day too late and lost the Cumberland and the Congress and the lives of 250 gallant officers and salors: but the lives of 250 gallant officers and salors: but the Moulton avorted a great danger. Without ter the blockade would have been broken and

possibly Washington seriously threatened. In 1852 the navy began to get fairly to work. Fonelson, were among its laurels. In 1833 Vic. burg and Por Hudson fell, and the Missthe party was clear to the sea. Before Charlest on the navy was half of by Be are gard's goalins, but Porter eays it could have be in easily captured had diffusors operated against James Island instead of Merris Island. With his batteries on James Islan', Charleston must have fallen. Porter says that tirant's during at Vicksburg was wonderful; that when he finally pushed Pemberton within his entreached lines Pember ton had 42,000 men behind his ramparts, while ton had 42,000 men behind his ramparts, while team for ten days had bee than 40,000. Of course, Pembetton, if he had known this, could have easily have given battle, and sven if defeated, could have can his way out with his troope, but Pemberton stood on the defensive until Grant was reinforced by 30,000 men. After Vicksburg Grant wanted Banks, who had

Admiral Porter, who next to Farragut, was the greatest navni commander of the ciril war has written an ablo and interesting history of the grant borns by his branch of the service distribution of th

war.

The fall of Scotter Bound the United Screen freeholds without a part, its great seam frigades for witco much water to enter Journern histories; the majority of its vessels were said and for on the Chesapanae in great in had to be note and a first work and the first of the war we had to the dark and the cutsat of the war we had to the start of the var were in forty-five gines, were at ham for instant and to exceed the majority of the war weekers, with a boal of twelf-five gines, were at ham for instant and the instant and the Scotth was in secure possession of all its barbers. We had two sailing frigates and eleven sailing sloops, but the rapid application of tienciads made such vessels of little practical value in the contest before us.

As early as 165 the great sailing frigates were lesses to force the great sailing frigates were lesses to force the great sailing frigates were value in the contest before us.

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THE CONFEDERATE CRUISERS.

use the sleam tarm

One of the most interesting chapters in Admira/s Pertse's Navai History is devoted to the fonce American sizent having entitied some Confederate crusers. The Sumter ascape do to see, from New Orleans, under Capt. Raphael Semmes, on Jane 30, 1861. Semmes while in A second time the senate has rejected the navation of a negro found Matthews to the the pavy had little reputation as an other; he was indulent, fend of literature and was a good talker and writer. Furing his service in the war with Mexico he had written a book, in which. referring to the Mexican project of issuing let ters of marque to vessels, authorizing them to prey upon the commerce of the United States, he had taken the ground that all such cruisers not the destruction of three fine reseals of warnot the Merrimock, 40 guns; the formantown, TI
and the Flymonth 22, and property to the
amount of \$200,000; the terrible callmist
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we but twenty-four hours in their ports, receive none but necessary supplies to reach their own coasts, and for three months after should receive no supplies in any port of these givernments. The proclamation was repeatedly vio-lated by Great Biltzin. In the case of the Sun fer site was permitted to remain at Gibrafor twelve a onthe, instead of twenty-four hours. ander the protection of Eritish guns. Semines finally transferred the vessel to an English sub-ject, who took her to another British por', where she was refitted, loaded with contraband of war and ran the blockade with military 500. pies for the Confederacy. The Alabama, Georgia and Florida were fitted out in England and supplied with an English armament; their crews were chiefly English, and they sailed sometimes under the British and sometimes un der the Confederate flag. On the other hand, the English authorities were bitterly hostile to the United states, held them strictly to the letter of the proclamation of believes. increast rights, and when the Marti-mac, in 1862, captured three merchant vessels in Hampton roads, a British ressel of war gave the broaded three cheers. The proclamation was further violated in the case of the Sumter in allowing her to purchase all the coal she chose, instead of simply coal enough to carry her to the Confederate coasts. If Ireland should rebel and we permitted her

England preclaimed neutrality and then oracled of congress, that voted him a gold medal and the thanks of the country. Everyholy lost his bead, even Seward, for the filme being, save a medical confermance of the Alabama to the Seward, for the filme being, save and the series and we had fought one war with England to virilicate our dental of her light of search, and we could not in decreasy to lock on our even principles at the cost of an ther war with England and england mentality and then ovated not in decreasy to lock on our even principles at the cost of an ther war with England and england mentality and the owner of the foreign cubstact act. Minister Almistant and England and england to the foreign cubstact act. Minister Comment to the suspicious character of the season in the lock of the season of the Alabama to the foreign cubstact act. Minister who altered to the foreign cubstact act. Minister and fire the most intelligible to the could be commented to the suspicious character of the season in the foreign cubstact act. Minister who altered to the theory on and fire the foreign cubstact act. Minister act in the season of the Alabama and englate and condition of the Alabama to the foreign cubstact act. Minister who altered to the two will be comment to the suspicious character of the season in the foreign cubstact act. Minister Almister act who altered to the emoty of the foreign cubstact act. Minister Almister act in the suspicious direct act. Minister Almister act in the suspicious direct act. Minister Almister act in the suspicious of the foreign cubstact act. Minister Almister act in the suspicious direct act. Minister Almister act. Minister

could be the large patronage and audience that is destroyed as many vessels us the Alabama; was allowed to repair, rofit and to take all the coatishe wanted from the Belich port of Mot-bovine, and her commander, in violation of the foreign enlistment act, was here permitted to ship forty-three men in addition to his crew. Our merchant matine was swept from the seas and has never recovered from this terrible blow, for which Engines was responsible. If ever England should be at war with a strong power

she will bitterly regret having allowed Sommes to teach the world an inexpensive and easy means of harnesing her maritime commerce. England is in no danger that America would ever, in case of a quarrol, over the sets with Alabamas, but hassis would not be so scrape-logs. Had England enforced the queed's pro-lamation; bad she sent out her ships and opthred the Confederate cruisers who had violated her laws, or hold them on entering her ports to refit, the Confederate cruisers could never have extended their operations beyond our own coast, where their career would have been short and of small damage. Confederate cruisers sent from English ports in clear violation of English laws, were unquestionably legally subject to capture by British vessels of war. As matter of fact, the English shipbuilders built the Confederate navy, which tured the Confederate craisers who had violated

Jeff Davis ordered and prid for, for of the seven rineipal Confederate privateers, five were built in British dock yards, not to mertion the rains and ironclads that were in course of prepara-tion. The Alabama was described by the late during the rebellion. Porter came of a race of salors. His father was the famous Commissions. His father was the famous Commissions. His father was the famous Commission of the price to the process the made the poly precede him down the ladder, reached the intret; the price was any of whom belonged to the Boyal Naval results and many of the war of the process the made the poly price was drawned to the process the made the poly price was drawned to the process the made the poly price was from Bellish capitality. The conduct was drawned in the form bellish capitality. The conduct was drawned in the poly price was from Bellish capitality. The conduct of Palmersion and Bassell was conspicted by the poly price was from Bellish capitality. William E. Porster in parliament as the poor paid and est him his Mo. His net was a standard and the solid article article and the solid article article and the solid article of 175, and the lesson of the Hard and and the charge in the pairs of whiched. As shed our own mance besses by the Confidence craisers we emit place the series of the four order of 100 places words 20, notion for the property of the Confidence before the 1 not of commonstration is estimated at \$50 best, b) additional. When the word broke our our whole nay was the 21 was of 10 places our our whole nay was the 21 was of 10 places of 10 p

we say it at his cut has stolen into our kitch a and eaten our cream. Confederates making was on the 1 rited States from English ports, with Proglish sups and crows is a graver matter of complete than the story, true or false, of since American agent having colleted some

a second one the senate has reproduced the permutation of a negro named Matthows to the effice of recorder of deeds for the fusicing of Columbia. Whatever the reasons may be that are given for it, the real reason no doubt is that the columbia of the colu are given for it, the real reason no doubt is that Matthews professes to be a democrat in the hope of cetting office, and that a majority of the senate think "a democratic negro a monstra-ity," as Sanator ingulis expresses it. Doubt-less, however, a negro has a right to profess to her democratic the wages in most to ports into which they could take their prizes, but must destroy them on the high space. These options vanished when the Confederacy offered in the same motive that still, in the case of a particle shift the Similer in 1801. From the day Semines act said he was, though over 50 years of aga, a changed man; his sindictive enthinstiam for his cause converted him from a hotortoody inertain listless officer into an indefatigable and each prize was the holiwark of stavery, and if it could have had its way Mr. Matthews would be a slave in a tobarco or conton field under the 18th of a democratic ourseer, instead of secting up for a politician or showing himself an increase for the sake of close. When one who opposed to be a perchast vessels, cossed the A. be a demourat if he wants to, even to get office, growledge and respect to deduce a recedure growled professes to be a democrat be croft early dismiss the instinctive and natural feebug that it's pity that slavery was ever abeliabed as

military efficient of the United States for automor-ity on which to rest his reasons for vetoins a measure that primarily concerns a locality and solely relates to a proposed work within the jurisdiction of the state. Ves, our governor is "peculiar." It would be edifying to the straigest of the sect of old federalists to read how entirely he defers to the United States in the matter of construction a bridge over a the matter of constructing a bridge over with what outline the state of Oregon, and with what outline the words "paramount authority" of the United States drop from his ips. "Paramount authority" of the United States! And so a proposal to crect a bridge "below my sawmiti" has put this term into our governou's mouth! Well, one satisfaction, if we don't get a bridge the effort to get one has converted our governor from a Jeffersonian into a Hamiltonian, from a stickler for state supre macy into an uncompromising nationalist. About the sidiest of all the demagogical math

addition interest in the 18th to declare a special holiday in June, to be known as "Labor Day." There is sufficient inclination to idience, there are sufficient incentives to prodigations. ity already. Just in what way labor is to be benprivateers to refit and repair at their leisure in New York we should do what England did at filtration in 1-62. Treesident Washington refosed to let the privateers of Franca refit in Philadelphia to destroy British commerce. England proclaimed neutrality and the state of the s of that. There is a little secret here that each man may have for himself, and it is a secret en-

there gettle men regards. The postilities gettle men regards from its profession mener about adding seed a through drown tableg through the known by men where it and to als and stops sit their lives.

to versions of dregon have not biliberto recored to my yofficers for advice as to state legisla-ner. Each these things are ordered differently under our present state sovereignty regime. AN ESSENATE OF PITTE DREGONIANT

Pendleton Fast Oregoniera: THE OREGISTAN. the only newspaper in Oregon, has entered upon its twenty-seventh year of publication with an increased subscription list and greater influence than ever before. It is a

tory of the nation, particularly those of the Pacific coast. A Procest Knowery.

Hurger's Barter.

Invalid wife to hasband: "The doctor tells matter I could to have a change of climate."

Hosteand, hopefully: "All right, my dear; I see by the 'probabilities' that we are to have colder weather with snow, followed by warmer weather with rain."

given it by the people of every state and terri-

Nipped in the Bed. Is it all better to hip consumption, the great scourge of humanity, in the bud than try to stay its progress on the brink of the grave. A few does of Santa Able, the King of Consumption, Courn and Coid cures, will relieve, a thorough treatment cure. Warranted by all druggists.

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Patricity 9, Pini Hony, and of Eugene and date that we need not make and 9 days for the A. M. W. State of the real H. H. SCRWAS & BEO., Leading Princers.

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CLEARANCE SALE of our entire stock, wi next reserve. We are fully propers to a solarly and all competition. Samples and proce-sent free.

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C TENT-RES TEATURE TO DO UTE WANTED-SCHUARTON AS SEC. NO. 12 11 West thermal Office S. E. of P. Schuller District the Boundary of the State of the Local Law Burney of the Law Bu Tronsing to vanify, vanify and the addition of the control of the second of the second of the control of the Number of the Numbe

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We have a governor. who, like Bret Hartes originated "Chines," is "peculiar." After all his talk about the interference and interned aiding of the cflicarle of the trited States with the affaire of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, and the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the state of dregon, he goes to the distance of the dregon, he goes to the distance of the distance of the dregon, he goes to the dregon of the dregon

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CUSTOM SUITS AT CAST. bulks \$15 to \$ 50 Overcoast \$20 to \$30 Pants \$7 to \$7 To \$5 to \$4 the first charce offered. In rich fitted \$3.05.

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TRUNKS, VALISES, EXCLUSIVELY.
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ALASKA STEAMER.

The Steamship "ALLE"
Will leave the port for JUNEAU AND DOUGLASS ISLAND MONDAY, FEBRUARY 14. the for these points only received also seem parameters of daily of saling, where where, a per costoms papers. B. CAMPUSTAL A

FROM YAQUINA BAY.

THE CREGON DEVELOPMENT of FUR CAN PRANCISCO.

READ, READ, READ! The Saddle-Rock Restaurant,

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Has just undergone a thorough renovation, and from this on will be the leading up-town renoutrant. THE BEST MEALS IN THE CITY FOR THE MONEY. The new propriety. C.C. HALL, invites his friends and the general public to patronize him.

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THREE DAYS.

REMAINING

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Flipman Flor

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A. Robert

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FOR SCHOOL CLERK.

I HELERY AN NOUNCE MYSELF AS A Cale of the fiftee of which Chert, District with the will of the voices at the football checking.

5 FARENCLL PERFORMANCES!

NO. THUESDAY, FREEUARY 10, 1887. AD BERVIOR WEATHER REPORT. PORTLAND, Fob. 9 5:48 P. M. of last The tree fall of five hours

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OVERLAND PASSENGERS.

1 GOING PASSENGERS

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Miss McCormick
Miss McCormick
P J Timmons
T J Armstrong
F Sentor

E P Whitney Mrs A B Hastings Miss Olson M B Dwelly M & Dwelly
J R McGovern
S L Bast & wf
A E Fleid
H C Hollub
S Rosenheim
H M James
A Schroeder
Miss Nellie Walsh,

NEW MARKET THEATER U. S. CINCHIT COURT. utrer to complaint and allowed SIATE CIRCUIT COURT NO. 1.

Perkes vs. G. Neimeyers verdict in accordance with mistructions of the interest court court no. 2.

And Wednesday Marines.

HICKETYCE SCALE NOW ON Sales the property of the p

Oregon vs. C. H. Boss; pleaded not COUNTY COURT. ematter of the application of James an deduction of \$2000 taxes for 18% on a clerical error; the deduction was

wing road supervients have presented a, which were approved: Phile Hol-1; Jac, Short. No. 2; Geo. E. Smith, b. P. Leut, No. 10; Guntaf Pederson, Theesing, No. 12, and W. P. Jones, batter of the location of a county road

5. 1 S., B. 5 E., H. Housen made a po-

FOLICE COURT.

**Elaney, simple drunk, fined \$2; Tim wagrant, twelve days, and a few words from his bonor; James Howe, condit to-day. He is charged with assault by, and with assault with a dangerous his wife, Madge Taylor, who was, bear included and the country of the country

Dangers S. Alles, Ton Jowing letters from distinguished, in a list of their terms for portraits, in Spare of the Abbert Great Success.

LUCIA! Jowing letters from distinguished, in a list of their terms for portraits, in Spare, and Chorus and Orchostes. In a list of their terms for portraits of our plant of the artist whose portraits of our portraits.

TO NO. 1. TO BE ADORES GREAT SOCRES.

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A) hota's Co-pressed Nicop Walking Comp.

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Also the Sia Viles Entudes from Exercisis Boots.

ONLY 1999 (1999) S. Very truit fours.

CHAS. NOET FLAGO. CELHALIS NOTES.

pross have been granted by Judge madenied and three more to try.

Chapter is taking in a large amount of the week for axes. COWLITZ. SUPREMA GOURT.

Leading Clothier, Waker, respondent, appeal from Waser and the relate of the country of the coun

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Eggs and theese daily at 88 Washings.
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Caugh or Suld.—As soon as there is the besalties of the Chest, with difficulty of for indiration of Cooks, take during the day wn's Brunchial Troches. 25 cts, 2 box.

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I ANNOUNCE MYSELF A CANDIDATE
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About six weeks ago the wife of Mr Garrard,

ns four indictments
thes stall vs M B Rankin et al
foreclosing of mottage for \$1940
COUNTY COURT
matter of the application of James
a deduction of \$2,800 taxes for 1850 on
f a circlesi error—the deduction was

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of 13, in \$2.75 damages
for the roofing of cells were opened
follier & Co being lowest, the contract is
to be given to the above firm POLICE COURT

BOLLOR FOLKT

B DeLancy, simple druck, fined \$2 Ti u

n, vagrant, twelve days, and a few wor is
fee from his honor James Hive, con
furfit to day He is charged with assault
itery, and with assault with a dangerous
n, on his wife, Madge Tayior, who was,
n of her mjornes, quable to appear RTRAITS OF OUR EX GOVERNORS.

eef that they may compare the pricase of the artist whose portraits of our ors are now on exhibition at the capi offered to our state

Almost every either I the Co II. and the kwayers express reg at att suffrage de son, at loudy wolf has a (Lobenhie white can git at little or the principle of V and, are at mous the little ed, and there is no doubt but Lewis would vote in favor of it with a tig max cices have been granted by Judge

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he School Books to be found at Fdward 49 Washington street Ha De Key West Chare just in at Morgan

Brown Bear and Mud Chars O ir eggan & Horloug or Wire spring beds. George M Parker Litter. Trade supplied.

lev T Alonzo Jones of Falem pronunc a Sure Cure for Cataerh most charming late

Bubled in an Avalanche—A correspondent, writing from Bay Horse, tuster county, Idaho, to the Challs How nyer, gives the details of a terrible avaianche, near that place recently, in which Col O R Potney, and on the last day, says the correspondent, "the wind blew in fitted goats, with the enew coming faster Old-amers would chake their heads as they locked up at the mountains, and say to the rounger inhabitants," of a out for enowelides. People living anywhere in the vicinity of asl decletict moved their families down in trust A 1 % W P M the roading of nu avalanche of show was heard just above town, near it e coal kins some twenty men went to see the track followed and to rescue those who tivel in the pathway of that femilal destroyer, and found it had carried away Cul Pu my's carr where the old gentlerin lived all all of the show was very deep, but the men went to wark with shovels, excruating where the old gentlerin lived all all of the show of the femilal destroyer, and but wark with shovels, excruating where the old a last is to the found the call a gentlemen. He last a to and I ad been reeding a pair One hard looked as if he had due inject tolly in, become thought his death was said on In in the value were found some latters and some build, with a note, a jing I wish those brings build, with a note, a jing I wish these brings build on the first of the first which were found some latters and some by the found with a note, a jing I wish these brings build with a first which were found some latters and some by a with a note, a jing I wish these brings build with a first which were found some latters and some by the found with a note, a jing I wish these brings build with a note, a jing I wish these brings build with a note, a jing I wish these brings build with a note, a jing I wish these brings build with a note, a jing I wish these brings build with a note, a jing I wish these brings build with a note, a jing I wish these brings build with a new to be a first when a near a latter and some build with a note,

Aunms, of latho, was a perseard frequ 5, fell Tuesday ev mag, Second I har Wall Ladd was elected fire. I outen all vice I Ladd was esected lite. Forthermi Mee' Mann, proposed regime at a damit, and the first-tept (K chan on was anosen so and leuterant to enced by I had such officers are admirably makined for the postuous to which they are, thed and the company stable a ngratificated upon their incellar line companies the Machanics powition as an armory and the increased facilities thus afforded greatly enhances the interest of its drills. A very goneral effort her more and and a manner of the definition of the drills as the facilities thus afforded greatly enhances the interest of its drills. A very goneral effort in the manner some and provides the interest of its drills. A very goneral effort in the moment section to "tathil service do not true" offered from regimental headquarters to all non-commissioned officers and provides in the tathing may be designed to the contract of the co

dusting Actual A A Bank) That -There is a gravited a on the

A RAIN TEAL —There is a gray teau on it a Liveuith street branch of the Mulin main rail way the that steed branch of the Mulin main rail way the that steed branch of the Mulin main rail way the that steed on the retired list. It is trea time to doing and of horses in they will not stant at lead at the steep grade at Pleventh and Wash agtor. Yesterday afteroomy, just before dark, the off lorse, whom the pussingers have name? Sylvester, was symborn and refused to pull a pound, so everybod, got out and pushed the car half a block up the hill through an inch of fresh enow but the borses refused to pull und to drive refused to whip them, and the pushers getting digusted, took to the sidewalk. The next minute the grays were guiloping up street as if a tub of oats awaited them at the end of the line, and for the first time this year, the good natured people who regularly pationize the company lost their temper. Superintendent ting wants to self that baky team, and mighty quick too. This bilding passengers out of this and forcing them to know the below, won't do The grays must go.

HER BRAUT IMPROVED—The crowd of coasters on Jefferson street last might were somewhal startled by an accident to a young lady, and somewhat a nused at the outcome.

METHODS HAD CHANGED—' There has been a great deal of improvement in the way of doing business, especially in keeping books, since I was in husiness," said a retired unerchant yeaterday to a commission man. "Just think what an amount of labor is saved by this shipping receipt book, by which three receipts are made by writing one. And this system of taking orders on blanks with extra columns for the bookkeeper to carry out the amounts in, and by placing every day's blanks on a file prepared for that purpose, doing away with blotters or day books and making a journal of the original entries that saves a was amount of work. The fact le, it is so very easy to do business now that i have a mind to go to work again."

A MAN TRAI—In front of Acker's stable is a

hat I have a mind to go to work again."

A Man Tran — In front of Acker's stable is a regular man trap, in the shape of a square glass meerical in the sidewalk. The number of people who went down on this slide yesterday was legion. The greater number were of the Chinese persuasion, and the greatest fall of all was that of a thosee waiter, who, while tripping along with a waiter on his head containing dishes and thow chow for a dinner for a dozen, felt bith feet going from him, and throwing his hands forward in a vain attempt to preserve his equilibrium fred his tray and its contents into the street, to the great delight of a lot of sinners who were watching the place from a neighboring window.

I OST, STRAYED OR STOLEN -Or Sunday last I our, Straight on Stollan —On/Souday last the man who has charge of W S Ladd's farm, out beyond the car shops, the one he calls his coin cremator," rode a fine chestnut saddle horse up to Milwaukie, and while calling on a friend litche i the animal to the fence. When he came out the horse was gone, and it was supposed that he had broken! is bridle and g ne of i can eashe be i a habit of doing the sort of trug. But when the man get home the horse was interest in the first weet; it is the same of sale to the first weet; it is the same of sale to the first weet.

CONTRACT FOR JUON CELLS -Yesterday after norn July e Cathu of ened the bids for the iron with the dome in the rooting of cells, of the escaptor about occurry fill more seal of the fill wing the worse made. Who first will be fill wing the worse made will fill with the fill with bedone in the routing of cein, of ,

Mean and the term of the first with the second do well to lead of the leaf for the door feet with 1800 of another units as a majuration that city with 1800 of another units as a majuration of the second of the se

n utually undorsto d — Fos er is known to have started for Pertland — Two deputy sheriffs at u ed af et bin, but a heavy snowstorm came up and turned them back LEG BLOKEN -An setter named McGraw.

employed in the stables of the Transcontinent tal Street Railway company, was kicked by one

ial Street Hailway company, was kicked by one of thell cases under his charge yesterday and bad is leg broken below the kinde. The life of lox in us ease had by the average car horse is evidently too good for this victors gray bruke, who should be set to hauling a coal cart or put in the street cleaning department.

COATRICT I FI —The result of bidding on the R men (a helic church at Albina resulted in letting the same to Sparks & Buxton for \$1113. The building is 140 ft. of trame, with addition of the O for vestry. The church will be located just in the of the schoolinese and is the direct result of wirk being resumed on the shops for it e Northern Pacific Terminal company. NOT SHAN HALLES. With Kelly and Joseph

NOT MAN MALIES WIT helly and Joseph Kelly, two salor boarding house runners, were yesterday fried in Justice Puttles court on a charge of "shanghaing" two salors Phey were d sin seed, the evidence gring to show that one of the salors was a deserter from his ship and the other had signed the shipping articles, at d was virtually a deserter also Public Affliction —About one year ago Miss Resn Sedizk buried her father in Europe

and Tues by her slater died at Oreans, I inho, where Mes Rosa had taken her to build up her failing health POSTFORED—The foot race that was to have taken place at City view park yesterday, will be run this afternoon, rain or shine The Sellwood

leaves her dock in this city for the park, at 1.15 and 2.40. VALENTINES.—A fine assortment, including SCHOOL BC all the novelties, at Sanborn, Vall & Co, 172 in the city

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

HARVESTAGE LEE The Portland Ice company bare a large force of men at work outting ice in Hood river, whence it is shipped to Aiblina to the company will have a large force of men at work outting ice in Hood river, whence it is shipped to Aiblina to in Hood river, whence it is Hood river, whence it is

summer as Hood rever treat

I UNI RAI PROLEGATION — The Oregon Cask
et company file I articles of incorporation yesterday. The object of the commany as to deal in
and manufacture hears a coffins, undertakera'
surplies, windmills, pumper are hardware. The
capital stock is \$50,000, d vided into 500 s ares.
The incorporators are J. P. Punier, O. 1. Pax
ten and B. I. Clayton.

COMPLTING LINE TO SALEM

The Fe tal Telegraph Company Gets a Line into the Capital Building—Congranuli tory Dispatches Liste to the Preif., Postst Tslagraph Cule

Tield c y the Prof. Posts! I stagraph C t le company established an office in the state cryitol building it Salem and the first message transmitted was as follows.

Hen Sylvester Pennor r to warrer State if O gin Salem I take great photon to be for the first message that we have the first message that the first message in the first motice that we have his day completed and have now in operation the wires of the Latific fostal Feligiaph Catlo cor pany 15 the combination, and comes until generate the pleasure from a titing the first message for our worthy granter Passa encept ong at 14th oparon my art in the natural week in great and the postal feet, ris in whom if early great in the completion our facility of the foreign at the Port of the foreign at the Port of the stage of the first production of the first production of Perulling the trimb of the first production of Perulling the trimb of the first production of the first produ

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Sylvisia R 11 NOYER

FRO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

II (LETAL) OF STATE AND A STATE A DATE OF STATE OF STA

Henry he ener General Manager et -1 (x cond ny heart) to graduation of your telegraph enterprise and its connection with the capital is a convenience which the guidatur will surely appreciate.

J C CARSON President of Senate

FROM THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE FIG. THE SPEAKER OF THE HUBBY

A LITCH SAGEM Feb 9

A LITCH SAGEM Feb 9

tending is you my constrainations upon the constraint of the constraint o

' MEN'S RIGHTS."

Mrs Ellot's essay before the Social Science asso chalton was read yesterda, evening and was well received by a very full audience, assembled in spite of unfavorable weather. The main well received by a very full audience, assembled in spite of unfavorable weather. The main them was the distriction between having legal rights and entering practically and morally upon the full possession and ownership of them. The lecture described men's rights as of three or dure—the right of suffrage, the "trught, socially of the stronger," and the the general right of every human being to harmonious development in mind, hody and so it. The question introduced at each stage of this analysis was. Does the average man really use this right, and mor ally and actually possess it by wise and effective ownership. Does he do what the "right im plies, or does he, by manifold neglects and per versions, really fortest the right."

The discussion afforded openings for numer out illustrations, and pointed sketches of char actur, and a light vein of satire, with an occasional touch of moral indignation, varied the secriptive or analytical portions. The latter sentences of the lecture dwell quite freely upon the neglected "tight" by the majority of mor of proper mental and spiritual development and education. The passion for money and material power is allowed to absorb the entire strength of the man, and his "right" to full and rounded manhood is practically discoved by disuse. The difficulties were admitted, and under the rush of business competition it is hard to make room for other than business cares, but when we face the fact of losses incurred by such a han

difficulties were admitted, and under the rush of business compedition it is hard to make room for other them business cares, but when we face the fact of losses incurred by such a man in all that characterizes noble human development it becomes a duty of the highest order to break with the tyramnes of trade and society, and labor to possess the higher rights of humanity. The questions growing out of "women srights" were referred to only in an incidental way, but much that was sale could be applied to that theme, at least suggestirely and in one respect, that of the moral right of the wife, as nonlessment, to control the expenditure of the family income equally with the map, the speaker took suphatic ground. The whole let time, or essay, was enjoyable, and its earnest neas of delivery left a strong impression upon the listener. The next lecture in the conrac will be on February 16, given by Mr. R. H. Wilson, a careful satistician, and is entitled, "What Can I do toward the Prevention of Poverty, Pauperism and Crime."

I me single ou ters at the Corbett stables at Only theater open in the city is the Trioli See the new programme

Sher if Bentley, of Umatilia county, passed h (u, b) this city vestering, having in Casto is Budy is fifth in thated of stating critic and sentenced to a xyster in the positioning.

Strule & (a) legan suit yestering against Tarter, Whitefield to relever \$10, the muonit bring a concludation of bills for merchandless truth from statu as irrins and assigned to planning.

Hill a degen fine challook salmon were happined at the of our fish markets yesterlay that the contraction of the markets yesterlay.

played at one of our fish markets yester lay or off it on was part cularly large and inc, and who ut equal to the best we have here in

the Riter (airn, the single stating established enterthele in engagement will the Birds tourch next study ing't Birds at 10 morn wing't. Bit is read in ment of the morn wing't. Bit is read in the following and one limit beat in the matter of civil marriages. I set of matternoon have enterthele to the matter of civil marriages. I set of matternoon have entled up in the matter matternoon to materiages. The second of the

justice has ited.

A few months ago the Newmor, News VI sassipi i Valley company, of which John Murt is get to traftic manager, established a line of steamed it, a between Newport Kews, Va, and Ivergeol. A circular received here yesterd young to selfus the two x Munko, ine with here after le known as 'f Fbe Haut agt a Steamship line.'

A capitalist at the list who owns a fine firm in this state last year rented litto a farmer the theres, that is to say, the renter was to have two thirds of the crop and the owner of the farm the other third. The owner expended some \$\mathbb{E}\$ 0 in building a home for his tenual and when the means from the crop was figured up here was \$18 for the owner of the farm lie has take unaged, however, and hopes for better luck hextitime

KANES ILLUSTRATED WEST

The current number of Kune's Illustrated Both has been received. It is of great interest as the wing to what excellence the engraver's but has attained in Fortland, and is replete with pictures of general interest. The magazine from the first let in this last issue are. The Presentabled Movement, It food vail Happert. The Presentabled Movement, It food vail Happert. The First Happert is the first let in this last issue are. The Presentabled to enter Ago, a Tale of the Williamette, by "A Clark. "Big Game of the West," interested by Thos. B. Merry, "Purland a Trade for let!" Home, Sweet Home," by S. J. Adar. Fitzgerad. "Paying to go on the Stage," "Lo, it e P or Indian," by I reem are F. Wood "The Ice Palace in History," by B.w. Clay MacCanley, and a large amount of miscellaneous maker regarding the Pacific Northwest. For sale by all newsdealers in the United Sales. The current number of Kane's Illustrated

Hood's Sarsanarilla is peculiar. It has no equal as a blood pur fier and strengthening medicine.

So best to Fsy

And our expenses being light, we are able to self School Bouns CHRAI for than any other house in the city

EDWARD DERUM & CO.

29 Washington street.

Garrard's Wife Induced by Her Parents to Leave Him-News Heres

a saw mill man, on Columbia slough, left him and came to East Portland, where she secreted herself for a week. She finally went back to her home with her husband, and all went well her home with her hushand, and all went well up to Tuesday. All the facts of the case were printed at the time the separation took place, and will not be repeated if may be stated in explanation of what is to follow in this item that Garrard, at the time his wite bett him stated he suspected that has we's father and mosher, who have been living in Callorian all one has all ing to do with his wite leaving him. Thes lay tarrard left his home and came to Tue Turslay that the fact of the fact of the private out. If my to do with his wife leaving him. Thes hay carriard left his home and came to I ust Porth at to attend to a card a card as so in the posteriorar! He left his wife a tart care in the posteriorar! He left his wife and the chousehold work, and he did not succeed to the extendig he fould that his wife had taken the form children to the house of a neighbor, and go to a yay I transplired that the rinen is of Mire & 11 came on the left chanter from California and had the left the rinen is of Mire & 11 came on the left chanter from California and had the left chanter from California and had the left them in the state they have treated away with them. It is state they have reported a house milliant me whiting to H₁₁ sonh and direct, and that Mire (what he with them chanted to the head of the count of the head of

to le started between Fiel Portland and the saidy.

Rev 1 D 1 rivil was last night of clod elected to the State for beringed diance, while let be the State and the life.

There is constant maintry about red said that few actules less bealess are hopeful or brisk i mea in real esta e in early spiling.

While covering the ferry besterday a conversation about few wentler was overheard. The partice ind faced in illuffax, Nova S citt, and in Minnerth and lead it they had come out here in the winter. When they left the Fast the therm meters could 2 degree below zero, and when they trached Original it was 7 degrees above zero, a discrement of 3 degrees.

A SENSIBLE REPORT.

Representative McLean of I ake and klamati has made the following sensible unnority re port on one of the ridiculous and demagagica anti t himese bulls before the legislature

port on one of the ridiculous and demagogica antit himses bills before the legislature

bir Spuaker—The undersigned, a minority of your special contailities on Chinese tabot, to whom was referred H B No 156, bug leave to submit the following report thereon

A caroful examin thou of the bill proves it to be one prejudicial to the best interests of the state. The laws of our state must conferent the constitution of the bill proves it to be one prejudicial to the best interests of the state. The laws of our state must conferent the constitution of the Uniterests of the constitution of the Uniterests of the constitution of the Uniterest and to such laws as congress may from this of time enset. Under selema treatises the Chinese are assured of the most favored undurant the state of the most favored undurant the state of the most favored undurant the ridical part of the think of the unitered of the B I the canonity result in section injury to the state. It may do to theorize on the define of states rights, but four years of bloody was has settled the question practically and we must recognize the fact that the law of oregon must conform to the law of the Uniterest of

PORTRAITS OF DOR GOVERNORS

Salen, Feb 9, 1887 o the Empore of the Original We learn it at the state of Oregon is now in a position to secure an eil painting of each of its

present time.

Some of the older states have not kept up a
line of portraits of their governors and are now
offering large sums, with a hope of finding offering large sume, with a hope of finding something from which a painting can be made. We have been shown portraits, which are now on exhibition at the state house, which were painted by an artist of national reputation, whose works have been purchased by the govern nent and by several of the states of the White tense and the unitonal capitol and the state house waits of a number of our aster states. The portraits on exhibition are exceeding infellife, and, on the whole, a very fine piero of work and by all means, should be purchased to the state thouse waits of a number of our aster states. The portraits on exhibition are exceeding infellife, and, on the whole, a very fine piero of work and by all means, should be purchased to the State while they can be had. Mr. Cogawill received SEGO for rainting the group of the Grant family, and from the government has received many large sume for work that now hemitines the waits of the national capitol. The portraits of our extra premare with, in the foture lea a nation of great interest to the state and, aside from the satisfantion of locking up, the faces of the great departed. It will be a rise for and a source of instruction to the general notes it at follow us.

These cortraits can be purchased at a nomia triang neve the necessity of this onter the present of the outer will see the necessity of this outer the present of the outer IN MEMORA O. GEORG" HOLL

The fill ving reson ions were yestrifty a operant laced on the indepartment No. I of the fill indepartment in the chounte on the the following gentument from garcommittee Measurs H. F. Mc. nm. C. Verraw and W. Y. Mash is, who were the resonant the forthand out that the same can memory of the interferonge Mul. vi. Peyf.

1991 To the Control of the Control o Will wise Our frient bad endeared himself of Will was Our frient bad endeared himself or which will all its and testered agricultar 1 of the analysis and testered agricultar 1 of the analysis and testered himself of the fill into tester frient and the fill of the f

PERBONAL

feed ted of Frincoille arrived here yester by

Capt 1 (Infrar called at the New York franch (thee of Tak Onle Objak on the 21 inst the expected to leave for home in about ton a cys Mr 5 Rosenheim, who has been with Williams, Ach V Wood for some time past, is a pasetter en the outgoing steamer and intends to fluish his law course in San Francisco SEND DELLGATES

At the regular section of Western Wave lodge I O to I No Hi, last evening, hiss L Druk and Mrs. Browers were duly elected to attend the State Temperance aliance to convene at Salem on the 16th All temperance organizations in Perland have elected a full delegation it is carneally requested that each church and sunday school may send each one delegate. Sunday school may send each one delegate.

J. F. WEEDEN, Supt. of Prep.

ARE YOU MADE miserable by Indigestion Constituation Dizziness Loss of Apriette, Vellow Skin 2 Shilles & Ytalizer is a positive cure WOODARD, Of Aliker & Consigning (a) to the baddle Rock restaurant. No. 298 First treet for a good square meal.

NO PAN, NO BAD EFFECTS

NO PAN, NO BAD EFFECTS

ACCOUNTY TO THE SE EXTRACTION OF STATES SHINGE

ACCOUNTY TO THE STATES SHINGE

THE STATES A. O. H. BALL Given by Divisions - and 3 W# 23 D-DAY, FEB 16 1867. AT TURN HALLE.
Ladles Free. NO PAIN- TO BAD EFFECTS Breathe vital and air for painless or the first of teeth 100 to the second of the first of teeth 100 to the first of the f

Babies to A Crion Block Stark at
that are fretful peevish,
windy Colic, Teething Pains, or
Stomach Disorders, can be relieved
at once by using Acker's Baby Soother.
It contains no Opium or Morphine,
hence is safe. Price 25 cents. Sold by JEANNIE WINSTON WISDOM'S ROBERTINE FOR THE COMPLEXION. Manufactured by W. M. WISDOM, Druggist, Portland, Or.

GREAT ANNUAL

1887,

SATURDAY, FEB. 12,

THE LAST DAY!

185 AND 187 FIRST ST.

Through to 184 to 194 Second, and

Mapy new lines 12 Stik and Dress Goods
1 1-invinients were received last week,
1 and are put forward in stock for this,
the last week. The great values offered will be
apparent to our customers. Early selections are
the best.

TWORRALF consett gof G = 1 1 4 c. r. American F. Wat 1 (a. 1 am - la not - am 1 M - c. f. strome es.); I ver f. M. J. R8 11 e. Great Orc., Morey Little 12 THE CLOSING WEEK T. J. COLBERT.

.. Teek of Bargains! All lines remaining in every department will be still further reduced for this, the inst week in odd lets prices are without reference to cost oil c<mark>lo</mark>fks, linolfu‱s, rugs,

Lay in a supply A like opportunity will not some again for another year to purchase all First and Yambili sts. Portland, Or.

Suits & Blegant Dresses. Wedding, Ball, Street and House Dresses in I atest Styles, made to order Full line of Bendy made Euits, \$10 and opward Lowest Prices for First Issa Work.

Orders Promptly Executed. $\mathbf{D}.~\mathbf{W}.~\mathbf{IJAMS},$

76 Morrison St.

MAPS, etc., etc.

Absolutely Pure.

L. C. HENRICHSEN, HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG.

HEMSILTSLE & GREEKINGSTRUE,
IMPURTER, MANNFAUTURER, WHOLEMALE
Land relaid dealer to Dismonds, Watches Jowelly
Silverware, Crocks, Sportacies, eds. Watch repairing
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UNREDEEMED PLEDGES

THE CLOTHIER, HATTER AND MERCHANT TAILOR.

Cor. Second and Morrison sts.

BITTER COLD!

Just the kind of weather for

JIRRIATS!

3argains for You A.!

MAKE NO MISTAKE.

YOU CAN'T BEAT THEM!

Our present prices are just 13 per cent. les than regular prices have been.

GREAT BARGAINS THIS WEEK

Look at our Corner Window full

of Overcoats.

GR. 2nd & MERINSON SIS

IT'S NO USE OF TRYING TO

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Immerse Line of Goods are

now in Transit.

There is do will arraye as soon as the BLO & ADE IS OPPNED, and We Must Have

----THE----We are closing out our Stock at Actual New York Cost.

We intend to SFLL our Present Stock

OVER COATS, AND SUITS,

HATS AND CAPS

Heavy Furnishing Joocs An Opportunity Like This is

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This will be News for Everybody!

Te are Retiring from the Shoe Business!

THIS IS BONA FIDE! NO HUMBUGI

ALL GOODS MUST BE SOLD.

FINEST MAKES OF

SHOES AT COST And Far Below Cost.

NOTICE PRICE LIST:

Ladies' Curacoa kid Opera Toe Slippers, extra fine
Ladies' Pebble train Button, worked holes. 1 00
Ladies' Pebble train Button, fine shoes 1 25
Ladies' Soft Curacoa kid Button, opera last,
French fly, all sizes.
Ladies' French Curacoa Kid Rutton, very
best wearing opera and common sense
last, will outwear three pair ordinary
shoes, flexible sole, with akirt protector 3 50
Ladies' French Kid Button, all best makes
and latest styles, in medium and flexible
sole, opera, acme and common same last,
warranted to give best satisfaction, at.
33, 3 75, 4, 4 50, 5, 5 50
These prices on French Kid Shoes are \$1 to \$2
less than they can be bought elsewhere.
Sole agents for Edwin C. Burt's Ladies' Fine
Stores. We will send or give a list to any lady
wishing prices on the same We have Cut
Prices on every line.

Milesce'. Misses' Extra Fine Curacon Kid Button, all shapes of heels and toes, a great bargain, 75 Misses' Froe Pebble Goot and Ozracoa Kid Button, sizes 11 to 2 1 25 Misses' B Caif Bala, good shoes ... 1 00 Misses' French Kip Bala 1 25

Children and Intente. Children's Pebble Gast Button, solar tip, & 8 to 11%
Children's Pebble Goat, solar tip, spring beel, 5 to 8
Infan's Curseon K'd and Pebble Goat Button, 1 to 5
The Greatest Cut ever made to Prices in Bo



Men's B Calf Congress and Sackte . . 1 75 Men's B Calf Congress, taxey tip . . 2 50 Men's B Calf Bals, broad and narrow toes, 2 50

The Best French Calf throughout, our man-ificture, double sele, a good \$8 boot, for.4 50 Men's French Kip Boots, saddle seam, our make, double and top sale

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We have just completed our annual inventors, and find ourselves overstocked. We are determined to reduce the same, and will offer everything at very low prices. We expect our spring stock in about thirty days, and therefore must make room. We will give you

Extraorcinary Bargains r~__

Woolen Underwear. Hoslery, Gloves and Mittens,

Leggins, and Children's Woolen Dresses THE LACE HOUSE.

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LUCIA OO; Children, 50c.

Abbatt's Farewell! NNAMBULA!

AND COMMISSION. O M. STEVENS. TAN & CO.

LICHARDMON,

ng Clothier,

First Street.

and T. Olivest et 22 and T. Olivest et 22 and the Nussay are at 12 and the Nussay are at 13 and 14 and 15 a CHOOL CLERK.

CHOOL CLERK. MYSELF A CANDIDATE tool Oleck District No. L subjected at the ensuing election.

NOUNCE MY SELF AS A CARDLE of the voters at the forthcombine (td)

A. J. NICKLIN, 2 NewspaperARCHIVE®.

F Senior E P Whitney Mrs A B Hasting : \ Miss Olson
Miss Olson
M B Dwelly
J B McLovern
S L Baer & wf
A E Field
H C H illub S Rosenhalm H M James A Schroeder Miss Neille Walsh

OVERLAND PASSENGERS.

OUTGOING PASSENGERS

nehin State of California sa

THE COURTS.

U.S. CIECUIT COURT ores and O.B. & N. () defendant emurrer to complaint and a lowed STATE CIRCUIT COURT NO 7 njan vs fors Doring dismissed
Perkes ve. G Neimeyer, verdict for
plaintiff failing to appear verdict
in accordance with instructions of the

Coley vs. John and A. Maxwell on trial STATE CIRCUIT COORT NO 2 Oregon va C. H Ross, pleaded not

following letters from distinguished with a list of their terms for portraits, see obtained for the purpose of inform-

Mered to our state

A BART TWENTIFTH STREET

A BART TWENTIFTH STREET

AND YORK ORE 1200

For Cognition and the control of the

EASTMAN JORNST N
MINMEATOLIS SOCIETY OF ARTS
1704 Nicollet Ave Nov 28 128
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QREMARIS MOTES CHERAITS, W. T., Feb.

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> security a superior of the security of the securit BLPREM! OUTRT

felt went at last supplied. The Jury verceolves Gulfridge B ther (ream il k R leggs and (leese daily at swash met. 4th and 5th All goods delvered to of the city and Last Fortland Irak of Telephone 412. 4 E Burke & Co

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ison's Sewing Machine Office 187 fhird for all kinds of Machine Noedles, Attach-d Parts. Repairing a special y



MIAN GIRL! AND THE FAIRY!

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Heep Wulking Section LVINA

nd Commission Reschaped TSR, BET FIRS AND ASE. Hol Real Estate, Paralline, Cantral a, Cattle, Ruggles, etc. Regulares Fridare at 10 c clock A. M.

LANT TAILOR D HATTER.

BUSINESS ITAMB

THE VIENNA,

Every Harbor on Our Coast at the Mercy of an Enemy's Gune-An Appeal that ought to be Heard

Admiral Porter recently wrote a powerful let-ter on the weakness and worthlessness of our navy and our utter detenselessness against any enemy, however weak, who could send even a single first-class vessel against us. The letter was written to Representative Lawler, of ('h)-rago. The Origonian is indebted to the admicago. The Obroomian is indebted to the admiral for a copy of it, with his compliments. The principal portions of it are herewith given

SHIPS AND FORTS.

HOWEVER ARMED THE FORTS MUST SELECTIME to FORCER E KAYAL ATTACK

You ask, "Is it not vitally assential to the ne costites for public defense that the army and many abould be placed in condition of co-operation, so far as the coast defenses are concorned?" I class fortheations are constructed of from a realist to when as much become of iron, are able to stand as much hammering as atmored vessels, and have much heavier gues than ships can carry, the forts are necless op-posed to a fleet provided with the modern heavy rules and secondary batteries of machine gues Sinch forts as ours, no matter what guns they might have, could not stand any time before the fire of heavy butteries afloat, and to beat off an enemy they would require the co-operation of a large force of ironclads equal at least in cheructer of their guns and armor to the ships attacking the forts. It is a curious fact that there is no case on record where fleets have been brought to bear against furthfeations, and the ships were properly handled and had a sufficient number of guns to keep up a continuous fire, that the forts were not silenced. Lord Exmouth attacked Aiglers in 1915. At that time Aiglers was one of the most strongly fortified places in the world, having 1009 guns mounted, yet the British fleet, mounting about 900, drove the enemy from their guns and cuptured the city in a few hours.

Admiral Sir John Duckworth, in 1807, passed the Pardanellee leading to Constantinopie, one of the most strongly defended places in the world, and mounting gune carrying 800-pound shot. The fleet sustained little damage from the fire of the Turkish guns, and anothered of Constantinopie.

The French bombarded the forts of 54. Jean Such forts as ours, no matter what guns they

tantinople.
The French bombarded the forts of St. Jean
PAcre, very heavy ones, and the ships grined

PACE, very heavy ones, and the sinus grined the day.

In 1839 a small French squadron, under the command of the Prince de Johnville, attacked the great fortress of San Jana d'Udoa at Vera Cruz, and it a very few hours dismonned most of the guns and destroyed part of the fort.

In the early part of this century the English attacked Havana, which, as we all know, is defended by a wonderful network of beavy forts, yet the British fleet went in, anchored, and kept upseuch a terrible fire that the forts were unable to check them. After having punished the Sponiards sufficiently the fleet cruised before the harbor and blockaded it.

Our own success during the civil war against Forts Helly and Donelson, Askansas Post, Vickeburg, Port Hudson, New Orleans, Port Royal, Mobile Bay, Fort Fisher and other points, are only a repetition of what has been done so many times before by a fair number of ships. And now since armor-clade have been made almost impenetrable to shot, forts attacked by etrong squadrons and uneupported by heavy at .ps, torpades, submarine mines and obstructions of vurious kinds will generally succumb to the abure. attong squasitions and obstructions of various kinds will generally succomb to the ships. Therefore, it is a vital necessity in time of war for loris to have the co-operation of naval forces. Many persons go so far as to say that in time of war a strong part of the personnel of a fort should consist of naval officers and seamen, as they are more lamiliar with the vital parts of the attacking ships, and are better judges of how to measure the velocity of a ship under way, and how to eight the gune under such circumstances.

COMPARATIVE SHOWING

UTITRES DISCREDITABLE TO THE INITED STATES OF AMERICA

To your fourth question, I would say that I cannot give any comparative statement that would be creditable to the United States may
The condition of our navy as regards its ships of
war is so discreditable to the nation that I think
any American who goes abroad and sees the
powerful navies that have been built up by Euroany American who goes abroad and sees the powerful navies that have been built up by European powerful navies that there been built up by European powerful navies that could not wage warupon our coasts with perfect impunity. The Chinese, who, a few years ago, cound boast of nothing better than junks mounting a few guns, have now a navy that could drive our East India equadron from their coast, if at any moment complications should arise there And when we think how often Chinese subjects have been bruthely treated in this country it would not be strange if their government, irritated on some of these occasions, should order our squadron from off their coast, drive the few merchant as seis we have there out to sea, and enforce their edicts, against which we would be powerless to contend. Japan, which was opened to the connecte of the world about 1950, and was slow to adopt a modern system of warfare, has a more powerful navy than the United States. In fact, I cannot mention a single nation professing to be a naval power that could not humbiate us to-morrow if so disposed.

The resolt of our civil war was to set all nations of the surface, so that foreign workshops made fast cruisers, so that foreign workshops made for the heaviest kind of rified guns, while we have been content to patch our ancient wooden ships and send them abroad with their old cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the name old cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the name old cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the name of the cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the name of the cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the name of the cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the name of the cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the name of the cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the name of the cast-fron guns, a lamphing-stock for the cast-fron guns,

foreign nations have continued to extend to that foreign nations have continued to extend to that foreign of the I nied States, in the present weak condition, the respect it once had the power to enforce, when its ships and gruss were the best in the world. It is a lamentable fact that we are a great nation of people, with unlimited resources, wealth superior to that of any nation on the face of the earth, with an overdowing treasury that is really a source of unhappiness to us, a large population at the most inclement season of the year asking for work, yet the representatives of the people, unheading their cry, seem unconsclous of the danger of war that threatens us. War is a calamity that often comes without premonition. The first thing we know we are likely to be involved in a controversy will some powerful nation, and the next thing we will be aware of will be are to fironclads anchored in our harbors. There is no nation in the would who would bear such an event less tamely than the American

We have been singularly exempt from complications with the powers of Europe, and it may look as though we were likely to remain so Our exemption is owing to the fact that we are so far removed from Europe and have not medided with the affairs of foreign nations. We are, in many respects, very necessary to them, as our grunarles feed their buge armies and navies, to say nothing of their laboring classes when, through failure of their crops, they are reduced to extremities. But we cannot expect to be always exempt from the difficulties that beet nations any more than other powers. With In the last year we have had a difficulties that one time promised to be serious, and notating but the moderation and good sense of the gosternment prevented a cliefs. (anada, with an improvised navy of two schooners, made actued war upon our fishing interests, captured our vessels on the most trilling prelexies, and scarcely give them time to meet the requirements in posed up a them by the authorities. Does any one pretend to say that th

ironclads, such as are now accountered in every out-of-the-way corner of the world. Let the American citizen demands, when abroad, for his country and himself, the same consideration as was accorded to the Roman citizen when itome was mistress of the world, seeming to expect that when he says "I am an American citizen," his rights will be respected. He would probably be asked, under present circumstances, "Where is the navy your vanited country will send to enforce your demands, and how many gumboats do you carry in your pockels?" ironclads, such as are now encountered in every

your (my) judgment is necessary to be expended so as to place our navy on the footing which the United States should enjoy, and the immediate necessities for such an outlay?" I would remark a parallel case to ours, occurred within the last few weeks. The Spacish navy has very much run down, and, although Spain has actually ten times the navy that we possess, yet it was felt that her prestige had been so lesened by the decay of her marine that a great exertion was necessary to place it on a footing with that of other furopean powers. When the higher officers of the mavy represented to the expression of the navy-nearly islifed to the expression of the navy-nearly islifed to the scripins in our freasury. Yet Spain has no piethorne vaults, as we have, filled with gold and kept from circulation, lying in the treasury, and wouth no more as far as usefulness is concerned than so much sawdisst. Although Spain had no money for rebuilding the navy, she hypothecated the government foreats, which had been for centuries the hunting ground of kings and nobles, to provide the necessary finds to remistate the country in the good opin n of Furope, although the forests are nost as seared in the eyes of Spain as the facur al, or the Almahra, or other moruments of the past. Spain, when she found the ineliation to finding, but how different it is in this country. Tastead of appropriating a large amount of money, but how different it is in this country. The gradial increase of the navy, and allowing the secretary of the navy to build such ships as are necessary. Congross undertakes to specify the cost and to nage of each vessel, and mont; in so appropriating money in such a name of the increase of the navy in addition of the increase of the navy in addition. your (my) judgment is necessary to be expended so as to place our navy on the footing which the United States should enjoy, and the

sense or justice in appropriating money in such a namer. The old rule was to appropriate annually neer tain sum for the increase of the navy in ad littor to the regular appropriation for the support of the navy. The present rule of Congress defining the displacement of ships has resulted in the planning and initialiting of eight different kinds of vessels, no two alike (evcet the Beston and Allanta), and although the first of the new reseals was commenced nearly four years ago not one is jet finished, and congress has several times been called upon for small aditional sums, owing to the want of which the ships were very much delayed. I would, therefore, resommend that appropriation for the yearly increase of the navy be made in a imposum, and that congress permit, the navy depart. yearly increase of the may be made in a immp sum, and that congress permit the navy department to build the ships, with the provise that any amount unexpended after the lapse of two years should not be returned to the treasury. I would recommend that the government apprepriate annually during the next ten years \$10,000,000, to build up the navy and put it in position to bid defiance to any power on earth. I have not the faintest idea of gaming a single advicate to such a measure as this, as it would be considered too extravagant, while many millions are yearly devoted to rivers and harbors, not withstanding it is well known that a large pottion of this money is not judiciously expended.

portion of this money is not judiciously expended.

It is not only the great mass of working people who are thrown out of employment by the stoppage of our ship yards, but there are a hundred interests all over the country connected with the ship building which are feeling the depression if congress were at this moment to embrane warmly the project of building up the nary it would add a new impetus to the workshops all over the country, and, labor being cheaper than it has been before for some time, ships could be built at a very moderate price. By having continuous appropriations from year to year the suffering workers in all our ship yards all over the country would be permanently relieved

built at a very moderate price. By having continuous appropriations from year to year the suffering workers in all our ship yards all over the country would be permanently relieved. Ours is the only country in the world that once owned a magnificent foreign commerce and has deliberately thrown it away. During the years of its decadence we have done nothing to build it up again. While the great powers of Europe are striving with all their might to develop their foreign commerce and to push it to the remot est corners of the earth, wherever it will yield good fruit, our ocean commerce is co-existent—with the navy. As it declined the navy declined with it, and at this day both navy and mercantile present a speciacle not paralleled in any other country. In one respect our navy and mercantile marine are much alike—they have been left severely alone by those whose business it was to see them kept in good condition. The foreign commerce of a good country is one of the links which blinds the body politic together, and there is not a single industry which is not in some way affected by commerce. Any nation that allows its commerce to fail to decay will run the risk of losing its position as one of the great powers of the earth, and from present appear ances we seem to be doomed to be counted out both as a naval power and a commercial one. What would Great Britain be to-morrow without the risk of losing its position as one of the great powers of the earth, and from present appear ances we seem to be doomed to be counted out both as a naval power and a commercial one. What would Great Britain be to-morrow without the case with us, or, worse thin all, to see another nation serve all her carrying trade to the time of \$1.0,000,000 per annium. This is exactly our condition. We have allowed Great Britain to take away our carrying trade and we have not condition. We have allowed Great Britain to take away our carrying trade, and we have not condition when hereally our condition we have allowed to go the interest in the land out

world making preparations for war on a large scale, and the ocean has been tracked by the levinthan ships of war passing to and from the protecting the commerce of their countries. Hundreds of these great armoved vessels have been built for foreign powers, while the United States government possesses but one from vessel abroad—the little lag Palos—sent to thina year-ago to operate in those waters, and capable of carrying only a boat howitzer. For anght I know this formed able vessel may at this moment be flying the flag of the commander-in-chief of our naval forces until the Brooklyn, now as the way, reaches the Astate station. That would be a fine sight to great the eyes of American (tilvens abroad, among whom are the greatest sticklers for the respect which should be shown the flag. This respect will never be accorded by foreigners until the United States energin is carried at the peak of vessels suited to represent the majesty of our nation. An unarmored wooden vessel with pot metal gues at this moment no more represents the power of a nation than a princeman without his baton, revolver, steel lined cap and brass-bound coat represents the majest; of the law. I have no doubt that the representairses of foreign nations laugh in their sleetes when buncouble speeches are delivered in favor of supporting the Monrue doctrine by the power of our navy—a navy which exists only or paper.

ON THE LACILIE COAST

GEFAL BELLATS COLLD ENOUGE IS INTO MITH.

Let us now take a look at the important pos-sessions of the United States on the Pacinc oast—California, Oregon and Washington teroast—California, Oregon and Washington territory. In the great state inter named a large city, the commercial center of the wast agricultural and mining interpets, lies at the meray of a single fright. All the barbos on the coast of the gon could be closed by two or three gun boats. That beautiful inland sea in Washington territory—Puget Sound—where are already hald the fornfattons of a mightly empire, is left butter? Improducted and hable to fall into the hands of myrine of the great powers that thoses to take possession. The fortifications possessed by the limited States on Puget Sound are unweithy of the name of forts. Across the Straits of Juan de Fuca the English have a nary part at Feigumait, a short distance west of the city of Victoria. Prominent engineer officers of the British army have very recently thoroughly surveyed Esquimait and Victoria with a view of adding to their infready strong defenses. Hardly was the link dry on the paper which announced this survey than we read of an immense quantity of heavy ritle guns and ordennee stores of all kinds on their was, via the Canadian Pacific rail, ay, to arm the projected forts.

Mark the difference between Great Britain's action and that of the linked States, and see how the former stretches her protecting arm over every citizen under her flag, and, even in the most obscure places, builds forts that can defy force, and maintains a squadron able to ri ory. In the great state first named a large

OUR BEAL NAVY

ONLY ONE ABLEET IN THE LOT WHEN TO SHEE A of N AVEN ON MORIFS' NOTE b.

In the last ten years, and I think the people will be surprised when they know it, the grand total appropriated for the increase of the navy has been \$5,647,617. The result is that the navy has dwindled to twenty-eight vessels that can be actually used for active service. Twenty of these are only that raises and the of them be actually used for active service. Twenty of these are only third rates, and her of them fourth rates, or about squivalent to tury. The rest of our navy is represented by lifty vessels, including old frigutes, the pride of the nation in their day, laid up in 'Retten Row,' old monchads or monitors that have been allowed under naval ristem to go to deca), five tron clads that are under contract and may be furshed some of these days, thriteen tugs that might be taken fir there deckers from their light sounding names, twelve sailing ships, built many years ago, and rhost of them laid up. Not one of the old ressels can be used for any purpose except us a receiving ship for recruits, and not one of the active seagoing vessels could stand against a nodern built guilboat firing machine shalls which bust on impact, for in the minutes after the commencement of the active she would be in firmes from bow to tafficult.

Condition Minitenen ah Puritan Polphin Beston Atlanta 4*∪0 Armed Cruiser 6000 4 10 5 6;16 Not designed e i 14 Under advisenient Armed bat ship 6000 2 14

If war were to break out to-morrow not one of the above, the Dolphin excepted, would be able to fire a gun for months to come. Thirteen of the vessels are still in embryo, and if no greater haste is made to finish them than has atther to been exercised the probability is that the fashions will so change before they are completed that they will be nearly useless for war nurposes.

greater haste is made to finish them than has betterto been exercised the probability is that the fashions will so change before they are completed that they will be nearly useless for war purposes.

To your last question—"Is the present complement of officers and saliors sufficient for an increased navy?"—I would reply that at the present rate of doing things it will be many years before the existing number of officers and men will be absorbed in ships stoat, because if we should be so unfortunate as to get in the next ten years, as we have done in the part, only \$5,647,617, every whip now in the nay to which we confidingly trust the knoor of our flag will have disappeared from the list through the decay that overtakes a wooden vessel not after a certain number of years of active service. Eight years bence there will not be a single wooden vessel now in the navy fit to go outside of Sandy Hook. This is a humiliating story to tell, but it is re-choed pretty much by every chief of bureau in the navy department, and the sooner the truth is knownall over the land the better it will be for the country. I have given you a list of ships which I call the real mavy of the United States, but here again, when we look closely at those vessels, we find once more the weakness of this country knone of these vessels has guize with the exception of the Atlanta and bolphin. The former has two eight-inch and its aix-inch breech loading rille guis and the latter one six unch rail and some machine guiss. It will be from one to two months before the Atlanta will have her guiss mounted. We are building if the W-shington jurit new unproved ridge equal to weaknesselve gift inch, undeteen six inch and it work on the latters as it the funding and the latter one six unch rail two five mich and it work to mich make, when finished, eight eight luch, undeteen six inch and it work on the latters of the weakness of this grown and acceptant plantant of the funding feet fragues alate of the machine gift of the funding feet fragues alread on a g

all over the United States on the plans presented by I cards created by congress. Second, though I am sorry to be obliged to recommend it, we should go abroad and purchase guns of the best material from makers who will furnish them to us in the chortest space of time. We are not jet shilled in this branch of war workings, and we must go to those who are, until we have toll up our own works for inbricating guns of all kinds. I shall, for one, be very glad to see all this work done by our own artisans, for these is no greater advocate for groing all it work to be done for the maxal and military establishments to the tailoring class of this country. But when I see the 1 unted States helpless for the means of immediate defense I must lay ande my sentimentably on the subject and take a common stose view of the matter. There should be at least, of of the heaviest high powered guns purchased abroad at once for the use of the strip and may, so as to have armaments for our ships as soon as they are hull, and to be able to defend the principal cities of the I mon which are hable to be attacked by any nation. It is not trent lighting, trance nor formany that we have to fear in our weakness so much as some of the small south American countries. Even Venezuela is about purchasing roundads in Europe, it is supposed to resist the wild demands made opon her by this government for many years She finds it cheaper to hop mondads that to desor of matter.

We have, a cossible to any sized cruiser, many

of justice, accessible to any sized cruiser, many large harbors, with great citus on their choices, with not a gun mounted to defend them. As we cannot supply ourselves fast enough, let us invoke the all of Armstrong, krupp, Whitworth invoke the aid of Armstrong, krupp, Whilworth and Schneider to put us once more on our fee. Then we will, I think, by that time be able to walk alone, but there is no way out of the present difficulty other than the one I propose. The system of making guns by drible s will never ancount to anything. To provide the country with heavy crimners in the way we propose to go to work is rery much like trying to blow a persage through the Rocky mountains by means of pistol cartridges. Not will see, from what I have said, that our position is not an engable one, but that we have it within our own reach to put ourselves on a proper facting in a very short time.

BIG NAVY, SMAIL ARWY

THE ADMIRAL WANTS SHIPS AND LOTS OF THEM, But all these advartages can only be had and manutained by keeping up a strong navai force. Some people talk about a small but efficient navy. How can you expect the navy to be eith tient when it is small? Its efficiency depends cont when it is small? Its efficiency depends not only on the excellence of its ships and their equipment, but his on cheir number. We do not need a large army, we want a small but efficient army, as on every-company of such an army we can engraft half a dozen regiments, so that in a month we can raise 5,000,000 men. But you can do nothing for the navy in a month, You must, You must.

**It was so still in the hall," said Dobbins, when we wore checked aproach. The need a large army we can engraft half a dozen regiments, so that in a month we can raise 5,000,000 men. But you can do nothing for the navy in a month, You must.

**It was so still in the hall," said Dobbins, when we were checked aproach. The need a calf, and sold the hate to a cannot be letter—litica Pross. The state has sold the Hoose than the six or sell in the long ago of our existence, when we were checked aproach. Alas' we have lived to see this, one of the longest holes in earth, sold at half price. Thunds are down.—Martha's Vineyard Herald.

**It was so still in the hall," said Dobbins, this rights will be respected. He would probably be asked, under present circumstances, where is the nexy your vanuted country will send to enforce your demands, and how many gunboats do you carry in your pockels?"

SPAIN SPENDS \$45,000,000 IN A YEAR.

WHAT, IN THE ADMIRAL'S OPINION, AMERICA SHOULD SPEND.

To your fifth question, "What amount in

bother itself no more about the except to bold the department and its assistants to a strict accountability, and see that their work is better done, if possible, than is the case alsowhere, and the nave of the

could do were our shores to be invaded for which, no doubt, in the opinion of the world, we have gained that reputation which generally follows herold deads. But all that credit would disappear to-morrow if we were involved in a foreign war our coasts would be devastated, our harbors blockaded, and we would be again obliged to may tribute as we dot to be Barbory powers of old. "Taking into consideration the situation of the United States at the present time, it looks as it the civil war had tangin us nothing, and that we are giving wild theorists of the past and present some show of reason to "sever that regulations forms of government are unnecessarily expensive, revolutionary, and delicitud of the elements for the miditanance of a proper protection from an outside enemy or intesting the elements for the miditanance of a proper protection from an outside enemy or intesting the elements for the miditanance of a proper protection from an outside enemy or intesting the elements for the miditanance of a proper protection from an outside enemy or intesting the elements for the miditanance of a proper protection from an outside enemy or intesting the elements for the miditanance of a proper protection from an outside enemy or intesting the foreign the elements for the property of the first strength us in a tenfold degree, for we give our enemies in all quarters the opportunity of getting their forces is to in the field. It applies may be more the account the field in applies in the protect of the automation of the enemy to the natural leftense. "The people of the intended States can rewriting discrete of the research states a gainst the attention of these with intended and provide against the attention of the people of the intended states can rewrite the westale. Professional states a gainst the attended to the people of the intended to the substance of the people of the intended states and which it the search intended to the substance and the intended of the people of the world of the people of the intended of the

refree, or treat our citizens unjudic in any part of the world. I do us not forget that something ukin to the Barbary powers and costs, though in the garb of Christian Creit/ation, and that they are not as limited in numbers as they were in 1801. They may have the strongest treatise binding them to us in terms of annty, but they are ever ready, like the Algerines of old, to take advantage of our weakness.

I neglected, in the proper place, to invite your attention to the report of the gun foundry bound you will find much therein that is of interest regarding the subject you have undertaken to investigate. I shall be repaid for this long letter if I have in any way mided in creating an interest the main defense this country can have in the creatiof foreign war. DAVID D PORTER.

Admittal U. S. Navy.

pin Listened in its jaws. Which shows that the dules are not air on land—Burlington I resplices. A Chiengo business man, worth half a million dollars, narried the female cashier in his store the other day. The manner in which she got 13 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the contract of the contract of the contract of the manner in which she got 13 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the contract of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him—final treatment of the manner in which she got 15 cents for a shilling every time hit him a she for a shilling every time hit him a she for a shilling every time hit him a she for a shilling every time hit him a she for a shilling every time hit him a she for a shilling every time hit him a she for a shilling every time hit him a she for a shilling every time hit him a she for a shilling every time hit him a she for a shilling every time hit

froit Free Press, bomehody has written an addition to Henry James's "Bostonians." We had always thought that if there was ever a hook that didn't need in addition it was "The Bostonians."—Somerville (Mass.) Journal.

(Mass) Journal.

In a little clurchyard down the Susquehanna valley is a humble tombstone inscribed with the name of a worthy woman, and this inscription in expressively inaccurate English. "She done what she could."—Albany Journal what she come. —Albany Journal II you would live long don't be a thay laborer, but a clergy man. Day laborers live off an aver the state of the state of a clergy-man is to yours. There are other advantages in leng a clergyman, too.—Somerville (Mass.) Journal.

Now, while I have my taper lit," remarket Mis. Forethought, "I'll just seal up a lot of three envelopes and lay them where they li be lard;" Her job was workmanlike and her correspondents suffer no loss—Buston Commonwealth

monwealth

A mother asked her little 4 year old by
"How much do you love me". He made the
following r ply, which a real Riverkiler can apprenate "I loves you 5000 unvel orchar le, and
den some seedlings." Even the children "catch
on "—Riverside (("a)) Press

An Other the which be observed of the preference.

on "—Riverside (Cai) Frees

An Ohio physician bas been falled for refusing to give expert testimony for ordinary winess fees. We admire the doctor's pluck. Ordinary winess fees we hardly sufficient compensation for teiling in plain United States what is the matter with the man.—Albany Argus.

Sixty years ago an old lady in frenesse county received notice that a letter with "2" cents due" on it awaited her at the postofice. As she didn't have the money she herself killed and skinned a caif, and sold the hide to a tanner for 25 cents to redeem the letter —Utica Pross.

The slate has sold the Hoese tannel for half

marina's Vinoyard Heraid.

"It was so still in the hall," said Dobbins, speaking of the concert, "that you could have heard a pin drop," "Was there a large audience?" asked Peterby. "The house was half foll." Is that all? Hm! you ought to hear the slience there when there is a full house. Oh, it's something grand?"—Tid-Bits.

nation of people, but foreignly not a notal in of given being from the count of the worth of the mind became the mode of the count of the worth of the mind became the notal hardward of defining the notal hardward of the count of the count

the non furnaces. There are now eleven for racte in Birminglian, with a capacity of 10 ms. There are under contract to be finished this pear twelve additional furnaces, with a capacity of 1500 tons. There are under contract in Alabama, Tonnessue and Georgia thirty-elgat new furnaces, against twenty-two may no operation. The Pratt coal company will fur case fix output from 20 tons per day to 500 per day, and the Coulour company from 500 to 500 tons. The Louisville & Nashville road takes from Burningham 100 cars of freight per day.

PATENTS TO INDIAN LANDS

TALOMA, W. T. Feb 1 To the Editor of the Oregovian
In June and July, 1880, a number of letters were published in The Oregovian attacking the peace and missionary policy adopted by Provident Communications. President (rant in 1871, with reference to the Indians. These letters especially tried to show that the missionary bodies and the agents noon nated by them had done almost nothing in re-"You want more exactes ' 'But, data, I'm a postman' '"Then you need rest - j in the police force."—New Haven News

A Messachusetts man caught a pickers through the loc with a gendeman's gold and pin Lastened in its jaws. Which shows that the dudes are not aid on land —Burlington I cost of these charters and as much more lass been accommissed, and as much more lass been accommissed at the commission of the more lass been accommissed at the commission of the more lass been accommissed at the commission of the more lass been accommissed at the commission of the more last been accommissed at the commission of the more last the commission of the more last them more last the more last the more last them more last the gard to settling the Indians on their land, and

The treaties were made with the Indians on the sound in 145 5, but most of them were not rathed for four years and it was not until 1800 that everything was in running order on the reservations. For eleven jears the agents and employes were appointed for political and military reasons. Buring that time nothing was done in the way of surveying the lands on the reservations, or allotting them to the In tians in extrainty.

done in the way of surveying the lands on the reservations, or allotting them to the In mans in everally. There are not the sound ten reservations. The landshop, Muckieshoot, Purallap, Nissianis, Squakson, Chehalis and Skokomish. The first the in 1871 were assigned to Pather F. (Chiroure, a Catholic priest, and since then have been under the control of the Catholics in 1871 were assigned to Pather F. (Chiroure, a Catholic priest, and since then have been under the control of the Catholics in 1871 of the time. The next four wore placed unless of the time. The next four wore placed unless to the time. The next four wore placed unless to the land. In the last one was given to Mi. I Fells, nominated by the Congregaria duties. I help remained in about that position until 1881, when all were consolidated into one agency was called and the first five were assigned to the P. Buchley, a Catholic, who served until 1881 of P. Buchley, a Catholic, who served until 1881 of P. Buchley, a Catholic, who served until 1881 of 1881, when he resigned, and was succeeded by Mr. W. H. fulbout, the present agent the remaining five were continued under Mr. Eels, and the last of the last one when he resigned in the Skok similar to the last one work of the last one with the same of the Million of land in the last of the last one work of the last one last of the last one work of the last one last of the last of the last one work of the last one last of the last one work of the last one work of the last one last of the last one last of the last one work of the last one last of the last one work of the last one last of the last

nt of authorized as survey any division of land to individuals.

(i.e. Milroy worked earnestly in the same way, and both wrote many latters requesting that preents be grantes to the Indians occupying the land. I am not aware that any similar of fort was then made in regard to the other five recoverations.

fort was then made in regard to the other five receivations.

It was not until 1881 that and response was made to the entreuties of Messrs Vilroy and Eolis, and then patents were not granted, but only certificates of allotment, and these only for the Iodians on the Puyaliup and Skokomrah estain still remained in the United States, but they said that each Indian right lake persession of he land, and that the United States would guarantee such possession and would hold the title thereto in trust for the exclusive use and benefit of himself and his heirs o long as he should continued to occupy it. continud to occupy it.
In 1882, when Mr. Ealls took charge of all the reservations on the Sound, he obtained appro-

FEBRUARY 10, 1887.

IRON-MAKING IN THE SOUTH.

Young Binningham Claims that Pittsburg's Day is Fast. A freight Train a Day to Heal Invest ment Mency to Birm upham" is the Calm Fhrase

The Atlania Consul than prints a long letter from Birmingham, Ala, intended to show the marvellous increase of the into business their, and the probable removal from Pittsburg to that city if the iron luterests of the country. The American public is now witnessing, and the industrial public closely watching, one of the most remarkable row lutions ever effected in time of pesce. It is the practical transfer of the most important mechanical industry from one section of this country to the other—the deportation of the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the Wost we have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the weak have seen the part hacking industry fift from cummit to the country stafted to the wost have seen for part of the presentation, and the surfer hall the fift with a fift when had a manifest and to the form of the fift with

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The condition of these patents to the different in dir duals and their leits is such that they cannot be interacted or lessed longs, than two seems and are exemple from less size or for fettire. These conditions continue until the ferriting shall be included and likelegislature in tring the solutions and congressibility consists to the same very less of the Ludwig hour roots that they have received more districtions.

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UMATILLA RESERVA

The Bill Providing for All the eralty to the Indiana

Umatilia Bender I or information of the dristion and allotment of thou lands, as well as for who may desire to purcharemain to be sold after the the following act of congruidations of the confederate bands of Cay unaulia Indian, residing and recently linblard 16 cs bats 3 sks buts, c candy 1 inblard 16 cs bats 3 sks buts, ph syrup cs 1 bbl 10 kegs syrup, 9 cs cs or; goods 1 cs bostery, 1 cs shirts, 11

1 149 5.00 2 141 720 190 721) 2 644 4 70 115 115 115 120 115 1 69 14"

lvance. Advices are of a weak sense and a diffing markets are taking a backward mine

COMMERCIAL

WEDNESDAY, Feb. 9,

re quoting 229 gales for next arrival tresh garden sellifornia in rois and 1842.0. for brine or pickled oil. Local roll at the moment is in some neglect and is quoted 2002.5c. The poorer kinds are not sked for and are a drag. PROV ISIONS—The heatern markets have ad-anced some in the week bard showing new

are negation holders and start it fair trace. I der more achilty is reported by the its principal progressed. These closs firs with a confident feeling. Boston notes sales of Ora in the proposition of the sales of Ora in the progression of the orange of the sales at from 1 to the market scale at soc.

Lite's Large stocks and hard y they rest in the confidence of continued wantry weather. At the loss a milder state is noted, and if the promised per weather comes trade will pick up sharply the coldness has restricted the movement of protect or marchanouse. Good roads and free produce movement will seen change conditions. During the welk there has been considerable delayed reight by rail landed this comprision large loss of percy goods. The last steamer landed a very full relight, largely made on of camed goods soup, hard ware paints glass and oils. The markets present if the that is of new interest. At present canners upplies are in light receipt. The most forward east from Liverpool is now 120 days our. In the sat days there has been some activity in grain has a days there has been some activity in grain has some as there is now no need. A vessel from Liverpool is now 120 days our. In the last days there has been some activity in grain has some as there is now no need. A vessel from Liverpool for ought was sacka. The price of lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively oo sat a warehouse has been reduced to lively on the demand for the place and prices more or which is now 16c for Chima and 17017% but to li

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seen for fixed constamption and at 0 for the part. The shipling market will 10 stand gure buyers talking not above 46x to 45 has been none will g for shipment a cost ion 48 not 6 the question 15 and r fixed to 6 the part of the point of the question 15 and r fixed to 6 the part of the point of the question 15 and 1 fixed to 6 the part of the point of the been no decided change in the quotations for got in

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DRIED FRUITS heccipts for a week 159 pack

to made were at spice be on the inglish are noted by malatic (a. A san I made is a to 4 san I actions of importance having lately come to half in the middle fail this stagnation ho does do not appear in the least discouraged but are in small cases even extending the record which can in the half of small filter years which can it in the half of small filter in the same stage of the small case of the small case

rashal be entitled to make a ball be entitled to make of the United States in middle of the 18th and 36th and 18th and 1 the market county in two o'k at '; the market county in good it c.

Lifeb-large stocks and hard y 2;

Market weigh in the Markets Trade for the week has runed very ; I in identifies their thei freight by rall landed this comprising large of sof heavy goods. The last steamer landed a very full heavy goods. The last steamer landed a very full reight largely made up of cant of goods, a singland ware paints place and the Tho markets present little that is frow interest. At present canners supplies are in light receipt. The most forward vessel from I very ool is now 10 lays of . In the last days there has been some at virty in grain bugs at Nan Francisco, \$6.65 and \$5.60 to in, obtained on call. This is hardly more than a viet i lative more as there is now no need. A vessel from Calcutta is close at hand with four others distant. In its review of the San Francisco market last

week the commercial News says. The price of Livery on sait ex warehouse has been reduced 50 cents per ton for the cheaper brands, restoring the Foreign Barkets.

1 NEON WOLL BALFS

1 ONDON Leb x At the woll sales to day 1 090 bales one third from At the woll sales to day 1 090 found slow sales. The bid lings were incediar with prices in Dijers Lavor. The transactions were as follows:

Vetoria sales, 4.00 bids, solared 4.004 d do beks and pleees bidgits id a reasy 3.5d2/s d no locks and pleees. Bidgits id a reasy 3.5d2/s d no locks and pleees. 1000 bids sourced 11.4d Arm South Wales sales, 2000 bids sourced 11.4d Sis 11/4d, do locks and pleees, 1000/sis 14/d greasy of 15 10 do locks and pleees, 1000/sis 14/d greasy 15/d 2001/d, combings, 1000/sis 4, show while, is 16/ds. 7/d.

North Australia, sales, 300 bales sourced, 150 15 6d. Australia, sales, 1000 bits sourced, 150 15 6d. cents per ton for the the aper brands restoring the quotation of a forthight ago. The kilver Falloch, from Liverpool brought 44-1 sacks. The ressel has not yet commenced discharging. In spices, the only change is a reduction in the price of pep Per which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. for which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. for which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. for which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. for which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. for which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. for which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. for which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. for which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. for which is now 150 for China and ''@1'. It is not the property of the salmon chinding season are now being made. The River Falloch brings 11,53 boxes from Liverpool. A ronewal of the demand from the East for canned fruits is expected in the early spring, pending which the market is featureless and prices more of tess nominal. The Columbia river lishermen do not propose to work for nothing this season, and 37 200 for the test restoring this season, and 37 200 for the test restoring this season, and 37 200 for the test restoring the season. That the secretary of the interest to determine all disputsing between Indians resp., and shall fix the company the commissioner pro-2000 per fish from cannery and outside boars is the rate for the season so far as it is established. Counidsiderable talk is indulged in regarding con-

THE LOCAL MAILERY RREAD, ETI — Firm but quiet Ship 3 e pilot Strong
RREAD, ETI — Firm but quiet Ship 3 e pilot Sales, soda crackers 4784/c, others 6314c.
COAL OIL—Ordinary to good brands 216.70c, inferior 19:30c. It tile now coming and stocks are being drawn upon ledgest good
CANNED GOODS— Quotacions are Assort d table fruits 3/28 \$2.37.26 ss \$4.3024.50, table are cots, blackberries and cherries 22 s \$2.67.5 currants \$2.00c.42 to gooseberries \$2.50 struwherries \$2.250.20 peaches \$2.50 struwherries \$2.250.20 peaches \$2.50 struwherries \$2.250.20 plums \$1.75.22 pine updes \$2.00c.25 plums \$1.75.22 pine updes \$2.00c.25 and \$8.37.5 ple first 3/4, \$1.552, and \$8.37.5 ple first 3/4, \$1.562, \$2.552, and \$3.37.5 ple first 3/4, \$1.562, \$2.502, \$2.502, \$2.502, \$3.502, \$2.502, \$3.502, \$

SHIPPING INTELLIGENUS. DOMESTIC LORTS

Communitier

From Brancier Feb 9 Saile4-But Grace
Roberts San Francisco

inquiry No 2 spring is sid per cli lio r is per other. PARIS, Feb 9—Spot wheat and first mostly the elements.

the cheaper fivers of rain markers.

Inversion leb) Wheat user and unchanged comest styling quantum duchanged.

ARGUMENT AGAINST PROHIBITION

It is Warmly Insisted that Prohibition is on Attack on the Secret Rights of Property and that if the State Prohibits it Most Grant

The following letter I as been sent to The OBJOCHAM from Colfax, W. T., with a request to publish It was part of a private correspond once between two persons on the gradulation of the colfax, w. T., with a request to publish It was part of a private correspond once between two persons on the gradulation of the colfax is morally wrong, and therefore that this impairs need pipead for "rights of property" in breweries, distilleries and saloons is quite hesite the question Nor does it indeed appear for "rights of property" in breweries, distilleries and saloons is quite hesite the question Nor does it mideed appear why erow hoe confesses that the laptor traffic let is to great evils should, notwithshuning, go mot the hughens or remain in it, and then pland so warrolly for his property" can ever wholly dispose of It was the moral phase of the question, plug helini ill military necessary, was treat to decrease the counstances relating to the two things are far different but it is all was extract the letter of the property" and every that the sample, shown a moral resume involved in any queetlon, arguments as to the "sage of nights of property" are necessarily weak and mainly wasted with this introductory straw we give the letter of the question of the property" are necessarily weak and mainly wasted with this introductory straw we give the letter of the property and the figure of the property is a first that it is all was extract the letter of the property in the control of the property is a property" are necessarily weak and mainly wasted with this introductory straw we give the letter of the property is a property in the property is a property in the property in the property is a property in the pr

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NEW YORK Feb 9 - Silver bullion per ounce,

NEW YORK Feb 9 - Silver bellion per onnee, 1011 Sterling exchange long \$4 8.5 4 int \$4 kb U b bonds is 100 49 1 85, 34 100 40 U b bonds is 100 49 1 85, 34 100 40 U ling exchange 10 days \$4 855, 24 853, do documentary \$4 8566 855, BAN FRANCISCO Ich "-The myrket opened \$4 kb U ling on the decline After the morning open a traction set in and the leaders were marked up. 10 U. Cresolidated (alternia 230 0 Nest & Belcher

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Holes forceits 1 000 % on higher first 1 1 1 1 mixed \$4 < > 0 packing at hopping \$1 ; 1 light \$4 < > 0 packing at hopping \$1 ; 1 light \$4 < > 0 skips \$104 to heep heechies 00 though mate \$4 < 0 Western \$1.0004 to Texans \$2.0004 lam \$1660.00 to the skip \$1.0004 to Texans \$2.0004 lam \$1.0004 to Texans \$2.0004 lam \$1.0004 to the skip \$1.0004 to th

4 St. Western \$1.00,5 to Texans \$2.00,5 harm \$
\$165.0

Letters to the Preters Journal maleate fully strain earlie as used are being fed with some suctions notably in Narsas and Nebruska showing a tera, e increase. Hogs are generally very searce in me see loops report a fair number of phys for summer and fail market but as a rido not within 1.15 percent us many as usual. Disease has been one of the procedure as a small of the control of the procedure and two generals, with regard to prices and the general outdook cattle raisers feel somewhat discouraged which hog raisers are judically those prevents better than one jour ago.

NEW 1011 BLARKETS.

New York Feb 9 - Wheat, opened start, itse February, J.Se March 35 to April 15 to May At noon Plac February 12 to Main 19 to April 1 to May 1 to Ma NEW YORK MARKETS

Upensland, sales, 1500 bales, scoured, 1830 6530, do locks and pieces, 8530015 Jyd, gressy, 50 321.

dis.

New Araland, sales 1100 bales accured 8d@1s

14d, do locks and pieces, 100,001s ad greasy, dyd

(is, de locks and pieces, 7d@0d.

RETURNOTHE.

LONDON, Feb. 3.—Weather, cold. Floating car-ces dull, with very little inquiry, Cargoes for

Frie ha sas à Toxas hallette la de N l lieferred

flor cancelling over 20.00.000 of difforming before the war by South in debtors to Northern citizens. Let us continue our researches further. Abraham theology in the line of the interest proceduration expressly provided that all susvesowment by residents of the coorder slave states which had not pass for immarches a vector state which had not pass for immarches a vector state which had not pass for interest to the law of the control of the interest of the laminty of conditions as he did by the vector field with great relations in South field in the forder states gittle of the interest in the field of the states gittle had state one in South field in the forder states gittle had state one in South field in the control of the second of

THE INTELSTATE COUNTS THERE AND EXCEPT AND EXCEPT AND EXCEPT CLOBS. The Arma mere Wish no aspeculated to his, bit ways. The president has med no decision as jet regarding the interstation made commissioners nor will handfull a bashed unplatitude to weight the morits of the different caldidates. It is regarded as very new able that he will be influented more less in the matter by the indigenent of Missers Calona and Reagan the indigenent of Missers Calona and Reagan the indigenent of the full. For precident sent of the country of the precident sent Mr. Reagan a communication to day to ling thin he would like to consult with blim to morrow aftermoon conserning, the appointment of ex Gov Iriliand of Lewis whom it is said Mr. Reagan despite the hard a black on the commission, believed that he will be unless be should peremptorly decline. CONFERENCE OF MANACERS AND EN1103E4

CONFERENCE OI M NACELIS AND ENTIONES

I BHIADFLI HIA I bb k —Another conference of
the leading managers and employes was held this
afternoon at the conclusion of which it was an
incurred that an agreement had been reached and
there would be no strike. All the parties refused
that the men presented grievances of
the men mers and grievances.

I calethnort who went out against reduced
of pay Heinstatement of noon at eld rates of
wagers was demanded it is said and upon the
first agreement was reschied and signed
from the New Jersey root and specific and
from the New Jersey of the Reading as destinglished
from the New Jersey root and a conserved. Men
to the number of 1000 met at Port Richmoud to
high and manimously rathled the agreement Latter Day Diamonds.

Latter Day Diamonds.

bt Louis Republish I be digner; is said to be the one worn by Minnie Paimer. It is called the President Cleveland. The next largest is owned by Tiffany, and is one exhibition at his store. The third largest is in the next largest of Charles Levy the proprietor of a Centic attreet on the Whom first true it weighted 120 kards. It has since been trimmed down to 55 karals and is now said to be ore of the facet of its size in the world. It is alreed at \$40,000.

These Brures show that the diamonds of to it views.

OR, HENLEY'S POPULAR REMEDY



COCKLES

AREADR. LIEBIG'S WOSDINGLE GERMAN ∕TOMEN ↓ INVIGORATOR. THE OLD ST CREATESTANG BESCREMENT for the circ Energy and These and the latting Minder and Relay In (End. 1) at 120 million of the Gentle Crimer one as

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Pronders. Date United States.
Fronders. But Onited States.
Wice President. But W. 60REFFF.
Cashior. 6. B. WIESTER ASSUMENT ORBITAL STATES AS

Assistant Caphier.

LETTERS OF CREDIT INSIGN, STATISHED IN MERCENT BARD OF CREDIT INSIGN, STATISHED IN MERCENT BARD OF CREDIT EXCHANGE & TRUBERPHIOTRACHEMEN BARD ON SAN STREET, SAN PRINCIPLE, and the principal points in the Northwest. SIGHT and TIME HILLS Crawn in sums to suit or orden, Paris, Perin, Frankfort-on-kin-Main, Hong-Rong. COLLECTIONS made on rayonable turns to an an-OREGON & WASHINGTON Mortgage Savings Bank

a first street Portland On Rates of Interest on Deposits, LOANED ON MORTGAGES

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SHORT EXURANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRAMSFELS sold on New York, Washington, Guicago, St.
Louis, Deuter, Guana, San Francisco and various points in Oregon, Washington, Machine End Stitleh Columbia. EXCHANGE sold on London, Paris, Surin, Franks, fort and Hongama. Portland National Bank.

Transacts a General Banking Business,
AUCUSTS seek Sulpest to there,
ELLIS EXULLIBES on their process and New York
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ELLIS EXULLIBES AND SOME PROCESS AND SOME PROCE London and San Francisco Bank.

Head Office, \$2 Old Broad St., LORIGE.
This Bank tenness a Soneral Reading and Rechange batters; makes loans; discounts Rife, and Repure commercial and mercians decides, sentiable in
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W. MOURINTOSE, Manage. SARSAPARILLA Ours Pimples, Bolls, Serochia, fait Rhoum, Neuralgia, Rhoumatic and More, currial Pains. It Parifies the Blees, to store the Liver and Eddings to builty setting, and makes the Complexion bright and closs. A Sold by all Drambia.

Rold by sit Druggists. J. R. GATES & CO., Ean Francisco.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN THURSDAY. FEBRUARY 10, 1887.

A Remarkable Letter from Admiral Porter.

Every Rarbor on Our Coast at the Mercy of an En emy's Gans-An Appeal that ought to be Heard

PLEADING FOR SHIPS.

Admiral Porter recently wrote a powerful letter on the weakness and worthlessness of our NEWSPAPERÄÄCHIVE®

your (my) judgment is necessary to be expended so as to place our navy on the footing which the United States should enjoy, and the immediate necessities for such an outlay?" I would remark a parallel case to ours, occurred within the last few weeks. The Spanish navy has very much run down, and, atthough Spain has actually ten times the navy that we possess, yet it was felt that her prestige had been so leater by the decay of her marme that a great exertion was necessary to place it on a footing with that of other l'uropean powers. When the bigher otherts of the navy represented to the certes the necessities of the case, that body at

thence by steamer to hokohams and Hong Kong. There is enterprise for you, well calculated to throw the boasted enterprise of Americans into the chade. The nations of the earth are looking for the shortest route to and from China. The nation that can retain powers of the Eastern trade will be the richest on earth

ONLY ONE VESSEL IN THE LOT WHER TO VIEW W

to then itself no more about it except to held the key There is enterprise for you, well calculated to throw the boasted enterprise of Americans into the shade. The nations of the earth are looking for the shortest route to and from China. The nation before the care that he is the case elsowhere.

OUR REAL NAVY

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Past - A Ireight Train a Day to Haul Invest ment Money to Birm ngham ' is the Calm Phrase The Atlanta Con. it tom prints a long latter

IRON-MAKING IN THE SOUTH.

Young Birmingham Claims that Pittsborg's Day is

from Birmingham, Ala, Intended to show the mattellous increase of the iron business there, and the probable removal from Pitlaburg to that city of the iron interests of the country. The

priations for the survey of the Tutalip, Swinomish and Lummi reservations, and had a part of the first two surveyed before he left, made application for patents for about forty on the Tutalip reservation, and thus opened the way for laily reservation, and thus person the survey of the lails.

The reservations belong to two classes those the reservations belong to treaty, and those set upart according to treaty.

COMMERCIAL

WEDNESDAY, Feb. 2.

Teriand receipts include 204 sks corn, 236 bdfs

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reriand receipts include 204 sks corn, 236 bdfs

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NEWSPAPERHACHIVE®

COMMERCIAL.

ARTICLES Valley Lastern Valley Fast

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Brys about Oc.

BUTTELL—Of late there has been a heavy strage of California and choice roll sold low. At the cost advices bring about a better feeling and deaters are quotine 2-1, Que. for next arrival fresh grass California in rolls at a 1-32,00 for brine or public toll. Local roll at the moment is in some nuglec and is quoted 20025c. The power alads are not easier for any deep a few.

and is quoted \$60,25c. The power ainds are not asked for and are a drag.

PROVISIONS—The Eastern markets have advanced some in the week, lard showing new attempth. Here the receipt of Lastorn is light, but advices naturally have some effect and an early advance in lard here is looked for Local means are in full supply but farm the request not being complained of We quote setting values choice city and country pack. Hams 16(5)15c bacon 3624c, shoulders 760-5c, eastern hams 125-c, breakfast bacon ite. Lard quoted \$628-c for both local and eastern.

tained on east. This is hardly more than a sign is lative move, as there is now no need. A vessel from Calcusta is close at hand with four others.

distant
10 its review of the San Francisco market last
week, the Commercial News says. The price of
Liveries of salter warehouse has been reduced 50 That for the purpose of the said the succession of the first period and the succession of the first period and succession of the first period to the true bursed to t

tracts for forward delivery, and there are plenty of

THE LOCAL MARRET BFANS—The range for all kinds is 1430 kgc At San Francisco there is a good domaid for Small whites and all colored. The former are in the hands of two dealers who ask higher prices. The demand for o d I ma and white bayes are

strong
BREAD, Eff.—Firm but quiet. Ship 3c, pliot
234c soda crackers 43445c, others 5346c.
COAL OIL—Ordinary to good brands, 2135cc,
inferior 19320c. It is now coming, and stocks
are being drawn upon Request good
CANNED (1932). Quotadons are. Assorted are bring arawn 1931 request good CANN-ID (ADDIS) (notarious are Assorted table fruits %8 & 60 25, 98 \$4.2004 on, table at recots blackbernes und cherres, 248 \$3.06 5 currants \$2.006,2.25, goosebernes 9 grapes \$1.6007 peacues \$2.00 strawborries \$2.2002 on respherries \$2.364.52.60 peace \$2.002 25, Assorted pie fruit .54 \$1.5652 and \$9.83.7 pie anti-orbiblic blackbernes cherries and gooveberles, \$1.000 for Jellies and lams, assorted \$1.742 (or 81.000 for Jellies and lams, assorted \$1.700 for the matter section of the market the past with this bett purt but with a firm undertone for all kiz is. Kash m. doth in large receipt of latt.

THE MEAT MARKET life, and a sheep Cold weather brings a rather light supply and

winter and summer, Leastern Oceano 1550 56 for winter and summer, Leastern Oceano 1550 56 for winter and summer, heapstins 2050 56 for winter and summer, sheepstins 2050 56 for some winter and the size between 15 225, bearstins 31 5050 57 for common, with more moving.

HOIS—New York advices units in reporting that market as quest and prices the shade easer especially on best grades. Some sales of 1 is islended from a last state of 1 is islended from a last state and the market and contained and for the sales of 1 is islended from a last made were at 14510 be on 2000 classes.

Trade for the week has raised very \$1 \tag{1} \tag{1} \text{the n function for of citizant whithy without A tile close a raider state its itsed and if this pround of the property of the collaborative its is sted and if this pround itself the process that it is stated and if this pround itself the process well as curtailed domains from the interfortor merchan has a count of the process well as curtailed domains from the interfortor merchan has a count of the process and the special property of the process and the special property of the process of the proc a to Western & 0.24 to Textus \$2.0.91 lam a law of Western & 0.24 to Textus \$2.0.91 lam a law of the following the following to the following the following a large time read that we see that a large time and have been a large increase. However, the following a large increase they are tenerally very scarce to me sections report a lair number of bias for summer and fall ranked by loss rules for summer and fall ranked by loss rules for summer and fall ranked by loss as the not within the none of the present and two years a, with regard to prices and two years a, with regard to prices and the general outlook rattle raisers feel somewhat discouraged while how raisers are justified to your market by Talsers lee too per cent better than one year ago.

New York feel J.—Wheat, opened shally, the February Jane faceth as a April 1 to May A thoon stack feel market by a April 1 to April 1 (2 May 1 one) a faceth of the following a March 1 capril a go March 1 capril

Foreign Markets

sarkets quiet Concess was a server 38-114d paid

11 NERFOOT Feb 9 Spot wheat rather more
addry No 2 spring 74 1 d per eft Hour 34 inquiry No 2 spring 24 3 d per cursors for 20 by 1 Anna Fro 9 - Spot wheat and first mostly turn cheaper 11 VF11 001 1 cb 2 Why at quiet 2 d un changed (orn steady hot duet and unchanged)

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE. 10MPSDIC 10RTS

SAN BLANTISC FOR DETERMINED AN ELECTRIC TO THE STANDARD S The matter training of the spile 1—Bit Grace oberts to the francisco

Cris ble Marria E. Smith, coasting brig Ordent
I count start.

I count from Peter Smith reacesco.

ARGUMFNT AGAINST PROHIBITION
It is Warmly insisted that Prohibition is an Attack
of the Barred Rights of Property and that
If the Batate Prohibits it Must Gront

The following lotter has been sent to Thr Ora
Country and the prohibition of the business of the prohibition will an appear why or e who confesses that the liquor that this impass ned pipeal for "rights of property rights" in prowering, distillarles and saloons is quite beside the question. Nor does it indeed appear why or e who confesses that the liquor traffic profile lea is to groat evils should, notwithstand then the probably rights. There is a moral question here that no argument for incre "rights of proverty" can be defined by the them of the question, ling behind it military necessary that the question, it ing behind it military necessary that the question, it ing behind it military necessary to the two things are far different but it is all ways custain that when a moral issue is involved in any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arguments as to the "sacred rights of property" are necessarily work and any queetion, arg while the groot, since she orthonormous tenning to the two things are far different but it is all wals ceitain that when a moral sances involved in any queetion, arguments as to the "saurid rights of property" are necessarily weak and mainly words. With this introductory straw

mainly worked. With this introductory stray we give the latter.

Fig. 1.— Your letter of recent dat received 1 observe that you have seen the decision of difficulty of the point in the displaying meeting after reading which you are pleased to suggest that I is a bourbout of this old samp an take he not tall a query. If his opinion is an assumed 1 we could a very be legally suppressed to the test of a fallowing sharery to be deferred in the same that the same t

the first estation and the first estation of millions of property theory in a second test break the aid saloons.

Arthorothery mind, men reflection can see a one-shad such an infanty is in the haff art of i ist factorians as applied to rimes which are just in the printed by our constitution.

It is graftled can declare any busy ossumblesses and kindisease property it sted the run with a conjunction that is not the printip times as of ment has latted. The printip interests of infantities are never sain from the incurrence of the interest of the salour sain from the incurrence of the salour sainteents.

that market as guist and prices the shade ease of especially on heat grades. Some sakes of 1 is his and German last made were at 1,610 be on the light and German last made were at 1,610 be on the light and German last made were at 1,610 be on the light and German last made were at 1,610 be on the light and German last made were at 1,610 be on the light and German last made were at 1,610 be on the light and last mad

THE INTEGATE COMMENTARIES AND STATES OF COMMENTARIES AND EXAMPLES OF THE Exam now Was in on special of to night any like president his mid no decid it as jet regarding the interstite of the test at didates. It is regard as yeary 100 able that he will be influenced more of the test at didates. It is regard a syeary 100 able that he will be influenced more of least the will be influenced more of least the best of the middle of the president of the comment of the state of the hill. The president of the world file to consult with him to increase afternoon in the appellment of the production of the middle of the production of the special consulted, but it is followed that he will be unloss the commission. Sensor claims as not been consulted, but it is followed that he will be unloss to should peremptorly decline. CONTERPNCE OF MANAGERS AND EMITOYES

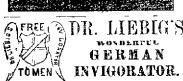
COLIERNAGE DI MANAGERS AND EMILONES INITADPLINIA I ED N-Auchier conformes of the licading managers and employes was held this afternoon at the conclusion of which it was an nonneed that an agreement had been reached and there would be no strike. All the parties rofused to make terms known it is understood that the men presented grievances controlled the men presented grievances of its license in the men all its additional to the men all its additional to the men all its additional to the presented of its lefts attended to the parties of the presented of the presented of the presented and signed from the New Jersey road, are concerned the night and managed to the heading as distinguished from the New Jersey road, are concerned the night and manamously rathled the agreement latter Day Blamquis.

The largest diamond in the country is said to be the one worn by Minnie Painer. It is called the Prisulent Cleveland. The next largest is owned by Thany, and is on exhibition at his store. The third largest is to the possession of Charles Levy the proprietor of a Center street cafe. He brought

shipment, slow Mark Lane, wheat far cutstrip in value those worn in Tweed 3 fm flow quiet. Quantities by passage To I m flow great bendlight cost only \$18.60 B singdom, 2.20 000 grs wheat and flow to Two lower water valued at more than 5.000 entry for College wheat and flow output of the flow of the flow

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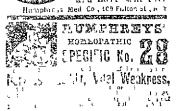
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MINING DEPARTMENT.

Observations upon Mining Development in the Northwest

Pregress in Mining Matters—Commercial Assystag

Described—The Incidental Baws of
the Week.

Having ventured remarks upon Portland's possibilities as a mining center, and having made it tolerably clear that this city, despite the indifference of the richer citizens, possesses the power to become important in such lines of to-disasty, we will in next Thursday's issue describe with some detail what has been accomplished already, including a brief description of the Portland reduction works, its smelting, test milling, campling and assaying departments, of which the two latter are now ready for operation.

ALSO AT BENO, NEV.

It was mentioned in last Thursday's issue that the smelting ore groduct of the Pacific Northwest is controlled chiefly by the Deuver, Omahs, Wickes (M. T.) and Salby (Ga) smelters. Sinces

EASTERN OREGON.

Jacksonville Times: The Sterling Mining company have an abundance of water, and are now operating two pipes.

Work continues steadily on the extension of the tunnels of 0.0 Beakman and the Jackson-ville Milling and Mining company.

A. P. Bisbop, of the Ohio Mining company, of Wilderville, called to exhibit a prospect of gold which his company oblated from a gray por playry lode, which they just discovered twenty-eight miles down Roggue river from this place.

Grant's Pass Course: Ed. Smith has re-turned from (albec creek with glowing reports. The quality of the ore in Green Bros ledge has improved from \$1º per ton to \$100 per ton They are down of feet with the third tunnel the graph of the way down. In this last tunnel they expect soon to cross-cut the ledge is widening all the way down. In the last tunnel they expect soon to cross-cut the ledge is widening all the way down. In the last tunnel they expect soon to cross-cut the ledge is widening all the way down in the view in a skill, travity in a skill, travity in a skill, and the property of the property of the property of the tunnel of the property of the tunnel of the property of the tunnel of the tunnel of the tunnel of the tunnel of th

the smelting ore product of the Pacific North-west is controlled chiefly by the Deuver, Omaha, Wickes (M. T) and Selby (Cal) smelters. Since that writing it seems that another and un dreamed-of competitor has entered the field dreamed-of competitor has entered the field. The Reno (Nev) reduction works have an agent at Wood river, and the report is abroad that lead-filver ores from that region will be shipped by team to Kelton, on the Central Pacific railway and transported by rail westward to Reno, at a total expense of \$15 per ton. As the Nevada concern appears to need lead it is very grobable that it will be able to pay a higher price for that metal than the miners have previously received.

The telegraph orings the news of an import and occurrence at the Irregory mune, near Helena, Mornana, where the miners, aggravated by the prospect of losing their arrearages of pay, revolted, and securing possession of the persons of several individuals connected with the management, held them in durance until the money due was paid over or received. This summary act, which amounts to rioting at least, would probably not have been so quickly successful had not one of the imprisoned parties been an individual of great moneyed importance, whose connections came to his relief and promptly paid his runsom.

It was certainly a neat pleos of revenge, considered solely as revenge, but regarded us a means of collecture debts it was inaccusable it was tyrannoes. The idea that a hundred and fifty strong men have to react to methods which are prevaient among the brigands in semi-outland Greece and Sicily, and bold people in capitally in order to collect two months' wages, is repulsive to the American mind and discreditable to our laws and social progress.

Such action on the part of the miners is not to be commended. Of course, as an imposed up in class, who are the objects of imminerable swindles and robberies, they will have the sympathize of most people, but the example they set will go far to discourage capital from investing in mines, at least in the neighborhood where the incident occurred, and withat throws a taint of lawlessness over all. The relations of debtor and creditor are not different in the mines than also where, and there is no law among divilized milions by which a creditor can compel, secure or retain possession of the person of his debt of incorpant, or make duery, coming to Butte City to close down the works of that great company, a measure of the such that the company, as a business move, desired to discharge its men, who naturally didn't like to be thrown out of employment and took these means to scare the company into retaining their undesirable services.

We might cite a hundred other incidents e

est price for such, paid and aly in New York and other Eastern cities, is \$4 for one assay for the two metals. Further West the price grows less, until in the heart of the mines it is half that. In places, assays for aliver are performed for fifty cents each—a price entirely inadequate to secure good work. Cheap eliver assays, such as are performed at Salt Lake, Butte City, etc., for fifty cents, are worth no more than they cost. It will be advantageous to those prospectors and miners who are always whining about the high price of assays in their own neighborhood, as compared with Salt Lake, etc., to learn how the drog cheap work is there conducted. In the first place, the cheapest materials are used, and the process cheapened in every way. The assay of a "hand sample" is effected usually by the crucible process, using the cheapest procurable crucibles repeatedly, regardless of the danger of their retaining lead and vitiating the next assay. As a general rule, all crucibles should be used but once, and then be broken or disarled This, of course, is the more costly way, but the security agninet error, which it ensures, certain by counterbalances the increased cost. Then. but once, and then be broken or discarled. This, of course, is the more costly war, but the security against error, which it enautes, certain by counterbalances the increased cost. Then, by the use of cheap chemicals and fluxes, the four intrassayer manages to come out even provided be gets plenty of buspiess. In our country it is different. Our assayers have to keep up the old fashioned and just charge of two loilars and a half for gold and silver determine one and have so little business at that as to make it difficult to keep soil and body tigather. At present there are four assays about 1 to thank not introded for comme claimage, which is not intend of for comme claimage, but merely for the nees of the works, which is not intended a vade comity aft to put manage, only an occasional assay maching the others. The tatiano more assaying and to Per land and the to be a great increase.

If prospectors and others had in assaying to do will section a confercious the substance and proposed to a prediction as a charge for a great increase.

on will section to currently the schedules of pitces charged by a first assayers in the mining distincts they will find that the observations assay or the deliar silver assay are more y alter tising dedges, first, ugo in we is charged for ascentiating their it to take he price for the two metals to the ordinary rate of \$... of or at least \$2. two metals to the ordinary rate of \$10 or at least \$2.

The standard price of \$10 or \$3, although its payment bears hard upon the poor prospector or miner who may have to p.1, the nut to ingh when one considers the trouble and expanse of making an assay, not forgetting the fu ther fact of there beltg in most places so it the aggre gate pay and so many asserter to divide it among. The income is cut down very material ity by had debts. Dishonest fellow get rucks as sayed and then swindle the assayer without computation. Some piece will be out as much ingenuity in devising ways to cheat the assayer out of his fee as would suffice to learn the art and put it in practice. As a rule those men grow! most about the inaccuracy of assays and the assumed general cussciness of assayers who we the most money for assays done. They are gauerally most profuse in their promises to pay, but they invent the meanest of stories to the definately invent the meanest of stories to the defination and the would confess that their sole object in pursuing it is for the direct returns. It, however, offers excellent opports for the meanest and mining districts, which it a sagers are oftentimes not slow to avail them-solves of in the way of speculation. It is this fact alone that makes assaying tolarable to act-ive, progressive men.

EASTERN OREGON

As an example of how they do it on Elk creek, we quote the following novel mining report from that noted society paper, the Long Creek Fayle "Only three are at present working ilorace Sloan's ledge on Elk creek, but in the sping the crew will be a big one. Mr "loan has four ledges on Elk creek, and, according to our informant, they are cryetaline gold bearing quartz. He is now cutting into a lead from the main fissure. He finds yellow supperets and silver mixed ore, the sort which Elk creek always carries"

liaker Som B al Last Monday an organization was effected in this city known as the 1 cabonias Mining company, with a capital stock of \$230,000 Following are the Chicars elected S M Frank president Joe Manaudas, vice-president F Hardy, treasurer and secretary George Hahp, John Carlin and Joe Manaudas, directors The mining property is sluted in McCordle guich, about nine miles we of this city We are informed the company in lends potting in a large stamp mill early in the epicing.

EASIERN WASHINGTON

EASIERN WASHINGTON

About thirty miners are wintering at Metaline in the Pend d Orielle cruntry, and are said to be actively at work on their caims.

The Salmon river miners have organized a district, to be known as Ruby Mining district Mail for the camp should be addicesed vin terami Coules, care bondon Ferry.

I veryiting denotes a briek season at Colville next summer A number of ciatine will work large forces of men and mariy all minera intend to do as much work as their means will cernif. It is runnored that the plant for a sencitor has already been purchased.

The output of the placer gold mines operated by Chinemen in Stavins of curty is estimated at \$1,004. Those owned and of erated by wintenent will swall the sum up to \$5,000. The Burlay process is said so be a nuncess at eaving ine gold on the gravel bars of the Columbia, and promises to place Stevens county nawsy upon the list as a placer mining region.

It is with regret that we record the death of A. E. Henolet, well known as the discoverer of the Cold Dominion mine at Colville. The Stevens county Miner easy of him. Mr. Benoist came to the Colville country a little more than two years ago, and engaged in mining. He located at Chewelah, but helicitying their was richer muteral to be found further north, he, with two others, started on a prospecting trip in March, 1885. It was on this trip that he discovered and located the Other country a little more than two years ago, and engaged in mining. He located at Chewelah, but helicitying their was richer mining the flow which exposed one of the richest ore to see ever brought to light in the was. That sircks if the prospecting pick was the signal of prosperity in this country. Since that time he has been active and earnest in his efforts to turther the interest and development of every mining and control to the mines of this district and the consequent prosperity of the country a large. The remains of the occessed were propared for removal to Spokane Falls for interment, and ware conversed thinter, attende

The largest nugget yet found in the placers of (our d'Alene was taken recently from the Horse choe claim, on Trail crock. It weighed twenty nue conces six pennyweights wor b \$4.0 or so. Previously several nuggets have teen found weighing twenty or twenty two currees.

Spokane Chron: CB king omea in from any d'Alone city and reports the freighters hauling ore from the Simira Nevala 1) the Mission. The amount of ore sucked up at this mine is wonderful and the owners are seem only getting weary of waiting for railroat transportation.

mine is wonderful and the owners are seem mary getting weary of waiting for railroal transportation.

The Wardner News states that the new Wardner Resion railroad keeps running and romains neater of the situation, much to the settefaction of the people. Nothing but an intensely sewere freezing spell, by whileh the river and lake might become blockaded can now stop communication with the quitalde world, and it is doubtful even if that will do so. All this makes things very cheerful and pleasant.

Another large quantity of the marvelous gold quart, produced by the Treasure Box will so in the fellow Two of the largest pieces, one weight of the intense of the treasure of the will so me which on exhibition at the First National bank of Helena. Two of the largest pieces, will be weighted in water at the Unassy office and returned to the hank of Murray. Mr. Hussey estimates that the larger piece will be found to contain twenty two ounces of gold and the smaller at least fifteen.

Murray hiccord. Prof. Luce, superintendent of the Whitman mine at corracepia tregon who arrived a few days ago on a brief to niness whit to the camp, left for his home pesterdial morning. To a K cord reporter who asked to be favored with his impression of the camp he said that although he had been able to visit only the Golden king, colden thest and idation properties, and the deep show prevented him from examining the surface formation at all, he had seen enough to convince him that the region must be wonderfolly rich and that it has a very bright future before it. Prof. Luce is recognized as one of the best mining anthonities in the northwest, and it is with pleasure that we report his opinion and remark incidentally that has a quite likely to return at no very distant day.

SOUTHERN IDARO

Whe Holland and Adolph bultan, who are wiking a lease on the Bullion mime, near linies, Idaho, have struk a body of high gradere eighteen muches thick. One day they took out \$1000 worth of one

cut \$100 worth of ore.

The awners of the Camas No. 2 mine in the Call Batt, have begun to sink for the the 30 foot level. When that point is teached the level will be prospected by drifts and work continued until the 00-tool level is reached. If the refused orders bod, both out at this department of a superior and one bod, both out at this department of the superior and one bod, both out at this department of the superior and one bod of the superior and one of the superior and the superior ana

So I will have millions of d hard worth of ore in sight.

The (see) (uster Mining company of (uster Load (1) rodged d bullion in 1800 to the value of atom (2.4) rodged d bullion in 1800 to the value of atom (2.4) rodged d bullion in 1800 to the value of atom (2.4) rodged d bullion in 1801 the mount in 1851 the product was \$1.1 + 0.1 + 1.1 then in 1801 the orea have feel the off the adounting claims.

Word fiver Irms: A company has just been by the office Mark Time. A company has just been by the office Mark Time and exploining number of the conditioning claims.

Word fiver Irms: A company has just been by the office Mark Time and exploining number of the conditioning for the purpose of by the lade the the organization is to the the I also to did left willing and Militing (0 mann) at the seat of creations is to be on the Campany at the seat of creations to be been office and their wisks at Section. They expected at their wisks at Section They expected at their wisks at Section They are feet to receive a large monthly I fore from the borth Sur mine, which they have with discipling and have and edition machinery. It is thought that he furnaces will be able to run constantly during all next season. According to the next the part (and the form the condition of the new (and the condition of the new (and the condition).

from the tunnel level, which is driven 150 feet from the surface,) there is a showing of fully six feet of solid ore in the bottom that will go over 125 ounces of silver and about 40 per centlead. Inasmuch as the upper levels show a continuous ore-chute over 400 feet long, with core still in the face of the exploring drift, the King of the West can penhape claim to have the longest ore-chute yet shown up in this region.

O. J. Salisbury, in an interview with a Sali Lake Tribuna reporter, states that the Beardsley, Ramshorn and other mines in Bayhorse district, will be extensively worked next spring. A mill have been completed with a capacity of fifty tons a day for the concentration of orea Al present only development work is being done, switch the same than is being brought to bear on government with the same than t

WOMAN SUFFRAGE IN W T.

Mrs Duniway Eurways the Situation—A Letter in which History is Recalled and Sug gestions Made

POBILAND, Feb 9
TO THE EDITOR OF THE URROWIAN
Since it is practically impossible for me to reply individually to the vast number of correscondents of Washington territory and elsetoudents of Washington territery and elsewhere who are appealing to me for suggestions as to what shull next be done to carry forward the woman suffrage cause, and as many, if not most, of the auxious ones depend upon Thry On-KOONIAN for their daily news, I respectfully ask space in your columns to reply in one letter to each and all of them, as well as to state the cuest of dispassionately before a discriminating and generous public.

It is well known by all persons who have kept themselves ich timed as to the status and and progress of the equal suffrage movement from it be beginning that its leaders have always taked their demand for the a illeage up on the finds) send principles of a reput lican form of positionent as set forth in the declaration of odejendence and the constitution of the 1 finds send their jac on every occasion before legislatures and elawhere, distinctly stated that it was not their purpose to rule men, or try in any way to take away mene a individual rights. The right claimed, in wand always, by woman soffregate is the right to reper sentation in the legislature—a right needmable to the n and findsdable to transford. Their single is the right of their sentance in when inxed, and the right of a "trait by a ury of once a peers.

It was upon these bases, and these only, that we were that led to obtain woman's right to ten in Webington territory. And when (not withstancing the judges, say there is no guber in doubt also judges, say there is no guber in doubt, with a gold pen presented him for the jurpose by the good women of olymna, all women who were in any way interested in the proceedings—and this the principle for their forefath erson deposed that the festers had fallen, or at least, were loosed from the hands of those women who were fortunate enough to red it in the state of the future that is to bear the name of Washington. But no somer had the fix gone fort declaring these women froe than a multifunde of new agilators spraing to the political areas and women who, never having comprehended the first principles of liberty, and so had always upposed women soffrage, decirated than selver ripe for prohibition, a measure as widely distinct from individual freed in and responsibility as darkness is distinct from liberty, and so had always upposed women soffrage, decirated ham selver ripe for prohibition, a measure as widely distinct from individual reproduces of legally appointed spice. And these women, calling themselves

them wit at they asked

After the protibilion trap had been duly ast it
was all in value that I still orged them not to
spring it. I only brought neon my devoted
bend the anathemas of the clergy and the stan
ders of pressels hal agitatins, some of whom
ignorabily, but all doggedig, persisted in aspers
ir giny notices and maligning my efforts.

The tronorang was thrown, and, as I predued, the women are politically decapitated in
derect! And the prohabitorists are the prities to blaims. They have acted with as little
judgment as the farmer dad with, asying a sal
min running up a little stream from an obean
hayon cought to slay the fish by proding it
with the handle of a cythe his was carrying,
forgetting in his haste and case-mest o guard
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next," and is a diagnosis city. Now fix pregeril hie of that may ret work a cure. Although

scannel the blade of the implement, which came down upon bin unavaies and cut of the head. The of this is merely per immary to "what next 'and he a diagnosis culy. Now I capter early then that may fet work a cure which upon the cure is despenate, there yot he he Calife the Carrier, you hears, dear a store, are not quite severed, though there is a i get us wound. Fury a most drop Cat styth. I follow a not your got that he so hear a store, are not quite severed, though there is a i get us wound. Fury a most drop Cat styth. I follow he prover and induces that the ballot helps I, our local, financial produces the unit to he that it is bettly no power and induced for the ballot which abone will make a strict allowed, for his is the only rath nat cure 't intemperance, and you can only rech in the strict of the present and you can never drive them will not drop the cannot compose the form of the following the strict of the second and low that you will not only find the cap to hook your can fee a strict of least of the second in the strict of the produces and the following the strict of the produces and the strict of the produces and the strict of least of the strict of the produces and the strict of the second and the second and the strict of the second and the second and the second and the strict of the se

When the Lips of Basety

rels of fiour. The vessel wrecked on Flattery rocks January. Owns reported the next day by the stan ner Mexico, although no particulars of the disaster were received until a week after. The Particular or severely criticises (ollector Brocks fecause "the revenue cuter (filter Word, was not sent down the coast to ascertain the name of the vessel, and whether or not any assistance could be extended to the vessel or crew."

could be extended to the vessel or crew?

GRAY'S HARHOR.

J S. Hayes, of Montesano, who was arrested lest fail upon a requisition from the powern rof laneas, charged with raising a certuicate il de [cost], has returned, having them tired and adjust ted, has innocence being clearly shown it letter. Or Saturday, as the steamer Arg) was four ling (w Foliat, between Aberdeen and Brightmun, (aplain Bergman discovered that show as a taking, and remediately turned has to wards shore. He succeeded in reaching the notified when the seamer settled to the bitton, and the crew that dup in a buge sing, patiently awaited testic, which incette shore, when the seamer settled to the bitton, and the crew that dup in a buge sing, patiently awaited testic, which appendix arrived. The cause if the noticent was single of the income facility that the boat was heavily I allo with brick, which had been piled in the foreant afticate, accoming a strain which after red the waster. The load has been removed from the uniter straintry, and showlil to raised as a list the weather will prome should of him a contract.

this country
Offers are already being made by purchasers for the hop crop of this jerr. Thirteen cents for the hop crop of this jerr. Thirteen cents for pound was reported to have been offered jeeterday in the upper valleys and in Seattle lud a hop buyer here says he will give more if an that and contract for a large quantity, and W.C. kincaid, of Summer, has closed a contract turnish hillwaukee parties 10,000 pounds of bigs yearly for five years at 15 cents per pound each jear.

F D Warbass, probate judge, has resigned but office to succeed J M Lett as deput; c) lector of customs at Roche Harbor News has been received here that Wm Mintle, the inspector of customs at Port Townsent, willie a his way East got caught in a ruirbad oil shou and was badly burt

SALMAGUNDI

Sim eching over a year ago it was the pleasant

facen a Las a tragedieune "a great trageine, as the face ma A of fully styles her,
then rane is his mene Mointent. She writes
the trying head for 'a first class, common perabruse. "We are here, when he my, "in
the trying head for 'a first class, common's
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it s, and this alone, can produce true "art inina's lead the "good people of facemas," promising
to the "good people of facemas," of make your proof of your young actices,
it that all the factor attime to be proved to

I (leave, that the reason for his retire neat was his nability to make the Heraid a

BEI LEVIIE, Idaho, Feb 7 clear to the tops of the highest mounts a peal's, to contribute its mite to form the mights Snake river, whose waters are so necessiry to irri gate the and plains of the vast inland emptre ϵ hastern Oregon

Now that there is a direct radicate to Port

land it does seem strange to a thinking person it it the Lade of this whole up, or Snake (iversalies must go 1) grate and cross it a d vila towards the country of the rieng sin, a dis an of from 1(0) to 2) i in less, when by simply urning westward is a grate, fell wing the

The detains of the sale of the coal established for a way of the sale of the coal established for a way of tead has but been published for a way of tead has but been to be a monor live to a by, or ince the upper waters of that stream, from Wood river valey. The luckens into its far farmed for in rich good quartz, and was discovered by Win A beet a same ten or twelve to save the or twelve to water value for the processing of a rough; cheaf for in uppears for price pull was neighborhood of \$8,000 to it and an eliming to the neighborhood of \$8,000 to it and was purchased by in brighten complete, which is and was purchased by in brighten complete, which is and was purchased by in brighten of the will be will be giftly hold of the formation with a count stock of \$1,000 to it it were to the will be and beautifully and was organized in 1 on in with a count stock of \$1,000 to it it were the first the well that who so (not have well as the first will be sold beautifully and the first way of the working his ledge by the primitive area for it the metal while some was created by a label in three, but not much development with his woods part of the first while and we was a label in the same first own of the first while and the same time in \$1,000 seek and beek, and the lowers, Mr. N. It in book seek and beek, and the lowers was a weighbour as well as for the first working his chain is selluated in the hander for the inchest ben areas of the found in the country of the first way is shown as fine interval and was error, but he may be found may go an interval and way and the factors that he way is found and y go an interval and was a selluated at the hander for the head was a linear town and in the factors to be found and y go an interval and the factors.

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be the followed to Say to he Shout)
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Figure 1 is the sense of the se

Characteristic of firences.

I seach was one tin ug in a compliant in the deal and the cris reation a the table fell (20) to the diduction in the neuring of works and at each way a nealed to Mr. Dierrell here is a actific which we call mit to as a master of the top, 191. It there any difference between the word mis chance and the word in system. Mr. Distance jut his tinger to his forthead for a moment and then in "Well yes I think there as a difference but I can interface it better than it can it for it. Now "Mr. O'actions" but disposed in the linar coemination out must the tiven it would it a mischance but if as once about doubt him out the limit exeminant a cut must the river it would a mischance but if accome about put him out would be a miscertune, "[Laughter]

---STC RE:

THE GREAT SALE OF

Remants and Japsana IS DRAWING TO A CLOSE, Importers and Whole

Special attention sed el to the to low ig seasonable god reeffered teg these fest, the se

ODD LOTS OF Ladies' Scarl 1 Undersou, Ladies' Merino Underwe 🐍 Ladies' kn + Jackets. Lad es' 1 oods ord Nubics, Ladies Worlen Hos., Ladies' Leggins,

COME ONE!

REMNANTS OF

Ribbons, Lacus, Embroider es Velvets, Plushes,

REMNANTS OF Crashes, Table Lucus, Musl na, Steetings, Lace Curt in Vet, Ginghams, Cambries,

CLOTHING D EPARTMENT. We have over 700 Old Pairs Single Pants over 500 Single Men's Suits; a large set suits over 100 Single Y outher Suits. All these germents are of firel-class and the second of the

BOOT & SHOE DEPARTMENT.

ODDS & ENDS—1 few more odd sizes left in Ladies - (7 * 7 hid, Am. hid, Pebble Goat and Caif Shoes. ODD 1015 of Misses' and Children's Shoes, suitable ter wear, must be closed out during this sale

201, 202, 204, 203 First Stray 201 3 Torres

ST LL IN GRIEVOUS ESROS

Frant and of D. Drawe's 'Asply

Switz Frant and Old,

S

The 'mitter of life companies organized in a cik steediative bases were due in the min is to lad a anagement and not to the nocessarily fail in defects inhoring in the assistant, as usually is it case in the chiques of reseasement a course whose failures are counted to the hundred was once in astinguishment to many now defunct it was once in astingly said, as any permanent and cheap, 'and many or them had the best of management yef, in epire of it, gave up the ghost, and call it in classically of the laws of nature and finance, by which every such attempt to make one dollar count four, without the aid of interest, is domined to failure.

The doctor mistakes my position when he says I "object to the terms not premium, re-

Nos. 1, 2, 5 and 7 North

Secure Bargains Be fore It Is Too 1

ODD LOTS OF (Lillren's Scarlet Under ren's Merino Under (hadren's Knit Coats,

Cashmeres,

Ottomans, Serges Tricots, Home

Flannels,

Canton Flanneis Jeans, Cottonede





NEWSPAPERHACHIVE®____

THE MINERS' COLLECTION AGRREY. The telegraph prings the news of an import at occurrence at the fregory mine, near ma, Montana, where the miners, aggravated

COMMERCIAL ASSAUING.

determining gold and silver, the remainder being divided between assays of copper, Iron and lead, with a very few determinations of zinc, antimony, tin, manganese, etc.

Assaying is a very simple art, and given a competent knowledge of chemistry, which is really indispensable to a decont assayer, the ability to assay gold and silver, which are the assistent means to deal with, may be acquired in a month or less. Most assayers "pick up" their art without any set instruction, and as far as is known, prove equally successful with huplis of this, that or the other "protessor," who shay be self-instructed himself. As a rule, the wret assay are we have call themselves professors, and it is a good rule to do no hoshness with such.

nd it is a good rule to do no business with such. Mr " is a good enough title for anybody but a

are not executed fairly.

We were earling that commercial assaying is seasying done for fees. This fee varies according to the locality, and is different for different metals. The gold and silver assays are the satisf to perform and are the cheapest. The high set price for each, pair mainly in New York and other Exection cities. It is the transverse that and other Exection cities. It is the transverse that

ocived a terrible wound it he head. It is not fatal.

A pressure is being brought to bear on Gov squire to have him convene the legislature in special seedon in order that a new women suffrage act may be framed.

J. K. Murphy, chief engineer of the Oregon Improvement company, writes that while running a line through the Snoqualinte country became across a force of men clearing the right of way for the Sentile, Lake Shore & Eastern road, 100 feet wide.

Sympathy for the poor is not wanting to Seattle It was aunounced that the family of Charles Brown, of Lake Luon, was in destitute circum stances, and the next day Wm. Cochrane, who interested himself in the matter, turned over to the needy family \$45,50 m cash and three barrels of flour.

The vessel wrecked on Flattery rocks January

herry Smith, once sheaff of her er quey his been obliged to have noth feet ampu aled. Helbert W. Bridges a mimb to of the firm of forth the Midges a mimb to of the firm of facting and Fort Townsend, alled hero after an illness of three weeks, of typhoid favor. The cause of the sudden death of Affred strehiow, the man who dropped dari in the William Fell salon, is supposed to have been heart disease. He had not been feeling will be seen and the firm of the fi TACOMA

PORT TOWNSKND

lock shet paid, a man slopping at the tieve and house in Vancouver, was found insensible cutside of the house, having evidently following to a second-story window. He died with out recovering consciousness. The day before he lad drawn a considerable sum of money for said drawn a considerable sum of money for said sawn as the considerable sum of money for said a room mate and barkeeper of hotel, on a spicious for murder

duly of a member of THE ORLHOMAN and to te-

At 11 and two wives together this sign of and and tongues to use I clong there about the was burned to the sign of a man who can be like that is completed to turn a large and a lected sto, buf grocestes over the cane alore the first of a burner to the cane at the sign of the two kinds at 1 minute. I will be due to make a living It is trending It is infamous

₹ VO1. 27−NO. 8347.

DRY GOODS DEPARTMENT PIPER HEIDSICK CHAMPAGNE,

Only ONE TEASPOONFUL to

a Quart of Flour.

MASON, EHRMAN & CO., General Agents, Portland, Or.

FLOWERS for Reagach. Parilles and Funcial Discounting Guaranteed at the most treasment of the Company of the Co

Commercial assaying is assaying for the pub-lic, in contradistinction to assaying for a single individual, mine or corporation only. Nincesen twentieths of the assays made in the mining re-gions of the United States are for the purpose of ermining gold and silver, the remainder he

*Dermai ert and paying institution," and accordingly ceased publication but some of the citizens of Aberdeen corchased his interest and laced & C. Frinch in charge.

Fred M. Hall, late local editor of the Scattle Proc., has sold his interest in that paper to a men mained Lorr inte, and will shortly leave for tail ortiza for the benefit of his healt!

FROM IDAHO.

BELLEVIE, Idaho, Feb 7
Since my last latter we have had considerable over a foot of snow, and from all appearances we are to have more, as it is beginning to com; down again to day. Although there is been plenty of snow so far in this part of the world, the weather has been remarkably mild, the thermometer never going down lower than 10 degrees below zero, and that only one morning When we have a heavy fall of snow here there is generally a successful season, as the miners have plenty of water and the stockmen and farmers plenty of grass. It would be juice a farmers plenty of grass. It would be note a surpress to the average (neganian to see this part of the world to-day, with its valle, and in initialis covered with a white mantle of snow from ti ree to four feet deep, with nothing in the shape of regetation in sigh , and then to see it in the sping and summer time, othed and overed with such a heavy crop of bunching cas. where would be room for thousands upon shou sands (f cattle and borses, and ever, goldh c n laining its stream of water burrying on i's way

miley must to 17 grain and cross the divide lowards the country of the reining sain, a dist and of from 1000 11 2000 in less, when by simply minding, westward 12 a green, fell wing the natural rivers are less than 100 miles, a fector market and a public best than 100 miles, a fector market and a public best than 100 miles, a fector market and a public best of the formal With the peoping of the columbative from a title, and the passage of the intersected in merce of liby convises, so that freights with 10 charged according to the distance fround in which is compared according to the distance from 11 is 7 the will expend to radiava tradia. In 18 the will expend to the will expend to the same of some front he hastern bewells was asked 500 for a tribet on the same train, and going only some 100 miles distant. We would be a kill distant a fiche city will confide the legal factors and the legal and the expension of the legal factors and the legal and the expension of the legal factors and the legal factors will be divided or not. There is some legal to be seen a late of dividing it into three parts bit 10 general ophinon seasos to be that there will be one leave only for one Hilmore main from it. There is some to be an underfurent and a protty string for here line factor of annoxation in Newadia, as that seems about the only way to ever become a state under a democratic a limitation of national affairs. Many main face them like in this corrilery for twenty pears at 6 so, they divide an one for the minding the first confliction of the legal was a factor of an according to the legal way in a specific first of a president before the confliction of the legal was a factor of the late of the confliction of the late of the late

A LETTER WILLIES BY WASHINGTON

Children's Gloves and Ritter Children's Logging. L ST CALL COME ALE REMNANTS OF

Silks, Satins. Ladies' Cloth, Water CHAS. KOHN & CO., Agents, REMNANTS OF 44 Front st., Portland, Or,

As Stages are quickly abandoned with plet h of railroads so the bure, drastic, pills composed of crude and bulky assistance outsity abandoned with the introduction of the control of the NewspaperARCHIVE®

machinery. It is thought that he furnaces will be able to run constantly during all next season. Act't am Acyat ma.—The Buckskin mins, an waird in the neighborhood of the new cape livin, and Sheep Mountain distincts has the reputation of the new cape living a vory good projectly, being in a good inneral region, accessible by was in tood from hetchum, and to should sixty miles from Sawtooth, or one hundred unlies to meet the mine carries a large vein of good at thing cre.

The tubin Prefix company has ordered a fre influency survey of the route of the proposed Halley tool best railway, which is to confect he it choose is of Wood river with the newly period gold mark belt to the west. The fine has be built immediately, either by the railroad tompany or by an association of Halley and other Wood river capitalists. It will be an important factor to the U.P. Co in either event. In sinking thirty feet in the King of the Wasi mine they cut three essents of ore from skicesur to twenty four inches thick, which pitched off to the hanging wall. The winze is sunk on the footwall, and at its present depth (eighty feet) c is want of interest in its object. The lodges of leed's claimets of America, and kindred or fit trainers of nitrue to be sw and bourish, to we F HEALT TO BE ATH from them

In transling the attentit I swever in the pre-chitransling the attentit I swever in the pre-chitransling the attentit I swever in the pre-chitransling the attentit I swever in the presection by starter each criminal reliable for you
I this wish year beas a read and that I singletransling the pre-chitransling transling to the presection of NEWSTAPER TALK The I nerry feet last changed proprietors at 14 bites. It is now democratic life y fution will hereafter occupy the ality its (fair in the office of the list in H is lim) to (fair in the office of the list in H is lim) to (fair in the office of the list in H is lim). Its (fair in the office of the list in H is lim) to (fair in the office of the list in H is limited to (fair) a harbor, where deep water vessels will lead for San Francisco and foreign ports. The coads are new building and five years will see like prophecy precincially fulfilled."

A change of editors and provide to the place in the Atendeen, W.T., Hereld, last week [1, 1, 1, 1, 1].